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FOR NATIONAL SECURITY—

Air Training Command

By LT. GEN. ROBERT W. HARPER, USAF
Commanding General

MOST challenging of Air Force mobilization problems, is the task of training the thousands of specialists required to almost double present Air Force strength. More technological than any military organization in history, the Air Force requires almost 200 special skills.

This huge training task was consolidated into one giant organization, a major command that makes up more than one fourth of the Air Force, in July 1943. Responsibility for all individual training for the Air Force, both flying and technical as well as indoctrination, rests with the Air Training Command.

Operating from Headquarters at Scott Air Force Base, Belleville, Illinois, this Command supervises more than 120 technical courses, and more than 30 flying courses. At the present time, the training organization for accomplishing this task stretches over 25 major AF Bases scattered from Geneva, N. Y., south to Panama City, Florida, and west to Sacramento, California. But, just as industry is reopening warplants to fulfill new government contracts for war materials, Air Training Command is opening new bases to fulfill its own production goal, the trained airmen to man a 95-100 group Air Force. To implement this expansion, present Air plans call for activation of subordinate headquarters to supervise allied fields of training under the overall supervision of Air Training Command.

Today, ATRC is being prepared for any eventuality, but it is still small compared to the peak year of 1944. During the last war, production of pilots rose in a prodigious broad jump from 700 a year in 1939 to more than 80,000 in 1944. In addition, thousands of navigators, bombardiers and gunners were trained to make up the aircrews which raked the skies of two continents. Nearly 500,000 mechanics, communications men and other specialists were readied for the all important ground crews. In that one year, 1944, nearly half of the more than two million Air Force personnel were trained.

How to maintain an organization that could fulfill the peacetime training needs and stand ready for another such expansion when it is needed has been a difficult role for ATRC in the face of the forced bleeding of demobilization that followed World War II.

Peacetime attrition had to be main-
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Lt. Gen. Harper

USMC Commandants Urge Protective Bill

With the official opposition of the Secretary of Defense, Secretary of the Navy, and Chief of Naval Operations, protagonists of the Marine Corps, including two former USMC commandants, this week urged the Senate Armed Services Committee to support the bill (S 677) fixing the strength of the Corps and making its commandant a permanent member of the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

In addition, Secretary of the Navy Matthews told the Committee that the present Commandant, General Clifton B. Cates, has changed his mind and is now in favor of Marine Corps representation on the JCS.

The two former Commandants whose views were presented to the Committee were General Thomas Holcomb and General A. A. Vandegrift. General Holcomb also told the Committee that President Franklin D. Roosevelt told him that he wanted him to be a member of the Joint Chiefs of Staff but that nothing came of the President's recommendation. Subsequently the President suggested that General Holcomb be made a member of the Strategy Board, but instead sent him to Africa as Ambassador. "I do not know who opposed me," General Holcomb told the Committee.

General Vandegrift made his views known in a letter to Senator Paul H. Douglas (D-Ill.) himself a Marine, who presented the letter to the Committee. In the letter, General Vandegrift said:

"During my term as Commandant, I gave deep and frequent consideration to this question. During the anxious days which preceded passage of the National Security Act of 1947, it was sometimes suggested to me by friends in Congress that I should seek to have included in that act a provision which would seat me on the Joint Chiefs. I knew from General Holcomb that President Roosevelt, whose judgment in naval and military matters was unsurpassed, offered to nominate the Commandant of Marines as a JCS member; I knew also, of course, that the war President had been thwarted in his wish by the then Joint Chiefs of Staff.

"It was intimated by members of Congress that the Commandant should be seated on the Joint Chiefs by provision of the National Security Act. My relationships within the Navy Department, both with the Secretary of the Navy, Mr. Forrestal, and with the Chief of Naval Operations, my old friend, Admiral Nimitz, were of the highest type. I then enjoyed, as seventeen Commandants had enjoyed before me, unrestricted access to the Secretary of the Navy, and the thought was unheard of that any officer within the Department could question that the Commandant was directly responsible to the Secretary of the Navy for our administration and efficiency. So it seemed to me, working closely with high officials who recognized the historic status and authority of the Commandant's office, that no extensive benefits would derive from a seat on the JCS at that time and, conversely, that additional burdens might result.

"Since that decision, I have had many occasions, both in and out of office to regret it. Under the process of unification, it has

Navy Selection Boards

A Navy line selection board and five staff boards now meeting in Washington are not expected to complete their work "for some time yet," the Navy said this week.

The line board, considering Regular and Reserve officers for promotion to Lieutenant and lieutenant commander, "will probably continue its selections into May," the JOURNAL learned.

The five staff boards—Dental, Supply, Chaplain, Civil Engineer, and Medical, including Medical Service and Nurse Corps—are also considering officers for promotion to lieutenant and lieutenant commander, both Regular Navy and Reserve on active duty.

Six other boards, one line and five staff, are scheduled to convene on 10 July to consider Reserve officers not on active duty. The line board will consider officers for promotion to lieutenant commander only, while the staff boards will consider officers for promotion to both ranks. On 31 July, a line board will be convened to consider Reserve officers not on active duty for promotion to lieutenant.

"In general," the Navy said, "lieutenants (jg) with a date of rank of or prior to 6 June 1948, and lieutenants with a date of rank of or prior to 12 April 1945, will be considered by the boards."

Cut Army Draft Call; Plan Reserve Release

The Army has reduced its draft call from 60,000 to 40,000 men during May and simultaneously this week the Department of Defense, in the face of a very big "If," revealed plans to release thousands of Reservists from active duty.

An increase in enlistments beyond expectations, large reenlistments and fewer casualties in Korea were cited as factors permitting the Army to ask Selective Service for only 40,000 men next month—the same number called during April.

An official announcement concluded that the Selective Service call will enable the Army to achieve planned strength with the most efficient use of training facilities and at the same time will make it possible for the Army "to put into effect its plans for releasing involuntary Reservists at the earliest possible date."

On the very day the draft call announcement was made, 18 April, Assistant Secretary of Defense Anna M. Rosenberg, revealed to the Brooks Subcommittee on Reserve Policies of the House Armed Services Committee how the Services plan to release their inactive Reservists.

The big "If" in this planning relates to the delicate international situation. For example, should a major enemy offensive in Korea bring large numbers of casualties or should there be any other serious change in defense requirements, the plans told by Mrs. Rosenberg will have to be scuttled.

It is known that many Service officials were reluctant to discuss their carefully drawn plans for release of Reservists so

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MacArthur Honored On Return to States

General of the Army Douglas MacArthur—now the Nation's only five-star Army officer without a specific Government assignment—returned to the United States this week, amid a tumultuous hero's welcome, to address Congress.

He flew to Washington from Tokyo aboard his private plane, Bataan, which was named SCAP until 10 April. That was the date on which President Truman relieved General MacArthur of all his commands because the general was "unable to give his wholehearted support to the policies of the United States."

On 19 April the wholehearted esteem in which the country holds General MacArthur was demonstrated as he was given a tremendous ovation at the Capitol, as had been the case upon his arrival at Honolulu, San Francisco and in Washington.

With a vigorous defense of the policies he has advocated in the Far East, General MacArthur took the occasion of his address to the joint meeting of Congress to say that like the old soldier of the ballad "I now close my military career and just fade away, an old soldier who tried to do his duty as God gave him the light to see that duty."

In his address the General declared that he has yet to find a military leader who would take exception to his estimate of the situation.

He took up all of the controversial issues which have centered around his leadership in the Far East, repeated his stand and gave reply to those who have criticized them.

Failure to accept the challenge of two fronts is defeatism, he declared. Under no circumstances must Formosa be permitted to fall into unfriendly hands, he said adding that the Chinese are excellent soldiers and that the nationalists must be permitted to engage the enemy who is both theirs and ours.

The General told Congress that we were victorious at the time the Chinese Reds entered the conflict. That, he declared, was the beginning of a new war and called for new political decisions which have not yet been made. For entertaining these various views, he said, he has been severely criticized by laymen—"particularly abroad."

He declared that although he was not consulted about the decision to go to the assistance of the Korean Republic he did consider it a sound one.

The General appeared before the Congress in a plain uniform devoid of any campaign badges or decorations of any kind. Mrs. MacArthur sat in the official gallery and young Arthur sat on the floor with the official delegation.

Directly, upon receipt of the President's unprecedented order—no five-star officer in American history has ever been so relieved of command—preparations

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The Editors View the News

Army Navy Air Force Journal

St. Louis Globe-Democrat—"MacArthur was guilty of insubordination, which cannot be tolerated within the military set-up. . . MacArthur makes his exit after 48 years in the Army service of his country. His achievements in the Pacific were historic; he was a brilliant occupation commander in Japan. It is unfortunate that he is compelled to quit under tortured circumstances."

Ft. Wayne, Ind., News-Sentinel—"A Harry Truman firing a Douglas MacArthur, in the perspective of the time, will approximate the effect of a Pekinese snapping at a St. Bernard."

Parkersburg, W. Va., Sentinel—"The conclusion is inescapable, we believe, that while the dismissal of General MacArthur was undeniably justified on the basis of his own considered acts, the manner in which it was brought about was far less than desirable. It

is saddening to see the brilliant military career of a great man marred by such an affair, however necessary."

Dayton, Ohio, Daily News—"It is a tragedy that MacArthur's brilliant and immensely useful career had to come to this end. But it is not President Truman who has tarnished the bright shield; MacArthur did it himself by his own rash refusal to play a team game in America's greatest crisis."

Altoona, Pa., Tribune—"Soviet Russia won its greatest victory of the cold war Wednesday at 1 a. m. when President Truman announced to the world that General Douglas MacArthur had been relieved of all his commands."

Charleston, W. Va., Gazette—"About the most charitable thing we can say about General MacArthur

is that the pling up of the years may have served to warp his judgment and to impair his usefulness. Whether he's the unwitting tool of certain politicians is not entirely clear. We are slow to believe that he would sell out his command and his country for political office, misled as he may be. But he has followed what many define as a party line instead of the patriotic line."

Oil City, Pa., Derrick—"It is difficult to see how the firing of General MacArthur brings us any closer to winning or ending the war in Korea. But for the sake of those brave youths on the fighting front, for the sake of this Nation and freedom-loving peoples everywhere, it is to be hoped that out of the furore and the debate aroused by the general's ouster will come a firm and resolute policy under which Americans may unite and march forward to victory and lasting peace."

THE WAR IN KOREA

INDICATIONS of a general enemy withdrawal were reported this week from several sections of the battlefield in Korea, particularly in the west central sector. Tank-infantry patrols probed deep into enemy territory, east and northwest of Yonchon, encountering only minor enemy contact.

The big Hwachon dam and the important town of Hwachon, previously stoutly defended by the Reds, were given up without a struggle in the mystifying retreat of the Communist forces. Allied troops after securing the reservoir and power plant sent patrols north from Hwachon, which ran into an undetermined number of Reds who fought a delaying action.

It was significant that a reconnaissance in force between Chorwon and Kumwha, in the heart of the enemy buildup area, reached points 16 to 18 miles north of the 38th parallel, developing only scattered small arms and mortar fire. South of Chorwon an Allied patrol destroyed approximately 70 tons of ammunition accumulated by the enemy.

In the area within the Chorwon-Kumwha-Hwachon triangle the enemy for several weeks has been concentrating large bodies of troops and building up large dumps of ammunition, fuel and other supplies. This area possesses many natural defensive features and it is difficult to understand why much of it should be given up, without a hard struggle.

Southwest of Kumwha an Allied task force probed enemy territory, but met little resistance, and it reported additional signs of a general enemy withdrawal. Only light enemy contact was reported along the entire central front.

All along the battle line United Nations forces cautiously advanced, maintaining contact with small screening forces fighting insignificant delaying actions, apparently covering the Red withdrawal. Some of the high ground given up by the enemy was on high ridges and was well organized for a prolonged defense.

Military observers are hesitant about interpreting the significance of the enemy withdrawal, as it is regarded as too soon to determine the probable intentions of the foe. It is regarded as possible that the enemy may be in the process of a slow retreat to a line spanning the Korean peninsula at its narrowest width, from Chinnampo on the west coast to Wonsan on the east. Such a line would roughly follow the 39th parallel, about 60 miles north of the present front line.

One suggestion is that the current enemy withdrawal may be for the purpose of bringing the Allied ground troops within range of the greatly augmented Chinese Red air force, flying from bases just inside the Manchurian border.

The Chinese Reds have suffered extremely heavy casualties, even during the last two weeks when the fighting was relatively light. Allied aviation has taken an ever-increasing toll of Red troop concentrations, transportation facilities, truck convoys, and supply dumps and warehouses, making it very difficult to maintain their present long and exposed lines of communications.

Most military observers do not discount the capability of the enemy to launch a

major spring offensive, with fresh troops thrown into the battle from Manchuria. The shortening of supply lines as a result of the present withdrawal would ease the supply situation and increase the potential threat of a new Communist drive. However, the losses of the Reds in the past three months have been so heavy that the likelihood of a successful sustained Red attack on Allied troops is somewhat remote. Veteran United Nations troops are confident that they can stop any new Red offensive.

The fighting in Korea this week was largely confined to that connected with the Allied advance in the vicinity of the Hwachong dam in the central area. On this front United Nations troops advanced in force, seizing the southern edge of the lake, and moving around the shore line to the eastern and western ends. Other troops crossed the lake and found the defenses deserted. Eight of the 18 sluice gates had been opened by the Reds in an unsuccessful effort to impede the advance. The machinery was so jammed as to prevent the closing of the outlets.

Elsewhere on the long battlefield there were minor patrol clashes and probing attacks by the Allies, incident to a reconnaissance in force by tank and infantry elements. Advances were made through numerous mine fields, but little active resistance was encountered.

In the western and central sectors, in front of the I and IX Corps of the Eighth Army the enemy set brush fires and lighted smudge pots, which caused a heavy pall of smoke to settle over the Red lines. These fires were started to hinder Allied air observation and to hamper both air and ground operations.

Under cover of the smoke enemy troops were able to withdraw or redeploy in reasonable safety. When the smudge began to clear it became evident that in several sections of the front the enemy had fallen back to new positions, leaving only a small screening force to impede the Allied advance.

Through openings in the smoke clouds United Nations war planes bombed and machine gunned enemy positions. When the artificial smoke fog was at its densest it covered an area 30 miles wide and 10 miles deep, and was centered in a region 15 miles northwest of Yanggu, which was captured by the Allies this week.

Yanggu, which is 6 miles north of the 38th parallel, is at the eastern tip of the Hwachong reservoir. After Yanggu had fallen to Allied tanks and infantry the Reds gave up Yachon, three miles to the northeast.

The capture of Yanggu wiped out the last pocket of enemy resistance on the south shore of the 11-mile-long Hwachong reservoir. This town was a strategic supply and communications center in the Communist buildup area in Central Korea.

Eleven miles southeast of Yanggu South Korean units mopped up North Korean Reds in hills and ridges above the town of Inje, previously captured by Republic of Korea troops. The high ground infested by the Reds dominated a parallel road running eastward to the coast.

Along the east coast South Korean patrols probed enemy defenses more than 20 miles north of the 38th parallel, the farthest north reached by any Allied unit, other than raiding British and South

Korean marines, since the current offensive began on 25 Jan. Sporadic resistance by small enemy units was encountered.

Principal Allied gains during the week were made on the west central front where a task force of tanks and infantry moved against light resistance along the approaches to Chorwon, 17 miles north of the parallel, a key point in the Red concentration area. Probing attacks also reached the area between Chorwon and Kumwha. The town of Yonchon in this sector, as well as a large supply dump, was abandoned by the retreating Reds.

On the west coast South Korean marines, under cover of fire from Allied destroyers, raided the Ongjin peninsula, far behind enemy lines, reconnoitering enemy positions in the vicinity of Chinnampo, the port of Pyongyang, the North Korean capital. Friendly guerrillas aided the South Koreans in this operation.

Lt. Gen. James A. Van Fleet, USA, assumed command of the Eighth Army in Korea with a minimum of ceremony, succeeding Lt. Gen. Matthew B. Ridgway, who was elevated to the post of Commander-in-Chief of United Nations Forces, following the deposition of General Douglas MacArthur. General Van Fleet expressed his gratification at being selected to command such a fine army of veteran troops.

Both Generals Ridgway and Van Fleet said they were confident that United Nations troops would be able to stop the long-heralded spring offensive of the Reds, should it materialize. General Van Fleet said he hoped that the Reds would mount their predicted offensive, as it would provide an opportunity to destroy more enemy soldiers. Lt. Gen. E. M. Almond, USA, commanding the X Corps on the east central front, said that the North Korean Communists now facing his troops were not as well trained, as resourceful, or as tenacious as those encountered earlier in the fighting.

Soon after taking over the supreme command General Ridgway visited elements of the 40th Division, a California National Guard unit, which recently arrived in Japan. In a brief address the general urged continuous and intensive training for active combat, since it was impossible to tell when or where a potential enemy might strike. He spoke with pride of the battle-tested veterans of the Eighth Army he had so recently commanded in Korea.

The change in the high command in the Far East has brought a tightening of press censorship for security reasons. Correspondents are barred from sending dispatches indicating the strength and disposition of enemy troops, or giving a close identification of Allied units and their locations.

Rotation of United States Army troops in Korea began this week with the departure of about 400 front-line soldiers on the first stage of their journey home. It is expected that about 4,000 American troops will return to the United States from Korea next month. The monthly rotation may reach as many as 20,000 by mid-summer.

United States Senator Warren G. Magnuson (D-Wash.), who has been in Korea observing military operations, was quoted as saying that the Korean war would soon come to an end. Mr. Magnuson evidently based his prediction on the continued success of the Allied offensive and the staggering losses inflicted on the enemy.

However, there were no indications that the senator's optimism over an early and successful conclusion of hostilities was shared by Allied commanders in the field.

Secretary of the Army Frank Pace returned to the United States this week after a fortnight in the Far East, during which he inspected front-line troops in Korea and conferred with Generals MacArthur and Ridgway. Before leaving Japan Mr. Pace made the following statement:

"First, I would like to say something about the men in Korea. They are a great fighting organization with confidence in themselves, in their weapons and in their leadership. Their morale is high, their courage inspirational. There is no question as to the personal impact General Ridgway has made on the men. He is a great leader. From all sources it was clear to me that the Army, Navy, Air Force and Marines are working as a fine, fully integrated team."

"General Van Fleet, who is replacing General Ridgway as Commander of the Eighth Army, has the confidence of everyone who has served under him, both in peace and in war. He has already demonstrated his capacity to defeat the Communists in Greece under most difficult circumstances, and his World War II record was outstanding. The Eighth Army is getting another fine leader."

"It is important that our people not only realize the debt of gratitude we owe to our fighting men, but it is important also that we show that feeling through continuous outpouring of letters. Mail is the number one morale factor."

"The many commanding officers to whom I have talked always commented on the courage and the fighting qualities of the men of the other countries sharing in the United Nations defense of Korea. The men of the various countries mutually respect each other and work together effectively."

"In Japan itself I had a chance to see many phases of our military operations, including the exceptional treatment our wounded are receiving from our doctors. As always the courage of the wounded and their lack of complaint were most apparent. The repair and rehabilitation of material for use in Korea and the Far East is done on a mass production basis that is markedly well organized."

"With the 40th Division arriving in Japan, I went aboard one of the troop ships to welcome them and to talk with the men and officers. The spirit of these soldiers I found to be very high. Finally I visited and was briefed by the Navy and Air Force and the team play that is evident in Korea is clearly in operation in Japan."

"The degree of development and democratization of Japan in the last five years is most impressive. I feel confident that Japan will become an important member of the free world as soon as the peace treaty is concluded."

During the week Allied naval air and surface units attacked hostile targets on both coasts of the Korean peninsula. For several days the east coast area was obscured by an ocean fog, but this did not seriously hamper naval operations. Heavy damage was inflicted on enemy transportation systems by naval gunfire and air attacks.

On the east coast the U. S. Heavy Cruiser St. Paul, the Light Cruiser Manchester, the U. S. Destroyer English and the British Destroyer Concord continued the round-the-clock bombardment of the port of Wonsan, bringing the naval siege of that ruined city into the third month of continued shelling. Enemy vehicles near Wonsan, attempting to run the naval gunfire gauntlet, were effectively shelled.

Farther north the U. S. Destroyers Lind, Zellars and Massey poured 5-inch shells into supply dumps, barracks and transportation facilities at Songjin. Early

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Gen. MacArthur Returns

(Continued from First Page)

were made in Tokyo for General MacArthur's return.

Dated 11 April, general orders were issued by Lt. Gen. Matthew B. Ridgway assuming General MacArthur's commands "by direction of the President."

General Ridgway, Eighth Army commander, flew to Tokyo on Thursday, 12 April, to confer briefly with his former superior and then returned immediately to Korea, obviously to await the moment of General MacArthur's departure.

"I had a delightful talk with General MacArthur, thanks to his unfailing generosity and courtesy," said General Ridgway. This tribute was echoed in the first statement made by General Ridgway as Supreme Commander Allied Powers, as he told the Japanese people:

"With full recognition of the difficulties involved, it is my firm purpose to work toward the completion of the masterly task already largely accomplished under the consummate leadership and guidance of General MacArthur."

While General Ridgway and General MacArthur completed their arrangements for the change of command, Lt. Gen. James A. Van Fleet already was en route by air to Korea to become Commanding General of the Eighth Army, where he replaced the acting commander, Lt. Gen. Frank W. Milburn, on 14 April.

What was emphasized here was the smoothness with which the Services are able to effect top-level personnel changes without disruption to operations, a necessity stressed at all echelons.

General MacArthur's return was set in motion on the morning of Monday, 16 April, as he said farewell at the airport in Tokyo to General Ridgway and other top military officials, and to Premier Shigeru Yoshida and other Japanese leaders.

As General MacArthur prepared to depart, there were some in the crowds who shouted "Banzai"—live 1000 years—a cry heard in past years under different circumstances by Americans serving under the Far East Commander in Pacific jungle campaigns.

Thousands of Japanese had lined the streets on the way to the airport to see the general off. The estimated throng of 230,000 was the forerunner of the huge crowds which were to greet him along his route to Washington and relatively was a mere handful of persons in comparison to the reception he was given yesterday, 20 April, in New York City.

An interesting note to the general's departure from Tokyo was the fact that he was given a 19-gun salute, which had been reserved in the past exclusively for the late General of the Armies John J. Pershing among members of the Armed Forces.

Upon reaching Hawaii, General MacArthur was given the 17-gun salute, specified for officers who have five-star rank. In Tokyo, it was explained that the 19-gun salute was tendered as a special honor to the departing Supreme Commander Allied Powers.

(Because he arrived in Washington in the early hours of Thursday, 19 April, General MacArthur was given no gun salute at all. However, a 17-gun salute was fired later that day during ceremonies at the Monument Grounds.)

In Hawaii, where he was met by Admiral Arthur W. Radford, USN, Pacific Fleet Commander, General MacArthur was greeted by approximately 120,000 persons along the route of the official procession.

The motorcade stopped first at the Punchbowl National Memorial Cemetery, where General MacArthur placed a wreath of orchids at the base of the flagpole.

To the people of Hawaii, General MacArthur said: "It is a real pleasure for Mrs. MacArthur and myself to pass through Honolulu on our way home."

"I have been coming or going your way for nearly fifty years. While I have never had a military assignment here, I am well acquainted with you because of your many sons. They have never failed splendidly to serve the country."

"I have just left your 5th Regiment (formerly based at Schofield Barracks here) on the Korean fighting front. It is fit and ready and writing a proud history in a bitter campaign. Again my thanks

and appreciation for the cordial welcome you are so graciously extending me."

In addition to Admiral Radford, those in the greeting party included Lt. Gen. Henry S. Aurand, Army commander in the Pacific; Lt. Gen. Lemuel Shepherd, Marine Corps commander in the Pacific; Rear Adm. John J. Hoskins, commander of the Pacific division of the Military Air Transport Service; Gov. Ingram M. Stainback and Elbert D. Thomas, former Democratic Senator and commissioner of the Pacific trust territories.

Present also was Secretary of the Army Frank Pace, Jr., en route home from an inspection trip to the Far East. Secretary Pace had conferred with General MacArthur in Tokyo two days before the President issued the order relieving the general.

From Honolulu, General MacArthur and his party flew to San Francisco, where the General arrived in the Continental United States for the first time in 14 years at 8:29 p.m., Tuesday, 17 April.

Ranking military officer on hand to greet him was Lt. Gen. Albert C. Wedemeyer, USA, Commanding General, Sixth Army. Also present was Governor Earl Warren of California.

Following inspection of an honor guard, General MacArthur addressed the crowd at the San Francisco International Airport:

"I can't tell you how good it is to be home. During these long years Mrs. MacArthur and myself have talked and thought about it. This is marvelous hospitality and a reception that we will not forget."

The next day, Wednesday, 18 April, General MacArthur was driven two and a half miles through San Francisco streets from his headquarters at the St. Francis Hotel to City Hall. A crowd estimated at 300,000 watched the procession—described as the most tremendous welcome ever extended by the city by the Golden Gate.

It was at the City Hall that General MacArthur ruled himself out as a political candidate in a brief address acknowledging the tremendous reception he and his family received. The general said:

"I cannot tell you what it means to be home—and how I have longed for it, dreamed of it through those dreary years abroad.

"My emotion almost defies description as I find myself once more among my own people, once more under the spell of the great American home which produced such magnificent men as I have just left fighting the battle in Korea.

"Theirs is a call and a limitation which requires both courage and determination and I can tell you they have met the test in every way. They are splendid.

"In Japan it has been my privilege to welcome California's own division, the 40th, sent there to serve a no less vital purpose—to defend the bastion we have helped erect there in the pattern of American democracy.

"The idea of your fine sons on Japanese soil signalizes to the Japanese people the firm determination of our country to assist them.

"It is my fervent hope that their stay in Japan will be a short one and that events will permit their return without commitment to the actual hazards of war. They are adding to the magnificent record of past national service of California citizenry.

"Speaking for both Mrs. MacArthur and myself I cannot tell you how deep is our appreciation of the wonderful hospitality with which this great city has welcomed us. The memory of it will live in our hearts always.

"I was just asked if I intended to enter politics. My reply was no.

"I have no political aspirations whatsoever.

"I do not intend to run for any political office and I hope that my name will never be used in a political way.

"The only politico I have is contained in a simple phrase known well by all of you—'God bless America.'

"Again my sincere thanks."

At 1:24 p.m. on 18 April, General MacArthur took off from San Francisco on the last leg of his dramatic flight to Washington. And at 12:31 a.m., 19 April, he who had served in the Nation's Capital as Army Chief of Staff for five years, 1930-1935, arrived at National Airport, close by the Pentagon. A crowd estimated at 12,000 persons greeted him.

One of the first to shake his hand was General Jonathan M. Wainwright, USA-Ret., with whom General MacArthur had served in the historic defense of the Philippines.

"Hello, Skinny," said General MacArthur. "I'm delighted to see you. But you're not skinny any more."

In addition to General Wainwright, other comrades-in-arms from the Pacific campaign who were in Washington to

meet their former commander were Lt. Gen. Walter Krueger, USA-Ret., former Sixth Army commander; Lt. Gen. Richard K. Sutherland, USA-Ret., General MacArthur's former Chief of Staff; and Maj. Gen. Richard J. Marshall, USA-Ret., former Deputy Chief of Staff of General MacArthur's forces.

At the airport, the President was represented by Maj. Gen. Harry Vaughan, military aide, who also had represented the President in welcoming General of the Army Dwight D. Eisenhower, now Supreme Commander Allied Powers Europe in June 1945.

The two other five-star Army officers were also present at the airport, Secretary of Defense George C. Marshall, who outranks General MacArthur by one day, and General of the Army Omar N. Bradley, USA, Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff. The Joint Chiefs of Staff also were present: General J. Lawton Collins, USA; General Hoyt S. Vandenberg, USAF; and Admiral Forrest P. Sherman, USN.

From the airport, General MacArthur and his party went to the Statler Hotel and the next day at noon he motored to Capitol Hill to deliver an address, certain to provoke much discussion in weeks to come in Washington and around the world.

Objectives in Korea

"Enlarging the battle to a full-scale war is never an economical or morally acceptable solution to a limited conflict," General of the Army Omar N. Bradley, chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, declared 17 April in an address to the National Association of Radio and Television Broadcasters in Chicago.

"If at all possible," General Bradley said, "Korea should be settled on the present battleground."

General Bradley told the meeting that, in proceeding with the military task in Korea, the nation's military advisors and planners are keeping these three "important factors" in mind:

"Because we are intent upon preventing World War III, we are not making moves that might lead to an enlargement of the present conflict, whenever it is militarily practicable.

"Furthermore, because we seek peace and an end to this war in Korea, our government is cautious in every decision that might prolong this conflict.

"I might add that it has been difficult for the men in the field to refrain from attacking the air bases in Manchuria. However, Communist air intervention has not been a factor in the ground action to date. Neither has it been any serious threat to our Air Force.

"And third, every decision we have recommended has supported United Nations unity in the conduct of the war. With these principles in mind, we of the United Nations are now doing an outstanding military job."

Excerpts from his address follow:

"As much as I hate war, if we had abandoned Korea under any less circumstance than being driven out, we would have dealt a tragic blow to the hopes of free men everywhere for peace.

"Adding up the military pros and cons of the situation, there is no early end in sight to the Korean war under present conditions. As far as we can see now there is nothing transitory, nothing temporary about the communists' determination to drive us out of Korea, and, if possible, to destroy our forces completely. We may strive for peace, and a cessation of hostilities, but while so doing we must continue to fight. ***

"As long as we are able to confine the battles to Korea and continue to destroy the communist aggressors, we are making progress toward our international objective of preventing World War III. As long as we are keeping Communist forces occupied and off balance and keeping the war confined to Korea, we are minimizing their chances for world domination.

"We are going to be faced with some difficult decisions in Korea in the next few months. To solve them, we must realize that Korea is not a brief, acute attack of a new disease; it is a symptom of a chronic ailment which must be cured.

"In outlining my thoughts on this matter, I have no intention of entering the foreign policy field or even urging a particular policy in the conduct of foreign affairs. Conduct of foreign affairs is a civilian responsibility. But a soldier can often see strategic perils that the laymen might overlook. It is fundamental that our foreign policy must be based upon our military capabilities to back it up. ***

"Enlarging the battle to a full-scale war is

(Please turn to Page 941)

Text of General MacArthur's Address to Congress

Following is the full text of the address of General of the Army Douglas MacArthur to the joint meeting of Congress 19 April:

Mr. President, Mr. Speaker and Distinguished Members of the Congress: I stand on this rostrum with a sense of deep humility and pride—humility in the weight of those great architects of our history who have stood here before me, pride in the reflection that this home of legislative debate represents human liberty in the purest form yet devised.

Here are centered the hopes and aspirations and faith of the entire human race.

I do not stand here as advocate for any partisan cause, for the issues are fundamental and reach quite beyond the realm of partisan considerations. They must be resolved on the highest plane of national interest if our course is to prove sound and our future protected.

I trust, therefore, that you will do me the justice of receiving that which I have to say as solely expressing the considered viewpoint of a fellow American.

I address you with neither rancor nor bitterness in the fading twilight of life, with but one purpose in mind: to serve my country.

The issues are global, and so interlocked that to consider the problems of one sector oblivious to those of another is to court disaster for the whole. While Asia is commonly referred to as the gateway to Europe, it is no less true that Europe is the gateway to Asia, and the broad influence of the one cannot fail to have its impact upon the other. There are those who claim our strength is inadequate to protect on both fronts, that we cannot divide our effort. I can think of no greater expression of defeatism.

If a potential enemy can divide his strength on two fronts, it is for us to counter his effort. The Communist threat is a global one. Its successful advance in one sector threatens the destruction of every other sector. You can not appease or otherwise surrender to communism in Asia without simultaneously undermining our efforts to halt its advance in Europe.

Beyond pointing out these general truths, I shall confine my discussion to the general areas of Asia.

Before one may objectively assess the situation now existing there, he must comprehend something of Asia's past and the revolutionary changes which have marked her course up to the present. Long exploited by the so-called colonial powers, with little opportunity to achieve any degree of social justice, individual dignity or a higher standard of life such as guided our own noble administration in the Philippines, the people of Asia found their opportunity in the war just past to throw off the shackles of colonialism and now see the dawn of a new opportunity, and heretofore unfelt dignity, and the self-respect of political freedom.

Mustering half the earth's population, and 60 per cent of its natural resources, these peoples are rapidly consolidating a new force, both moral and material, with which to raise the living standard and erect adaptations of the design of modern progress to their own distinct cultural environments.

Whether one adheres to the concept of colonialization or not, this is the direction of Asian progress and it may not be stopped. It is a corollary to the shift of the world economic frontiers as the whole epicenter of world affairs rotates back toward the area whence it started.

In this situation, it becomes vital that our own country orient its policies in consonance with this basic evolutionary condition rather than pursue a course blind to reality that the Colonial era is now past and the Asian peoples covet the right to shape their own free destiny. What they seek now is friendly guidance, understanding and support, not imperious direction, the dignity of equality and not the shame of subjugation.

Their prewar standard of life, pitifully low, is infinitely lower now in the devastation left in war's wake. World ideologies play little part in Asian thinking and are little understood.

What the people strive for is the opportunity for a little more food in their stomachs, a little better clothing on their backs and a little firmer roof over their heads, and the realization of the normal nationalist urge for political freedom.

These political-social conditions have but an indirect bearing upon our own national security, but do form a backdrop to contemporary planning which must be thoughtfully considered if we are to avoid the pitfalls of unreality.

Of more direct and immediate bearing upon our national security are the changes

(Please turn to Back Page)

Name Korean Campaigns

The Army this week designated three campaigns with battle zones in Korea and adjacent waters as follows:

U.N. Defensive—27 June 1950 to 15 Sept.

1950.

U.N. Offensive—16 Sept. 1950 to 2 Nov.

1950.

Communist China Forces Intervention

—3 Nov. 1950 to a date to be announced later.

The Commander-in-Chief Far East Command will name the Army units entitled to battle participation credits and also the Army units entitled to a bronze arrowhead for a combat parachute jump, combat glider landing or amphibious assault landing into enemy-held territory.

Following designation of such credit, Army personnel assigned to those units authorized battle participation credits within the time limits specified for the campaigns will be entitled to wear the appropriate number of battle stars and bronze arrowhead on the Korean Service Ribbon.

Gen. Parker To FEC

Maj. Gen. E. P. Parker, USA, The Provost Marshal General, this week left Washington for a visit to the Far East Command during which he will observe military police operations in Korea.

Enroute to the West Coast, General Parker visited the Military Police Corps ROTC unit at the University of Nebraska, in Lincoln. He was expected to arrive in Tokyo yesterday, 20 April, traveling from Seattle via Military Air Transport Service plane. He plans to remain in the Far East Command until 1 May, visiting Korea from 24 to 28 April.

Following his return to the United States on 2 May, General Parker will visit Fort Lewis, Fort Lawton, and Fort Warden, and will then go to San Francisco for visits to Headquarters Sixth Army, Presidio of San Francisco, and to the Military Police Corps ROTC units at San Jose State College on 7 May and at the University of California, in Berkeley, on 9 May.

General Parker is scheduled to address the 31st annual meeting of the Protective Section of the Association of American Railroads on 8 May at the St. Francis Hotel, San Francisco. His subject will be "Your Problem and My Problem—the Military on Public Carriers."

The Provost Marshal General is expected to return to Washington on 10 May.

Sergeants Win Commissions

Two master sergeants of the U. S. Army 7th Cavalry Regiment have been given battlefield commissions as second lieutenants in Korea.

They are Robert E. Peardon, who received the Bronze Star for heroism early in the Korean war, and Robert C. Gray, a member of the 1st Cavalry Division for the past five years.

UNITED STATES ARMY

Promotion List Standing

The following is a list of junior officers on each Promotion List as of 1 April:

Army Promotion List

Col.—Joseph L. Dark, Inf.
Lt. Col.—Edwin T. Miller, TC.
Maj.—Samuel J. Boyles, CMIC.
Capt.—Edward M. Dooley, Ord.
1st Lt.—Frank P. Lovett, Jr., Arty.
2d Lt.—Harry H. Collier, Inf.

Judge Advocate General's Corps

Col.—Stanley W. Jones
Lt. Col.—Andrew D. Kane
Maj.—Rodham C. Routledge
Capt.—Toxey H. Sewell
1st Lt.—George Van W. Pope

Medical Service Corps

Col.—Robert E. Selwyn
Lt. Col.—Joseph E. Webb, Jr.
Maj.—Vincent I. Hack
Capt.—Sydney M. Bunson
1st Lt.—Arin F. Robinson, Jr.
2d Lt.—Robert D. Short

Chaplains

Col.—Frank A. Tobey
Lt. Col.—Albert A. Knier
Maj.—Francis L. Sampson
Capt.—Gordon Hutchins, Jr.
1st Lt.—Gerald J. Gefell

Medical Corps

Col.—Joe A. Bain
Lt. Col.—Bernard N. Soderberg
Maj.—Raymond Maret
Capt.—George W. Houck
1st Lt.—Robert J. Carson

Dental Corps

Col.—Joseph F. Houck
Lt. Col.—Horace A. Brayshaw
Maj.—Kenneth W. Siegesmund
Capt.—Doyle E. Burns
1st Lt.—Billie G. West

Veterinary Corps

Col.—Herbert K. Moore
Lt. Col.—George T. Price
Maj.—Conley G. Isenberg
Capt.—Elmer R. Pede
1st Lt.—William A. Bridenstine

Army Nurse Corps

Lt. Col.—Inez Haynes
Maj.—Madeline M. Ullom
Capt.—Margaret L. McDow
1st Lt.—Therese E. Daley
2d Lt.—Peggy Sappington

Women's Medical Specialist Corps

Maj.—Ruby Z. Winslow
Capt.—Althea LaR. Luttrell
1st Lt.—Lottie V. Blanton
2d Lt.—Joan H. Perry

Women's Army Corps

Lt. Col.—Irene O. Galloway
Maj.—Margot Reis
Capt.—Marie S. Kraslak
1st Lt.—Fannie L. Davis
2d Lt.—Ellen de Beruff

Establish Rifle Competition

Establishment of The Provost Marshal General's Rifle Competition, to be fired annually during the Military Police Corps ROTC summer camp, is announced.

Maj. Gen. E. P. Parker, USA, The Provost Marshal General, said he believed the new competition will provide an impetus for a high standard of rifle marksmanship among Military Police Corps ROTC students and furnish an incentive for them to continue rifle training and practice.

General Conklin to Retire

Retirement of Brig. Gen. John F. Conklin, effective 30 April, after nearly 36 years of service in the Army Corps of Engineers, is announced by Maj. Gen. Lewis A. Pick, Chief of Engineers.

General Conklin recently returned from Japan where he has served since May 1949 as Civil Property Custodian of the Far East Command.

For outstanding services in World War II, General Conklin was decorated three times. He received the Legion of Merit for contributions to the successful landing of the Western Task Force in French Morocco and was awarded the Distinguished Service Medal and Bronze Star Medal for conspicuous ability as Engineer, Third Army. He assisted in the planning phase for operations on the Continent and later participated in all five major campaigns of the Third Army through France, Luxembourg, Belgium, Czechoslovakia and Austria. He has been decorated by three foreign governments.

General Conklin was born at Ft. Leavenworth, Kans. He was graduated from the U. S. Military Academy in 1915. His father, Col. John Conklin, was graduated at West Point with the class of 1884. His grandfather, a member of the class of 1837, was Maj. Gen. William H. French, who had a distinguished career as an Army officer in the Civil War.

General Conklin plans to reside at 605 Beverly Drive, Alexandria, Va.

Decorate Army Nurses

Fourteen Army nurses on duty in Japan and Korea have been awarded the Bronze Star Medal for "meritorious achievement." Recipients of the decoration are:

First Lt. Agatha B. Spaeth, 22d Hospital Train, 25 July to 9 Sept., now assigned to Tokyo Army Hospital.

First Lt. Aloha Hammerly, 8054th Evacuation Hospital, 6 July to 27 Nov., now assigned to Tokyo Army Hospital.

First Lt. Mary Staron, 8054th Evacuation Hospital, 6 July to 27 Nov., now on rotation to the 118th Station Hospital.

First Lt. Jeanette M. Confort, 20th Hospital Train, 25 July to 9 Sept., now assigned to 35th Station Hospital.

First Lt. Ida L. Haegle, 20th Hospital Train, 15 July to 9 Sept., now assigned to the 172d Station Hospital.

First Lt. Virginia M. Sulpizio, 22d Hospital Train, 15 July to 9 Sept., now at Tokyo Army Hospital.

Capt. Sammee Edenfield, Osaka Army Hospital, 9 July to 27 Nov.

Capt. Maxine Fell, 361st Station Hospital, 6 July to 27 Nov.

Capt. Mary Ward, 155th Station Hospital, 6 July to 27 Nov., now at the 128th Station Hospital.

Capt. Florence Siems, 118th Station Hospital, 6 July to 27 Nov.

Capt. Ruth Mills, 155th Station Hospital, 6 July to 27 Nov.

Capt. Cecilia Sulkowski, 8054th Evacuation Hospital, 6 July to 27 Nov., now at the Osaka Army Hospital.

Second Temp. Selection Board Now In Session

The Army's announced intention to convene temporary selection boards as quickly as possible was demonstrated this week as a board to name line officers for temporary advancement to lieutenant colonel met at the Pentagon.

This board also will consider Chaplains for promotion to the temporary grades of lieutenant colonel, major and captain.

Brig. Gen. Norman E. Waldron is board president and members are Cols. Horace Speed, Jr., Abram Rosenfeld, Wilmer G. Bennett, Henry E. Renken and Chaplain (Maj. Gen.) Roy H. Parker, Army Chief of Chaplains, who will replace a member of the board when chaplains are being considered.

Maj. William J. McDermott, AGC, is recorder without vote.

As reported in last week's issue of THE JOURNAL, a board to name officers of the Judge Advocate General's Corps for temporary promotions to lieutenant colonel, major and captain also was to convene this week.

The first selection board under the Army's new temporary promotion program was convened on 2 April to select lieutenant colonels for promotion to colonel.

No forecast was available this week as to when the first of these temporary promotions will be made, but it is conceivable that some may be made next month.

The full text of the Army's announcement regarding the new temporary promotion program was published in the 31 March issue of THE JOURNAL.

84th Inf. Div. Reunion

The Sixth Annual Convention of the 84th Infantry Division Railsplitter Society will be held at the Statler Hotel, Cleveland, Ohio, on 27, 28, and 29 Aug.

Former members of the 84th Infantry Division are urged to write for additional details to National Headquarters, P. O. Box 282, Washington 4, D. C.

According to William R. Johnson, president of the society, advance information received at the headquarters indicates the largest national convention in the organization's history.

The Railsplitter Society is composed of veterans of the World War II Division which saw action in the European Theater during the heavy winter campaigns of 1944-45 and the spring push across Germany to the Elbe.

An attractive convention program covering the three-day program will be mailed all members prior to 1 July. Plans have been made for the entertainment of all members and their guests with special emphasis placed on the program for the ladies, such as luncheons and fashion shows.

Maj. Gen. Alexander R. Bolling, USA, Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, Department of the Army, honorary president of the society, who commanded the division through their three major battle campaigns—Ardennes-Alsace, Rhineland, and Central Europe—will be present for the convention.

Officers of the Society other than President Johnson, of Falls Church, Va., are: Vice President, Nat Sheets, Baton Rouge, La.; Secretary, Frank Pennington, Haverton, Pa.; and Executive Secretary, Cline J. Lampkin, Arlington, Va.

25th Inf. Div. Reunion

Last July at their first postwar reunion in Washington, D. C., men who served in the 25th Infantry Division during World War II banded together to form the 25th Infantry Division Association. Starting with a handful of 10 veterans in the Washington area, the Association in its first year has increased to over 500 members. While this represents a very considerable jump in membership, it barely scratches the surface of the potential membership, since over 50,000 served with the Division during the late war.

On 6, 7 and 8 July 1951, men of the Association will hold their Second Annual Reunion and again the affair will be at the Hotel Statler in Washington. Details may be secured by writing the Association Secretary at P. O. Box 101, Arlington, Va.

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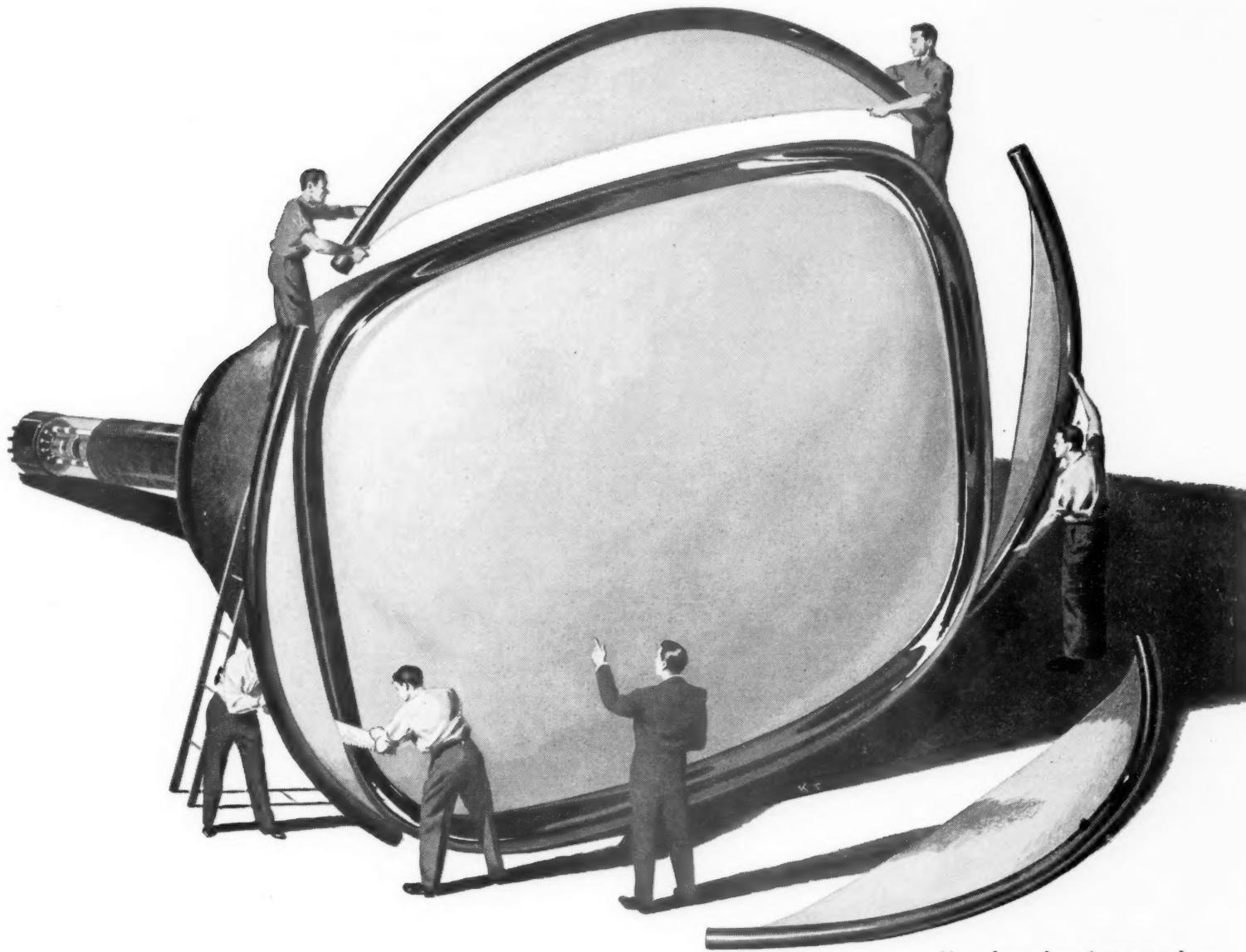
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Flag Officers Shifted

Rear Adm. John Q. Owsley, MC, will be detached on 1 May as Thirteenth Naval District Medical Officer to report as Assistant Chief of the Bureau of Medicine and Surgery for Professional and Personnel Operations, relieving Rear Adm. Arthur H. Dearing, MC.

Admiral Dearing will report for duty as Inspector, Naval Medical Activities, Western Sea Frontier, with headquarters at Treasure Island, San Francisco. He will have additional duty on the staff of the Commander, Western Sea Frontier, and as Twelfth Naval District Medical Officer.

Admiral Owsley will be relieved by Capt. C. W. Brunson, MC, recently selected for promotion to Rear Admiral, who has been commanding officer of the Naval Hospital, Philadelphia.

Rear Adm. Edmund T. Wooldridge has been detached as Deputy Director of the Joint Staff for Politico-Military Affairs, Joint Chiefs of Staff, Washington, D. C., and has reported as representative of the JCS to the National Security Council.

Rear Adm. Fred D. Kirtland will be detached from duty in the Navy Department's operations section and will take over a newly created post as President of the General Court Martial, Headquarters, Third Naval District, New York City.

No relief was announced for either Admiral Wooldridge or Admiral Kirtland.

Scholarship to Navy Son

The Trustees of Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, N. Y., are offering a full four-year tuition scholarship to the son of a Naval or Marine Corps regular or reserve officer, petty officer, or NCO on active duty or retired with pay, or to the sons of deceased personnel of these categories.

The scholarship provides \$600 a year for tuition, and the applicant selected will enter the Institute with the September 1951 class. Full details are contained in BuPers CirLetter 55-51.



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U. S. NAVY & MARINE CORPS

Ensign Promotion Policy

The Navy has outlined a temporary promotion policy for Ensigns of both the Regular Navy and the Naval Reserve. The plan, as approved by President Truman, was put into effect on 14 April.

Those who will be temporarily promoted under the new policy are:

1—Ensigns of the Line and Staff Corps of the Navy and Naval Reserve on extended active duty in excess of 30 days whose date of rank is on or after 15 April 1949, on the date they complete 24 months service in the grade of Ensign computed from date of rank, and to rank from the date of such appointment.

2—Ensigns of the Line and Staff Corps of the Navy and Naval Reserve on extended active duty in excess of 30 days whose date of rank is on or after 15 April 1949, on the date they complete 24 months service in the grade of Ensign computed from date of rank, and to rank from the date of such appointment.

3—Ensigns in the Naval Reserve with date of rank on or after 14 April 1948, who report for extended active duty in excess of 30 days after date of completion of 24 months service, determined as above, on the date of reporting for such duty, and to rank from the date of completion of 24 months service in grade of Ensign.

Eligible appointees will be directed to report for physical examination by two medical officers and one dental officer to determine physical fitness to perform at sea and foreign station all the duties of the rank to which appointed. If physical defects of an officer have been previously waived by the Department and, on physical examination for temporary promotion, the defects are found to be essentially the same as originally waived, they will not be considered disqualifying.

The commanding officer will determine whether the eligible officers in his command are, in his opinion, mentally, morally and professionally qualified for temporary promotion.

Marine Officers

Second Lieutenants in the Marine Corps and the Marine Corps Reserve on extended active duty in excess of 30 days, and those who report for such duty in the future, are temporarily appointed by the President to the grade of first lieutenant on the same date and with the same date of rank as that corresponding in each case to the three categories of Naval ensigns.

The provisions of the Navy policy will apply to the Marine Corps, the Navy said, "in like manner as to the Navy, with such modifications as may be necessary to adapt the same to its use."

Navy Publications

Circular Letters

- 49—Administrative procedures regarding enlisted personnel designated "Aviation Pilots."
- 50—Instructions and qualifications for designation as Combat Aircrewman.
- 51—Revised forms of financial statements for messes.
- 52—Combat distinguishing device.
- 53—Completion of Monthly Fiscal Report.
- 54—Applications for submarine training.
- 55—Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute Scholarships.
- 56—Release of Officers from Active Duty.
- 57—Decorations.
- 58—Promotion policy for ensigns.

Navy Negotiating with Convair

Negotiations for the establishment of a guided missile production plant at Pomona, Calif., are under way between the Navy's Bureau of Ordnance and the Consolidated Vultee Aircraft Corporation.

The operation contemplated would be on a much larger scale than that provided in the Navy's current guided missile contracts with Convair. Employment is expected to total several thousand workers.

In addition to the 1800 civilians, 200 candidates are selected from the Fleet each year for the NROTC program.

INSURANCE AT COST

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Reserve Policy Board

The Marine Corps Reserve Policy Board will be convened at Marine Corps Headquarters on or about 4 June, and recommendations and suggestions for the board's consideration have been invited from all members of both the Reserve and regular Marine Corps.

A Marine Corps Memorandum states that "topics for consideration should be forwarded to the Commandant . . . in letter form, with a brief explanation of subject matter when necessary, to reach HQMC on or before 15 May."

The Board meets annually for the purpose of advising the Secretary of the Navy on the formulation of Marine Corps Reserve policies. At least half of the members of the board will be Marine Reserve officers called to serve on the board from an inactive status.

Marine "Devilcats"

After flying in combat for more than six months without a name, pilots and men of a Marine fighter squadron in Korea have named their outfit the "Devilcats"—a title suggested by 1st Lt. Norman A. Turley.

In combat against Communist forces in Korea since last September, the newly-named squadron was landbased at Kimpo, Wonsan and Yonpo airfields and at Sea aboard the aircraft carrier USS Bataan.

The "Devilcats" are day fighters flying F4U-5's, the latest, fastest and most deadly model of Chance Vought's gallant old Corsair.

When the squadron left Cherry Point, N. C., for duty overseas, it was commanded by Lt. Col. Richard W. Wysocki, Maj. Harold A. Eisele took over command last fall when the squadron leader was injured at Kimpo airfield. Lt. Col. Claude H. Welch of Cleburne, Tex., is the current squadron commander.

Marine Corps Publications

HqMemo 23(10 April)—Organization Manual, HQMC.

HqMemo 24(13 April)—Performance Rating Guide.

HqMemo 25 (17 April)—Release of Marines for Parade Detail.

MarCorBul 3(27 Mar)—Monthly Info Bulletin:

- I—Procedures governing control of obligations and expenditures of travel funds.
- II—Payment of allotments for basic allowance for quarters.
- III—Use of Service Numbers in Correspondence.
- IV—National Service Life Insurance.
- V—Common Errors in NSL Insurance Applications.
- VI—Savings Bonds Information.
- VII—Applications for Assignment to Aviation Courses.
- VIII—Directives Appearing in Navy Dept Bulletins.
- IX—Decorations.
- X—MarCorBul 4(4 April)—General information on Marine Corps policies concerning separation, assignment, promotion, relief from active duty, etc.
- XI—C5 to MarCorGenOrd 56 (16 Mar)—Instructions and ammunition allowances for training with weapons.
- XII—MarCorMemo 35 (10 April)—Marine Corps Reserve Policy Board.

Navy Names 1800 For ROTC

1800 successful candidates who will receive a Navy subsidized education and a Navy or Marine Corps commission under the Naval Reserve Officers Training Corps program were named by the Bureau of Naval Personnel. In addition, a group of 450 alternates was announced.

In addition to the 1800 civilians, 200 candidates are selected from the Fleet each year for the NROTC program.



Navy Retirements

The Navy has announced the retirement of 188 officers and enlisted personnel, including two flag officers, James E. Arnold, retired in the grade of Rear Admiral, and Morton D. Willcutt, retired as a Vice Admiral.

The officers listed below were placed on the permanent retired list for physical disability effective 1 April:

Albridge, Lt Comdr Delo M Jenkins.
Horner, Comdr Clyde Stuart.
Kirks, Lt Charles Randolph.
Kostelnik, Lt Mike, Jr.
McCraw, Lt James H.
Richard, Ch RELE James Ollie.
Hardiman, Lt Comdr Francis Xavier (NR).
Pope, Lt Comdr Edward Julius (NR).
Webb, Lt (jg) John Mosher (NR).
Olson, Lt Comdr Louis Christian (NR).
Volonte, Lt Henry Joseph, DC (NR).

The officers listed below were placed on the temporary retired list for physical disability effective 1 April:

Barth, Comdr Edward Vincent.
Vanous, Comdr William W.
Adams, Lt Comdr Clovis Lee.
Collins, Lt Comdr John Wallace, CEC.
Harpster, Lt Comdr David Lewis.
Sauer, Lt Comdr Howard Allen.
Stepanek, Lt Comdr Edward George.
Cook, Lt Irene Georgetta, NC.
Morash, Comdr Arthur Fenwick (NR).
Musgrave, Lt Joseph Wesley, Jr (NR).
Walter, Lt (jg) Mark McNich (NR).

Marine CWO Aviators

The Marine Corps this week pointed out an error in a story about CWO Joseph A. Corvi being the first and only warrant officer aviator in the Marine Corps.

"He is not the first, nor is he the only warrant officer aviator," a Marine Corps spokesman said. He pointed out that "The Marine Corps had many warrant officer aviators in World War II, and at the present time, 36 Marine aviators hold a permanent rank of warrant officer or commissioned warrant officer. Corvi happens to be the only one now serving in that rank, since all the others are serving in temporary ranks higher than CWO."

Marine Selection Board

Major Gen. Edward A. Craig, USMC, was president of the selection board convened this week to consider Reserve Marine Corps officers for promotion to the ranks of lieutenant colonel and colonel.

Members of the board are: Col. Harold M. Keller, USMCR, Col. James O. Brauer, USMC, Col. Newton B. Barkley, USMCR, Col. Francis J. McQuillen, USMC, Col. James E. Howarth, Jr., USMCR, Col. Melvin M. Smith, USMCR, Col. James J. Dugan, USMCR, and Col. Harrison Brent, Jr., USMCR. Recorder is 2d Lt. Shirley A. Pritzker, USMCR.

Eligible for consideration will be 67 lieutenants colonels of whom 35 may be promoted to colonel and 719 majors of whom 437 may be selected.

Wins Proficiency Trophy

The Naval Air Station Willow Grove (Philadelphia), Pennsylvania, commanded by Capt. John G. Howell, USN, has won the Edward Francis Conway Memorial Trophy, awarded to the most proficient Naval Air Station or training unit in the nationwide naval air reserve training command during 1950, Secretary of the Navy Francis P. Matthews announced this week.

In addition to winning the coveted Conway Trophy, a Willow Grove fighter squadron, VF-931, commanded by Lt. Comdr. Richard J. Griffin, USNR, was designated as winner of one of the five Noel Davis awards presented annually to the most proficient naval air reserve squadrons in the country. VF-931 was the most proficient fighter squadron.

Other winners of Noel Davis squadron awards for 1950 are: VS-801 of Miami, commanded by Lt. Comdr. Harry M. Darden, USNR, for anti-submarine warfare; VP-771 of Los Alamitos, Calif., commanded by Comdr. Ross R. Jester, USNR, for patrol squadrons; VR-773 of Los Alamitos, commanded by Lt. Comdr. John L. Westland, Jr., USNR, for transport squadrons; and FasRon-861 of Norfolk, commanded by Lt. Comdr. Robert L. Flynn, USNR, for fleet air service squadrons.

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Marine Corps Bill

(Continued from First Page)

become inevitable that the powers of the individual departments have withered as those of the Defense Department have increased. Where it was once satisfactory that the Commandant enjoy direct access to the top of the Navy Department when important decisions affecting Marine Corps matters were shaped, he now finds, increasingly, that vital policy measures affecting the Marine Corps reach decision not in the Navy Department but one level higher, in the Defense Department. Most of these stem from the Joint Chiefs of Staff, and it now seems clear to me that the Marine Corps cannot carry out its statutory functions under the Unification Act without representation at that level when matters of Marine Corps interest are discussed. In this connection, I find it illogical—considering how our unified defense machine has evolved—that, of all the four Services entrusted with statutory functions in the National Security Act, the Marine Corps alone does not enjoy a voice to speak for those functions in the councils of the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

"I cannot in any way agree with the view advanced before your Committee that sufficient matters of Marine Corps interest do not come before that body to warrant the presence of the Commandant. One has only to look through the statutory functions of the Joint Chiefs to refute such a statement.

"Thus, I find myself in complete agreement with this legislation. I endorse its organizational provisions not so much because they would aggrandize the Marine Corps, but because I believe that in these distracted times the country can use four Marine divisions, just as one of our two divisions—my old division, and yours—is now so well used in Korea.

"I endorse the Joint Chiefs of Staff proposal for two reasons. First, it provides insurance to the country that an effective Marine Corps can continue in existence. Second, and more important, it makes available in our highest military councils the professional skill, the cross-service experience, and the conjoint talents of the Corps of Marines."

The opposition of Secretary of Defense Marshall came in the form of a letter to Chairman Russell, the letter being almost exactly the same text as that sent to the committee last year by then Secretary Louis Johnson and enclosing the same copy of the JCS memorandum, signed by General Bradley, unanimously opposing making the Marine Commandant a permanent member of the JCS. General Marshall repeated Mr. Johnson's argument that a fixed composition and strength for the Marine Corps would be undesirable in that it does not provide any flexibility and pointing out that the Corps' strength has traditionally been geared to that of the Navy.

Admiral Forrest Sherman, chief of Naval Operations, while opposing the measure, did recognize that something should be done to allay the "deep apprehension" among Marines as to the future of their Corps. He said:

"The Marine Corps has representation in the Joint Chiefs of Staff in the person of the Chief of Naval Operations who is responsible for the naval command of the entire naval establishment. No other representation is necessary or desirable. Further representation would be expensive and would make for inefficiency in the Joint Chiefs of Staff without commensurate benefit to anyone, including the Marine Corps. To place the Commandant of the Marine Corps in the Joint Chiefs of Staff would be a first and an important step toward the separation of the Marine Corps from the Naval Establishment, an eventuality which, in my opinion, would result after a few years in the disappearance of the Marine Corps to the great detriment of the national defense. I recommend, therefore, that section 2 of the bill S. 677 be not enacted.

"This bill proposed a serious change in the structure of the Naval Establishment. The issue involves much more than admiration and enthusiasm for the Marine Corps, in which I share. It involves a disturbance of careful plans for the use of our available potential for defense.

"The Marine Corps is in no danger of dislocation. Enactment of the bill S. 677 is unnecessary as a device to safeguard the Marine Corps.

"Before concluding my statement, I wish to advise the Committee that I believe that there has been in recent years a very deep apprehension among the Marines as to the future of their Corps. It is important to me that this apprehension be alleviated. Although I do not support the features of this particular bill, I am convinced that there can be an undesirable effect on the morale of a splendid military organization if this bill fails and nothing else is substituted. I urge therefore that you give serious consideration to substituting language which will relate the strength of the Marine Corps to that of the Navy, and thus ensure that if one is expanded the other will be, and that

one will not be diminished if the other remains strong. If this is done, it will bind the Navy and the Marine Corps even more closely together, and together they can render their best service to our country."

Calendar of Legislation

ACTION ON LEGISLATION

H. R. 321. To provide that on and after 1 Jan. 1952, dividends on national service life insurance shall be applied in payment of premiums unless the insured has requested payment of dividends in cash. Reported by Senate Committee on Finance.

H. R. 1764. To authorize the Secretaries of the Army and Air Force to settle, pay, adjust, and compromise certain claims for damages, and for salvage and towage and to execute releases, certifications, and reports with respect thereto. Passed by House.

H. R. 2352. To authorize the attendance of the U. S. Navy Band at the final reunion of the United Confederate Veterans in Norfolk, Va., May 30 to June 2, 1951. Passed by House.

S. 82. To provide reimbursement of expenses incurred in connection with the burial of those who served in the military forces of the Commonwealth of the Philippines while such forces were in the Armed Forces of the United States pursuant to the military order of the President of the United States, dated 26 July, 1941. Passed by House. To President.

BILLS INTRODUCED

S. J. Res. 61. Sen. Maybank (D-S.C.). To authorize the American Battle Monuments Commission to prepare plans and estimates for the erection of a suitable memorial to General John J. Pershing.

H. J. Res. 230. Rep. Bakewell (R-Mo.). To provide for the coining of a medal in recognition of the distinguished services of General of the Army Douglas MacArthur.

H. R. 3688. Rep. Dawson (by request) (D-Ill.). To establish and consolidate certain hospital, medical, and public health functions of the Government in a Department of Health.

H. R. 3699. Rep. Reece (R-Tenn.). To increase the maximum age limitation for veterans applicable to candidates for admission to the United States Military Academy and the United States Naval Academy.

Report on Lockheed Plane

The two Lockheed Constitution planes delivered to the Navy in 1949 have now flown a combined total of nearly 3000 hours without incident—a record that establishes the huge transport type as the "first really large airframe ever constructed and flown without major trouble," according to a recent Navy report.

The statement, issued by the Navy's Fleet Logistic Air Wing, added that when properly operated, the Constitution was the most economical landplane transport employed by that command. Primary mission of the doubledeck, 180-passenger sky giants has been to transport high-priority cargo and personnel between California and Washington, D. C., and between the West Coast and Hawaii.

With this remarkable record of safety and economy in their trail, the two Constitutions are now being returned to the Lockheed factory in Burbank, Calif., for routine 1500-hour overhaul. The first, Bu-Aer #85164, is already there—its engines dismounted and much of its interior stripped for inspection and refinishing. Minor modifications, primarily to facilitate maintenance, will be incorporated during the check. The second ship will be brought to Burbank for similar inspection as soon as work is completed on the first, about 10 Sept.

While continued production of the giant transport type is not contemplated at the present, Lockheed engineers point out that many of the plane's original design features are destined to become standard characteristics of future large aircraft. The ship's tandem or "roller-skate" landing gear, for example, already has been incorporated in other big military land planes. Built-in accessibility which makes it possible to inspect, service and repair engine accessories, hydraulic and electric control centers and other items while the plane is in actual flight is another Constitution innovation which is likely to be continued in many of tomorrow's transports.

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Commands 57th Air Div.

Formerly Chief of Staff of the 15th Air Force, March AFB, Calif., Brig. Gen. Charles J. Bondley, USAF, has arrived at Fairchild AFB, Wash., to assume command of the newly formed 57th Air Division.

At the same time, Col. Conrad F. Necraso, 92d Bomb Wing Commander at Fairchild AFB, departed for Forbes AFB, Kans., to command the 90th Bombardment Wing. He is succeeded by Col. Claude E. Putnam.

The formation of an air division at Fairchild AFB is in accord with a Strategic Air Command reorganization program designed to facilitate operational control of combat units. The reorganization will relieve the tactical commanders of administrative base functions.

The 57th Air Division will consist of the 92d Bomb Wing (Medium), the 98th Bomb Wing (Medium), and the 111th Bomb Wing (Light), the last-named unit being a recently federalized Air National Guard Wing from Philadelphia, Pa.

General Bondley recently returned from the Korean Theater where he was the former Vice Commander of Far East Air Force Bomber Command in Japan under the command of Maj. Gen. Emmett O'Donnell, Jr. In this capacity, General Bondley flew over 100 combat hours on bombing and photo-reconnaissance missions over Korea. Upon his return from Korea in March, General Bondley resumed his duties as Chief of Staff of Fifteenth Air Force at March AFB.

Command Air Chaplain

Chaplain (Capt.) Frank L. White, who is serving with the 822d Engineer Aviation Battalion in Korea, has been awarded the Commendation Ribbon for outstanding and meritorious service. He is one of 15 Negro Chaplains of the U. S. Air Force who are ministering to both white and Negro USAF personnel in this country, Alaska, and with the Far East Air Forces.

Maj. Gen. Charles I. Carpenter, Chief of USAF Chaplains, upon learning of Chaplain White's commendation, forwarded his personal congratulations.

U. S. AIR FORCE

Promote Air Generals

Following Senate confirmation last week, the Air Force has promulgated Special Orders No. 71, 11 April, announcing the appointment, effective that date, of Major Generals Earle E. Partridge, Robert W. Harper, Richard E. Nugent, Otto P. Weyland and Laurence S. Kuter to be lieutenant generals.

Also announced were the following other temporary appointments with date of rank as indicated:

To be Major General

Lynch, Edmund C. 14 Mar 51.
Rogers, Elmer J. Jr. 15 Mar 51.
Irvine, Clarence S. 16 Mar 51.
Acheson, George R. 17 Mar 51.
Mundy, George W. 18 Mar 51.
Powell, James F. 19 Mar 51.
Timberlake, Edward J. 20 Mar 51.
Ogle, Dan C. 21 Mar 51.
Graham, Wallace H. 22 Mar 51.

To Brigadier General

Hayden, Gilbert, 14 Mar 51.
Minty, Russell J. 15 Mar 51.
Smith, George F. 16 Mar 51.
Brownfield, Ralph O. 17 Mar 51.
Steele, Wycliffe E. 18 Mar 51.
Cork, Robert O. 19 Mar 51.
Grussendorf, Richard A. 20 Mar 51.
Kelly, Joe W. 21 Mar 51.
Brothers, Clyde L. 22 Mar 51.
Twitchell, Harold H. 23 Mar 51.
Davis, Leighton I. 24 Mar 51.
Ferguson, James, 25 Mar 51.

Activate New-Type Wing

The Air Force has activated its first Air Resupply and Communications Wing at Mountain Home AFB, Idaho.

The Wing is one of several being organized and trained in the United States by the Military Air Transport Service for later deployment overseas where they will serve under the operational control of theatre commanders.

These Wings will have two major wartime missions. One, to prepare, reproduce and disseminate psychological warfare materials as directed by the theatre commander; and, two, the aerial resupply of military units.

In peacetime the new Wings will serve to augment the air resupply and communications capability of the theatre to which assigned.

The responsibility for organizing and training the new Wings has been assigned to Air Resupply and Communications Service headquarters, Andrews Air Force Base, Camp Springs, Maryland. Air Resupply and Communications Service was activated on 23 February 1951 as a major division of the Military Air Transport Service and operates on the same command level as other major MATS units such as Air Weather Service, Airways and Air Communications Service, Flight Service, and Air Rescue Service.

New AF Regulations

Medical Service—AFL 160-12, 10 April, prescribes thorough medical investigations of aircraft accidents.

Occupational Deferments—AFR 150-4, 10 April, relates to occupational deferments of employees engaged in production of Air Force materiel.

Medical Service—AFR 160-71, 2 April, pertains to disinfection of aircraft.

Demolition Duty—AFR 173-129, 2 April, relates to incentive pay for demolition duty.

Information and Education—AFR 34-8, 2 April, establishes programming requirements for information and education activities.

Supply and Maintenance—AFR 65-19, 3 April, concerns procedure for disposition of obsolete and unserviceable ammunition, components and explosives.

Supply Career Field—AFR 35-464, 1 April, describes warrant officer and airman jobs in the Supply Career Field.

Manpower Utilization—AFL 150-1, 5 April, establishes USAF Manpower Utilization Program.

Daily Sick Call—AFL 160-11, 5 April, announces that effective 1 July use of the Daily Sick Report will be discontinued.

Allotment of Man-Hours—AFL 150-12, 28 March, provides standard for estimating man-hours a commander may expect to have available in accomplishing his mission.

Sale of Blue Uniforms—AFL 147-3, 9 April, establishes policy for control of procurement and distribution of blue uniform items by exchanges.

Band Career Field—AFR 35-476, 1 April, describes warrant officer and airman jobs in the Band Career Field.

Spanish Translations—AFR 5-11, 4 April, concerns distribution of Spanish translations of training publications.

AF Needs Linguists

Brig. Gen. Leighton I. Davis, USAF, Commandant, USAF Institute of Technology, Wright-Patterson AFB, Ohio, this week announced that Regular and Reserve officers of the Air Force will be needed "in substantial numbers" to fill requirements for language specialists in some 48 tongues.

General Davis said USAFIT's stepped-up language program, aimed at delivering a healthy supply of linguists for many essential positions, will get under full swing within the next three months.

"We have already made enrollments in several schools through USAFIT's Civilian Institutions Division," he said. "But expected requirements will call for an expanding use of civilian facilities for this program."

Such rare tongues as Uzbek, Tagalog, Annamese, Pashto and Lettish are included in the long list of languages in which specialists are urgently needed. Azerbaijani, Bengali, Tibetan, Kazakhskya, Hindustani and many other uncommon languages are listed, along with the comparatively well-known foreign tongues like French, German, Greek, Dutch, Czechoslovakian, Norwegian, Polish and so on.

"This will be the most outstanding opportunity ever offered by the Air Force for officers to gain proficiency in any language," General Davis said.

Interested officers have been urged to consult AF Regulation 50-15 for particulars regarding request for evaluation, application, and other eligibility criteria.

Emphasis was placed on the fact that Reserves as well as Regular AF officers are eligible under the language program.

All correspondence requesting evaluation should specify the language or area in which interest lies.

College degrees with majors in journalism, advertising, public relations, psychology, sociology, anthropology, history, political science, economics or international relations are desirable but not necessary.

In cases where officers do not have bachelor's degrees, a knowledge of the language and area concerned will in many cases suffice for eligibility. Men with two or more years of college and with experience in fields mentioned above also may be eligible, other factors being favorable.

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Commission B-36 Engineers

The Air Force has authorized direct commissions for 50 B-36 flight engineers and 14 top three graders at Carswell AFB, Tex., already have been given commissions in the ranks of second lieutenant through captain.

This unique project originated with the 19th Air Division Directorate of Operations several months ago. At that time, enlisted flight engineers were being replaced with officers recalled to active duty, since the B-36 flight engineer position vacancy requires a commissioned officer.

The new flight engineers required up to six months training and background information on the B-36 and the procedure slowed down the tactical mission of the Bombardment Wings. Desiring to keep the enlisted flight engineers, most of whom had been with the B-36 program since its beginning at Carswell AFB within the command, the 19th Air Division sent a request to Headquarters, USAF, through channels, asking for a quota of commissions for the men.

Brig. Gen. C. S. Irvine, commanding general, heartily backed the project and it was endorsed at all levels. Capt. Arthur J. Orillion, Jr., 19th Air Division staff flight engineer, was project officer for this operation.

With a quota of 50 assured, names were selected by the two Wing Commanders, Col. John A. Roberts and Col. Thomas P. Garrity, from among the men most qualified. This hand-picked group then applied for commissions.

The qualifications, in part, stated that the men must possess a high degree of officer-potential and be recommended by division and wing commanders. They must be checked out as first flight engineer and be performing such duties in an authorized combat crew position on a B-36 type aircraft; be physically qualified for flying; be within age limits and possess required experience in flight engineering relative to the grade recommended;

and be recommended by a board of officers appointed by the Commanding General, 14th Air Force.

An interesting note on the project was that AFM 36-5, the manual governing appointments to the grade of captain or lower, was modified in a letter from USAF to Continental Air Command, by USAF especially for this project to accommodate those airmen with less experience in the flight engineering field.

Since only fourteen of the openings were used, plans call for the remainder of the quota to be allotted to B-36 units at Carswell, Rapid City, S. D., and Travis AFB, Calif. Action is now being taken by the units concerned to ascertain whether new candidates are eligible for those commissions.

The prime purpose of the project, according to General Irvine, is to maintain the high efficiency of the 7th and 11th Bomb Wings by keeping the skill and know-how of the flight engineers where it is needed, thus reducing training requirements.

The commissions were presented and the new bars pinned on by General Irvine in a recent ceremony. From the 7th Bomb Wing, George Burgess, John L. Corley, Elroy A. Merlberg, William E. Plumb, James B. Scruggs, Jr., and George E. McGraw were appointed first lieutenants. Russell E. Wynne was advanced to second lieutenant.

Members of the 11th Bomb Wing commissioned were Jesse E. Fuchs, James R. Hawk, and David Tyner, to first lieutenants, and Claude R. Sanders and Wilfred H. Wedeking to second lieutenants. Clyde M. Youngblood of Headquarters, 8th Air Force, was appointed to the grade of captain. They will remain assigned to their present combat crews.

Sampson AFB Deputy

Brig. Gen. Norris B. Harbold, who has been commanding general of the Air Materiel Area at Hill AFB, Ogden, Utah, is slated to become deputy commanding general of Sampson AFB, N. Y., about 1 May, where he will serve under Maj. Gen. Frank A. Armstrong, Jr.

During World War II, General Harbold was Chief of Staff of the Third Bombardment Division in Europe and Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, Strategic Air Force in the Pacific.

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Air Training Command

(Continued from First Page)

tained and courses had to keep pace with changes in equipment and with new concepts in education and personnel practice, yet budget curtailments were immediate and drastic. ATRC pared its physical structure until all its activities were contained in a total of 12 installations in 1947, then a gradual reorganization and build-up began which has made this command ready to gear up to any size production that military preparedness might necessitate within the next ten years.

Courses were revamped so that students got theoretical training along with practical training. Under a peacetime training program, every student must be considered a potential instructor. Even though entire "families" of courses were concentrated onto one base for budgetary reasons, course outlines were set up in such a way that courses or parts of courses can be separated and operated at new bases. For instance, until September, 1948, all peacetime training in navigation and bombardment was conducted on one base, Mather AFB, Sacramento, California. As the demand for navigators increased with the formation of new groups in 1948, the navigation phase of the program was set up as a separate training program at Ellington AFB, Houston, Texas. The present navigation program is organized in three separate parts each of which could be set up at a different base if and when production requirements makes this program overflow the one base.

The same applies to pilot training, indoctrination training, Officer Candidate School, gunnery, and all the many technical courses. Already, Air Force enlistments have swelled the indoctrination training program to such an extent that it has overflowed the huge Lackland Air Force Base at San Antonio, so a similar base has been opened near Geneva, New York. Two of the flying training bases had to be converted into transition schools for pilots and combat crew training schools, so two inactive Air Force Bases were reopened and placed under the supervision of civilian contractors who will train pilots under Air Force contract.

Many more bases will be reopened to house courses such as gunnery, training, helicopter and liaison pilot training, flight engineer school, etc., which are now operating at an almost embryonic stage. Still more bases will be needed to duplicate and augment the missions of existing bases. World War II installations scattered throughout the country, though many are sadly deteriorated, place Training Command in a much better position for this expansion than it was ten years ago. Intensive planning during the interim period insures that the quality of training will keep pace with the increased production.

In 1948, three programs were instituted within ATRC which were designed to advance the quality of Air Force training and to help it keep pace with military research and development and the advancements being made by scientists and educators in civilian schools.

First, the Human Resources Research Center was organized to do basic and applied research in the fields of person-

nel collection, classification, job analysis, training, individual proficiency, human relations and morale. Second, a centralized training aids organization was established to make sure that the most modern educational devices were available to ATRC.

Third, a Training Analysis and Development program was established to monitor and stimulate progress in the quality of the individual training program.

All three of these training programs have made outstanding contributions to the quality of training and to the economic efficiency of the training organization. Thus, as the Air Force doubles in size, there will be no "watering down" of the ATRC product.

The integrated working of these three

programs insures the most effective use of one of our most limited resources—manpower. The Human Resources and Research Center finds the right man for the right job and finds out how to get the most out of him. The centralized training aids organization insures that he will be trained on the best and most effective equipment. The Training Analysis and Development program makes sure that his training continues to be the best in the world.

The Human Resources Research Center has developed a system of aptitude yardsticks with which an airman's success in any of the Air Force technical fields can be predicted with amazing accuracy. Through a system of tests which reflect a man's traits and tendencies, his inclinations and desires, and through a unique

system of intimate interviews with a trained career counsellor, the man is fitted to a job in which he will excel.

With this aptitude testing program, each man is classified and rated according to his aptitude in eight broad career fields, such as clerical, aircraft repair and maintenance, radar and communications, transportation, heavy equipment, etc. Insofar as possible, the indoctrination program seeks to place the airmen in that field for which the tests have shown he will have the greatest degree of success.

This counselling and placement program not only helps to give the Air Force better utilization of its manpower
(Please turn to Page 945)

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1. Establishment and operation of a Universal Training and Service program and the building up of readiness for industrial production for war as basic to the existing system of National Defense.
2. Continued scientific research and development, particularly in all new and unconventional devices and methods of warfare.
3. Revision of Career Compensation Act to correct injustices demonstrated by experience, including adequate compensation of junior officers with long service in enlisted grades. Permanent legislation for special pay for personnel actually engaged in combat with the enemy. More realistic allowances including pay to be paid per diem. Improved retirement pay for disabled and wounded personnel.
4. Early construction of adequate government quarters for Service personnel at all permanent stations, supplemented by government-sponsored private construction to meet expansion needs.
5. Continuation and extension of medical and dental care for Service families; provision for education at government expense of children of Service personnel at stations where suitable free public schools are not available; and survivor benefits for dependents.
6. Restoration of military exemptions from Federal Income Tax, broadened to exclude all retired pay from taxation. Recall to active duty of militarily useful retired officers, together with liberalization of ban on dual compensation so that the government may utilize fully the services of all capable retired officers.
7. A satisfactory and orderly promotion system for warrant officers to assure all qualified appointees of reaching top grade prior to retirement.
8. Adjustment of promotion procedures to meet current emergency needs and to assure retention on active duty of all qualified officers.

The Secretary of the Air Force. On 24 April 1950 Mr. Thomas Knight Finletter took the oath of office as Secretary of the Air Force. At the time the Air Force, together with the other Armed Services, was suffering from the effects of an era of economy and also was on the verge of a bloody war in Korea forced upon us by Communist aggression. As chairman of the President's Air Policy Commission, Mr. Finletter had, two years previously, urged upon the nation the necessity of increasing the Air Force to 70 groups. When he took office, even though the Air Force then had only 48 groups and there was little hope of expanding it in view of the economy program, Mr. Finletter stoutly reiterated his advocacy of 70 groups. A month after the Korean invasion it was announced that the Air Force would expand to 69 groups; now the objective is 95 groups. Thus, Mr. Finletter's earlier views not only are vindicated but also made to appear quite modest and conservative. Shortly after he became Secretary, the President appointed Mr. John A. McCone as his Under Secretary. Mr. McCone, too, had been a member of the President's Air Policy Commission, and they have formed a team that has worked well for and with the military leaders of the Air Force. Under them the expansion has proceeded soundly at the same time the war in Korea is being pressed. Many new bases are being opened and new planes adopted for production. From the experience in Korea, determination was made to divide up the Continental Air Command by setting up independently a Tactical Air Command and an Air Defense Command in addition. A number of Air Guard groups and Reserve wings have been called to active duty. The Air Force has been singularly fortunate in having as its first two Secretaries such able and sympathetic men as Mr. Finletter and his predecessor Mr. W. Stuart Symington.

The Battleship. Arrival of the USS Missouri at Long Beach, Calif., after her brilliant and valuable participation in the Korean War adds another chapter to the record of achievement of America's battleships. With the rise in importance and power of the Navy's carriers and sea-air combination, there was a corresponding decline in the attitude toward the battleship which had reigned so long as the backbone of the Fleet. Predictions were freely made that the battleship was a thing of the past. The venerable Missouri, however, completely demolished this extreme view. Shortly after the outbreak of Red aggression in Korea, she left Norfolk, beat her way through a hurricane off Cape Hatteras, a typhoon off Panama, and another typhoon off southern Japan, and arrived in Korean waters, 10,000 miles away, to take her place as flagship for Vice Adm. Arthur D. Struble, USN, commander of the Seventh Fleet. During her tour there her big 16-inch guns hurled more than 3,000 rounds (weighing

ARMY·NAVY·AIR FORCE

THE GAZETTE OF THE LAND
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SINCE 1863



JOURNAL

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SATURDAY, 21 APRIL 1951

a ton each) against the enemy on both coasts of the Korean peninsula, and in addition fired more than 8,000 rounds of 5-inch ammunition. She was on hand to play an important role in the evacuation of Army and Marine troops from Hungnam on Christmas eve. It is likely that her fine contribution to the war there had its weight in the decision to take the New Jersey and Wisconsin out of mothballs and have them, too, ready for

READERS' VIEWS

(Letters to the Editor must have author's name and address, but name will be omitted on publication if writer so states. Longer letters may be extracted for publication.)

Use of War Service Score

Editor, THE JOURNAL:

It is with good reason that one of your correspondents in your issue of 14 April, signs his letter "Suspicious" regarding the so called "War Service Score."

In spite of your quote of the Department of the Army that, "The War Service Score is not a factor in promotion selection," my own experience belies this statement.

In January 1950, having been recommended for promotion by my superior, which was concurred-in by my Army Commander, my name did not appear on the list when it was published. Having directed an inquiry to The Adjutant General on this, it was suggested that I visit Washington to inspect my record, which I did. There I found the recommendation with its endorsement. Not a part of it, but stapled on top, was a letter from Career Management stating, "It is not believed that the accomplishments of this officer merit his promotion." Upon asking the Officer in Charge who had written this letter, as to his reasons for so doing, he replied that he had had absolutely no latitude in making his recommendations, but "was required to follow a mathematical formula based on War Service Score in making them." As my score, he said, was lower than the established criteria for favorable action, he had been compelled to pursue the stated course.

In reply to my query as to the reasons for my low score, as I had a high "Excellent" efficiency rating, all for command duty, my share of combat duty, several commendations and two decorations, he answered that it was low because I had not been promoted but one grade during the War! In other words, I was not qualified for promotion because I had not been promoted!!!!

Disheartened and Disillusioned

AF Promotions

Editor, THE JOURNAL:

After patiently hoping for a sensible modification for the last year or so, I wish to add to the comments of "Major USAF" in his letter, "Incomprehensibles," in the issue of 7 April.

I disagree somewhat in (b) in that many of those officers passed over for Regular Commissions were very worthy officers and were, in the main, passed over

service. The battleship has changed in relative importance, but the Missouri has demonstrated that her day is far from over!

IN THE JOURNAL

10 Years Ago

Press despatches say that the British forces are being rushed from East Africa to the Egyptian theater.

50 Years Ago

The intention of the Secretary of the Navy to make a thorough inquiry into wireless telegraphy indicates a strong probability that within the next few months our naval ships will be as well prepared for this newest development as are the ships of the British Service.

85 Years Ago

Driving through Washington at a rate faster than the law allows, General Grant was hotly pursued by an officer and, after some time, overtaken, captured, and requested to unconditionally surrender. This the much-enduring Ulysses naturally declined to do, and offered to pay the fine, while declining to be taken to the stationhouse. The officer, however, had no authority to receive the fine on the highway and, accordingly, a few days later, General Grant acknowledged the service of a warrant for fast driving, appeared before the justice of the peace, and paid the penalty.

SERVICE HUMOR

Patrick Chull Henry

Bak Kyong Chull, a South Korean native, paints signs for the First Marine Aircraft Wing in a scrawling but patriotic hand.

Looking up from his work occasionally, he admiringly appraises his adopted motto crudely printed on a piece of cardboard:

"As for me
Give me a
Liberty or
Give me a
Death"

primarily because of their age. However, it does hurt, both vanity and purse, to see these men being promoted ahead of those of us who were selected, especially when in a good many cases they are (were) our juniors in temporary rank.

It has been strange that in all but the most recent promotions that the Reserve Officers were considered on the basis of time in grade alone, whereas Regulars had the permanent grade stipulation to surmount as well.

Someone should object to the procedure the ANG units use before they are federalized, i.e., promoting to full TO ranks while still ANG and then entering federal duty in grade. What qualifies a first lieutenant of 1945 to serve as a major today, or a lad with no basic training who enlisted in the ANG after the war to serve as a Sergeant or Staff Sergeant?

I'd like to see a readjustment of permanent grades solely on the basis of actual length of commissioned service and toss out the archaic idea of age as a qualification and right to promotion. In this regard, why penalize for time under 21? If a man was commissioned and served capably isn't this service before 21 as good as that afterwards?

Captain, USAF

Adjustments in Grade

Editor, THE JOURNAL:

I heartily endorse the ideas advocated by Captain, Inf., in the 7 Apr. 1951 JOURNAL concerning the basis upon which further promotions should be made. No one will deny that the right place at the right time has been the basic criteria for many rapid advancements in the past; however, the recent series of promotions of regulars on the basis of position on the promotion list did much to adjust this discrepancy. Admittedly, discrepancies are still in existence; therefore, I can see no valid reason to establish further temporary promotions based on time in temporary grade when one of the major conceptions in the recent series of promotions was *adjustments in grades*.

If we're considered adjusted, let's throw out the handicaps and begin from the same starting line again. Continuing to favor temporary promotions on top of temporary promotions is to continue to favor ill winds that blow no good.

Major, OrdC

FOREIGN AFFAIRS

COMMUNIST North Korea this week called upon the United Nations to end the Korean war on the basis of the proposal adopted by the Communist peace council in Berlin last November. This would place the matter of settlement of the Korean conflict in the hands of a committee of delegates from Russia, United States, France, Great Britain, and Communist China.

This new peace proposal was limited to a few sentences of long screed, written in Russian, attacking the United States for its intervention in Korea, and, in particular, denouncing the air raids on North Korean towns. It closed with a plea to end "the atrocities of the American imperialists" and to "condemn the war criminals."

The small portion of the message that might be considered as a peace feeler contained practically the same proposal previously submitted by the Chinese Reds and rejected by the United Nations. Secretary-General Trygve Lie, to whom the long note was addressed, said that he did not believe it provided any ground for negotiation. However, the Arab-Asian bloc, under the leadership of Sir Benegal Rau, delegate to the United Nations from India, met to study the note, in the hope that it might offer some hope of ending the conflict. Previously Premier Pandit Nehru of India is said to have requested the Indian ambassador to China to report on the Peiping reaction to the removal of General Douglas MacArthur.

► NORTH KOREAN REDS' NEW NOTE was obviously inspired by Russia and Communist China, and followed soon after the announcement of the relief of General MacArthur, apparently in the hope that the change in high command might create a more favorable atmosphere for Communist appeasement in the United Nations. However, President Truman and other high officials made it clear this week that there would be no change in American Far Eastern policy. In speeches and statements the President reiterated that while we were always seeking a peaceful settlement of the Korean conflict, there would be no appeasement and no compromise with principles.

There appears to be no possibility that anything will come of the North Korean note, unless it is followed by a request for a cease-fire agreement from the Chinese Reds, rather than from the defeated North Koreans, and unless the previous peace conditions arrogantly laid down by the Communists are greatly modified. The consensus of opinion appears to be that the Chinese conflict is likely to continue for some time, probably until another Chinese Red offensive is shattered with further appalling losses to the enemy.

The State Department of the United States said that it saw in the long North Korean note no semblance of an acceptable peace proposal. A State Department spokesman described the vituperative and accusatory message as a "gory document."

Ambassador John Foster Dulles is now in Tokyo to discuss terms of the proposed Japanese peace treaty with General Ridgway, the new Supreme Commander. The primary purpose of this hurried trip of Mr. Dulles was probably to assure the Japanese that the removal of General MacArthur means no fundamental change in the relations of the United States and Japan.

In mid-ocean the plane of Mr. Dulles en route to Japan passed that of General MacArthur going to the United States. The two conferred by radio on the proposed treaty. Mr. Dulles told General MacArthur of the need for his continuing counsel and support, and the general assured Mr. Dulles that he could count on any assistance that he could render.

► GENERAL RIDGWAY MET MR. DULLES at the Tokyo airport and immediately began a series of conversations on the terms of the proposed treaty. The new Supreme Commander issued a statement assuring the Japanese people that he was wholly in sympathy with their desire for an early consummation of a treaty, "along the lines already initiated by Ambassador Dulles and General MacArthur." He said it was his purpose to "encourage continuation of the work of strengthening and broadening solid political foundations in conformity with Japan's democratic constitution."

American officials this week mourned the death of Ernest Bevin, who for more than five years was foreign secretary of Great Britain. This distinguished statesman and labor leader was a warm friend of the United States, and co-operated closely with this country in the development of the Atlantic Treaty alliance.

The Iranian ambassador to Great Britain this week expressed the resentment of his government at the informal discussions of the United States and Great Britain in connection with the crisis in Iran arising out of the nationalization of British oil interests in that country. The Iranian envoy indicated that this was an internal situation which would be handled by his government without outside interference. At the same time he assured the British that there was no thought of transferring their oil properties to any other country.

Secretary of State Dean Acheson this week urged the Congress to expedite action on the proposal to ship two million tons of wheat to India to aid in the relief of famine, caused by widespread crop failures. In the House the bill has been held up by the Rules Committee, and the Senate has not yet considered the measure. Because of recent unfavorable crop reports in the United States, Congressional opposition to wheat shipments to India has increased.

The President this week informed Congress that he had made \$29 million available to Yugoslavia for purchase of raw materials needed by that country for defense purposes. Mr. Truman said the drought in Yugoslavia had not only greatly diminished the food supply, but had also cut exports from which that country normally obtains the resources to pay for importations of needed basic materials.

President Truman announced this week that discussions of international security arrangements for the Southwest Pacific are going forward concurrently with negotiations for completing the proposed Japanese Peace treaty. The President said the world knew that any "armed attack on the Philippines would be looked upon by the United States as dangerous to its own peace and safety, and that it would act accordingly." He said a defense arrangement with Australia and New Zealand, similar to the Atlantic Pact, had been fully explored with those countries and that it would "strengthen the fabric of peace in the whole Pacific area." This announcement was widely acclaimed by public officials and the press in both countries. The President also said that the United States expects to continue to maintain its armed forces in the Ryukus, particularly Okinawa.

Foreign ministers of France, Belgium, the Netherlands, Luxembourg, Italy and West Germany this week signed the 30,000-word Schuman Plan Treaty, pooling production and marketing of coal and steel. By the terms of the treaty national trade barriers in these industries are eliminated. The ministers also agreed to continue to work for European federation. The treaty may be the forerunner to further agreements to pool agricultural products, merge railways and communications systems, and perhaps create a single West European army. The Schuman Plan Treaty must be ratified by the parliaments of the signatory countries before becoming effective. The principal opposition is expected to come from the West German Socialists.

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SERVICE NEWS AND GOSSIP

Far East Officer Rotation—A Far East Command press release has disclosed initiation of a program to rotate from combat officers who have served six or more months in Korea and who have less than 90 days in the United States during the past three years.

One of the first officers rotated under this program is Capt. Miles J. McIntyre, who last September organized a raider platoon of 32 volunteers, known as "McIntyre's Marauders." He was awarded the Silver Star Medal for gallantry in action in rescuing two of his wounded soldiers and was wounded in this action. Captain McIntyre just made the 90-day limitation; he had been in the United States 88 days before sailing in July with the 23d Regiment of the 2d Infantry Division.

Chief of Finance To Retire—Interest is growing among Army Finance officers regarding a successor for Maj. Gen. Eugene M. Foster, USA, Chief of Finance, who will reach the statutory retirement age of 62 on 28 May. General Foster was appointed Chief of Finance on 31 Jan. 1949. Following employment in 1915 and 1916 as a reporter on the *Washington Herald*, General Foster was commissioned a captain in the Quartermaster Section of the Organized Reserve Corps in May 1917 and went on active duty in July of that year. On 1 July 1920, he was appointed a captain in the Finance Department of the Regular Army. It was in 1920 that the Finance Department was established.

Recall General Vaughan—The Army has recalled to active duty Maj. Gen. Harry B. Vaughan, jr., USA-Ret., who reports today, 21 April, to the Office, Chief of Engineers, for duty until 21 Oct. Army officials said that his assignment is "classified."

General Vaughan, who will be 63 years old in July, was Commanding General, United Kingdom, Base Section, during World War II and also was Commanding General, Bremen Port Command. Prior to World War II, he was on duty in the Office, Chief of Engineers, Board of Engineers for Rivers and Harbors and in 1940 was made District Engineer at Philadelphia, in which capacity he served until ordered to the European Theater of Operations.

Dr. Meiling To Leave OSD—Coincidental with the resignation last week of Assistant Secretary of Defense Marx Leva, there were reports at the Pentagon that Dr. Richard L. Meiling, chairman of the Armed Forces Medical Policy Council, also soon would leave the Department of Defense.

When a reorganization of the Department of Defense Office of Medical Services, headed by Dr. Meiling, was effected in January of this year, there was speculation that he would leave Government service.

Dr. Meiling, who is a brigadier general in the Air Force Reserve, has been a controversial figure. During his service as a Department of Defense medical planner, Congress took sharp issue with the closing of hospital facilities and the increased threat to the dependent care program and there were demands from House Armed Services Committee members that Dr. Meiling's powers be curtailed.

The creation of the Armed Forces Medical Policy Council was marked by the restoration to the Surgeons General of the Army, Navy and Air Force of much of the broad authority given to Dr. Meiling, a factor which immediately prompted the belief that his resignation would be forthcoming.

Key Civil Defense Post—Col. William M. Talbot, USAF-Ret., has been named Director of the newly-created Warning and Communications Division of the Federal Civil Defense Administration. The Warning and Communications Division of the FCDA is responsible for the design, installation and operation of the nationwide warning system that will give timely warning to local civil defense agencies and the public of imminent or actual enemy attack. This division further is charged with the design of control centers and associated communications of all types that may be required to control the many elements of civil defense in pre-attack and post-attack phases.

Prior to World War II, Colonel Talbot, a 1929 U.S.M.A. graduate, developed mobile radio communications for the U. S. Army, was Assistant Signal Officer in charge of wire communications for the 8th Corps Area, San Antonio, Tex., and developed modern communications for Cavalry Divisions while Signal Officer, 1st Cavalry Division, at Ft. Bliss, Tex. Subsequently, he worked in the development and installation of radar and communications for air defense and air raid warning systems for the United States and its possessions. He also helped develop air support of ground troops in field operations and conducted communications necessary to effect radar bombing.

In 1946 Colonel Talbot retired from the Army and, except for a period in 1949 when he was recalled to active duty to develop a ground observer corps and an air raid warning system for the Air Force, has been employed by the Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Company in Washington, D. C.

Free Admission to Parks—Secretary of the Interior Oscar L. Chapman has approved a National Park Service policy permitting free admission to all national park areas of members of the Armed Forces in uniform. Acting Director Hillary A. Tolson of the National Park Service said, however, that the waiver of entrance and other Federal fees does not affect costs of lodging and other facilities furnished by private contractors.

Congress No Help to Marines—The Marine Corps has advised Marines that they can expect no "pull" from their congressman or senator, that "contrary to what appears to be a general impression, correspondence with a Congressman or Senator" will not result in favorable action unless such action would have been taken anyway. "Nor does it expedite action," the Corps added.

Since the mobilization of Marine Reservists, the amount of congressional mail reaching Marine Corps Headquarters "has increased to the point where it has become a detrimental burden," the Corps said. "Much of this correspondence," it points out, "is of trivial nature consisting of questions which could easily be answered by the man's own company commander," and "results in the attention of senior officers being diverted from the important aspects of their duties to that of checking, preparing and signing letters to members of Congress."

Ships of the Fleet—The battleship USS Missouri, with 2,080 enlisted men and 128 officers aboard, arrived at Long Beach, Calif., on 12 April from service in Korea, where she bombarded enemy installations on 15 different occasions. Commanding officer is Capt. George D. Wright, USN.

The escort destroyer USS Basilone, commanded by Comdr. John H. Carmichael, USN, completed a six-day visit to the U. S. Naval Academy at Annapolis, Md., on 12 April. The vessel, formerly classified as a hunter-killer destroyer (DDK) is one of the Navy's 10 anti-submarine escort destroyers (DDE).

Four ships of a destroyer division have arrived at their home port of San Diego following eight months of activity in the Far East. The division is commanded by Capt. J. F. Goodwin, USN. Ships and their commanders are: USS Rowan, Comdr. A. R. Josephson, USN; USS Gurke, Comdr. F. M. Radel; USS Henderson, Comdr. W. S. Stewart, USN; and USS Southerland, Comdr. H. E. Conrad, USN.

The destroyers Eberle and Ludlow were turned over to the Greek Navy in ceremonies this week at the Boston Navy Yard by Rear Adm. Hewlett Thebaud, USN, 1st Naval District commandant. The vessels will be renamed, respectively, the HHMS Victory and HHMS Glory.

► THE FLEET OILER USS CACAPON, ending a seven-month tour of duty in Korean waters, recently arrived in Pearl Harbor. While in Korean waters, the Cacapon, under Capt. J. E. McClaugherty, USN, replenished our fast, deadly, carrier task force which struck continuously at the enemy on the mainland. During seven months at sea she made more than 280 refuelings.

► VETERANS OF THE INCHON LANDING in Korea last September, the LST 802 and LST 1048 recently arrived at Pearl Harbor from the Far East for a brief stopover en route to San Diego. Transferred to the U. S. Army in 1945, the two ships operated under Army control in the Western Pacific until last August when they were returned to the Navy and recommissioned. The LST 802 is under command of Lt. V. Federewicz and Lt. R. M. Quinn is commanding officer of the LST 1048.

Belated Air Force Announcement—Almost two years following establishment of its Chaplain Service, the Air Force has issued General Orders No. 20, under date of 3 April. This document announces the establishment of the Chaplains Service, U. S. Air Force, effective 10 May 1949. "The Chaplains Service," the order states, "is comprised of the Chief of Air Force Chaplains, the Deputy Chief of Air Force Chaplains and all other officers of the U. S. Air Force who are Chaplains."

First WAC W.O. in FEC—M/Sgt. Beatrice E. Mercer, assigned to the Judge Advocate Section, General Headquarters, Far East Command, has become the first WAC in the Far East Command to be appointed a warrant officer under a new Army program. She is married to Sfc. Edward R. Mercer, Jr., presently assigned to the 71st Signal Service Battalion in Tokyo.

Soviet Military Organization—The Armed Forces Information School at Ft. Slocum, N. Y., has compiled a series of articles on the "Soviet Military Organization," published in recent issues of the *Army Information Digest*, into a single booklet. The booklet is available at a cost of 50 cents per copy from the Book Department, Armed Forces Information School, Ft. Slocum, N. Y. Editor of the *Army Information Digest* is Lt. Col. Myron K. Barret, Inf.

Gen. MacArthur Decorated Truman Advisor—Press dispatches from the Far East have disclosed that among the last official acts performed by General of the Army Douglas MacArthur was the awarding of the Distinguished Service Cross to Maj. Gen. Frank E. Lowe, AUS.

General Lowe is the personal representative of President Truman attached to the Far East Command. The citation for the medal, presented to General Lowe on 10 April, noted that he "distinguished himself by extraordinary heroism against the enemy between 10 Aug. 1950 and 9 April 1951."

Army Medical Service Corps—Lt. Col. Rex P. Clayton, MSC, who has been Chief, Directives and Policies Section, Hospitalization and Operations Branch, Medical Plans and Operations Division, has been transferred to the Medical Field Service School, Fort Sam Houston, Texas, for duty with the staff and faculty.

General MacArthur's Command—An Earlier Problem—The arrival of General of the Army Douglas MacArthur in the United States on 17 April—stripped of his commands—recalls that nine years ago to the day the late Henry L. Stimson, then Secretary of War, issued an important war statement defining the general's command and responsibility for strategic direction. Just as there has been confusion regarding the extent of General MacArthur's responsibilities in the Far East during recent months so a quandary also developed as to his status after he had been ordered by President Roosevelt from the Philippines to Australia. To clear this matter up, Mr. Stimson on 17 April 1942 announced:

"He has over-all strategic command, and while the administration and tactical leadership of the troops and fleets of the various interested nations are retained by them, the practical coordination of effort and its strategic direction is a matter for General MacArthur, and General MacArthur alone."

PMG Officer Released—Lt. Col. James R. Case, MPC-USAR, of the Military Government Division, Office of the Provost Marshal General, this week was relieved from extended active duty on his own application. He will return to the faculty of the University of Connecticut to resume his duties as an associate professor.

Pacific Travel—The Navy this week lifted restrictions on Pacific travel aboard ships of the Military Sea Transportation Service to permit certain limited groups to travel on MSTS vessels to and from Alaska, Hawaii, Guam and the Philippines, subject to the approval of the area commander for entry into the areas.

Included in the several categories were members of Congress traveling on unofficial business. The order also pointed out that "any person" may be authorized to travel on one of the vessels on a "space-available basis" in case of an emergency and "when other transportation is not available."

Travel of dependents to Japan, the Navy said, is "still suspended and no requests for such transportation to that area can be approved until further notice."

Shift Follows MacArthur's Departure—An article in last week's issue of THE JOURNAL which listed the principal staff officers who served under General of the Army Douglas MacArthur predicted that there would be changes in top Far East Command jobs. In Tokyo this week, it was reported that Maj. Gen. Doyle O. Hickey, who has been Acting Chief of Staff, has been named Chief of Staff to Lt. Gen. Matthew B. Ridgway. General Hickey was Acting Chief of Staff in the absence of Lt. Gen. Edward M. Almond, in Korea as commanding general of the X Corps.

A correspondent of the *Baltimore Sun*, Mr. James M. Cannon, reported in a 17 April dispatch from Tokyo that a key advisor to General Ridgway had been asked if General Almond would remain in command of the X Corps. "Well, I wouldn't write any insurance on it," was the quoted response.

Mr. Cannon reported that a G-1 spokesman said that important changes in the staff probably would be made gradually.

There is little doubt, however, that a number of key aides to General MacArthur either will apply for retirement or be given new assignments.

The Bataan—Passengers and Crew—In addition to General of the Army Douglas MacArthur, his wife, Jean, and their 13-year-old son, Arthur, the following other passengers were aboard the general's plane, the Bataan, for the trip from Tokyo to Washington: Maj. Gen. and Mrs. Courtney Whitney, Col. and Mrs. S. L. Huff, Col. Laurence E. Bunker, Col. Charles E. Canada, who is General MacArthur's physician, Sgt. Francisco M. Valbuena, who is a veteran of Bataan, and an elderly Chinese woman, Ah Chou, an amah or nursemaid who was with General MacArthur, Mrs. MacArthur and Arthur on the dramatic trip from Corregidor to Australia in 1942.

The crew of the Bataan was headed by Lt. Col. Anthony F. Story, an aide to the general, who was aircraft commander. The pilot was Maj. William F. Gregg and Capt. Charles M. Evans was co-pilot. Other crew members were: Navigator, Capt. Frank E. Bollinger; 1st Engineer, M/Sgt. Earl W. Bartholomew; 2d Engineer, T/Sgt. William J. Barnes; Radio Operator, M/Sgt. Clarence E. Vogelsang; and Flight Clerk, S/Sgt. Alexander G. Aguilar.

Cut Draft Call

(Continued from First Page)

far in advance for fear of a serious morale reaction should the situation change, but Mrs. Rosenberg had this to say about the separation from active duty of inactive Reservists:

"The Army plans to start releasing in September enlisted men who were called to active duty from the inactive Reserve rolls and expects to return all of them to civilian life by the end of this year. The Army also has release plans," she said, "for its other Reservists, officer and enlisted."

"The Marine Corps will start releasing its inactive reservists in June 1951, and plans that by July 1952 no Marine reservist will be serving on duty involuntarily."

"The Navy and the Air Force will begin releasing inactive enlisted reserves in July 1951, and these men will be returning to civilian life in substantial numbers by October."

Mrs. Rosenberg stressed that the fulfillment of all of these plans is dependent on there being no deterioration of the international situation. It is regrettably true in this world that the best plans we lay can be shunted aside by hostile actions over which we have no control."

Mrs. Rosenberg revealed that the Department of Defense has devised basic policies to provide for an effective Reserve with a capacity for prompt mobilization. She said this plan was devised principally by the Civilian Components Policy Board in consultation with Reserve organizations and veterans groups.

The new program provides for a Ready Reserve, Standby Reserve and Retired Reserve. These categories were described by Mrs. Rosenberg as follows:

"The Ready Reserve will be made up of those units and individuals available for immediate employment in the expansion of the active forces when an emergency arises. Members of this group would constitute our first line of reserve strength. Military skills would be kept fresh and up-to-date by regular drills, supplemented by 15-days of active duty training. To make certain that mobilization of the Reserve would proceed in accordance with national needs, the Services intend to train units on such a basis that some will be ready for combat duty more quickly than others. More intensive drill arrangements will be provided for certain categories of the ready forces. As a general rule, men completing their basic military training or service in the Armed Forces will be expected to spend three years in the Ready Reserve."

"From this men who do not desire to maintain their status in the Ready Reserve will move into the Standby Reserve. This will consist of those units or individuals available for involuntary employment in the expansion of the active forces only upon a declaration of war or a national emergency declared by the Congress. There will be established and maintained within the Standby Reserve an Inactive Status List, made up of men unable to participate actively in the reserve program. They will be called for duty only when no qualified individuals possessing needed mil-

tary skills are available in other sections of the reserve.

"The Retired Reserve will be made up of men who have fulfilled all their legal obligation for reserve duty and request continued assignment on an inactive status basis. It will also include officers and enlisted men who have been placed on the Reserve Retired List in accordance with law or appropriate regulations. Its members, if qualified, will be ordered to active duty involuntarily only in time of war or national emergency declared by the Congress."

In supporting the new program, Mrs. Rosenberg stated:

"We are engaged in strengthening promotion and retirement policies for the Reserve to insure that competent leadership will be available at all times. We are also reviewing and improving training methods to make certain that the most realistic and effective type of training will be provided for all classes of Reservists."

"The program we have laid down is intended to give us maximum benefits in terms of military strength, and at the same time to permit Reservists to make their most effective contribution to the civilian community. When the present need for extended military service ends and we move into a pure training program for our young men, they will be able to calculate their own timetable of Reserve service fairly exactly."

"A man who completes his Universal Military Training at 19 would be in the Ready Reserve until he was 22. How much longer he served in the Standby Reserve would depend on the total time Congress establishes in the conference version of the Universal Military Training and Service bill."

"The important thing is that the calling up of men in a period of national need would be made on a systematic basis, and the inequities which developed in so many cases at the outbreak of the Korean war would not occur again. The Services would know how many men they could count on and would plan accordingly. Men would be in an active reserve status at a time in their lives when they were just beginning to plant their roots in the civilian community. Although a few would be acquiring families and permanent jobs, they would not be as essential to industry and science as they would a few years later on. I do not mean to minimize the disruption that temporary military duty brings into most men's lives, but it is better to call men in these earlier age groups than it is to call those who are more firmly established in industrial and community life. This is as true from the standpoint of the community as it is from the standpoint of their usefulness as soldiers."

Concluding, Assistant Secretary Rosenberg declared:

"I want to assure the members of your Committee that we regard the Reserve as an indispensable element in our security. We will not allow it to become a stepchild of the Armed Forces. We are determined to build it stronger and stronger so that we can achieve the high purposes involved in the concept of Universal Military Training and Service. That is the road to a dependable, democratic system of national defense in keeping with the needs and traditions of our country."

Looking for something? Want to dispose of something? Use and read the Army Navy Air Force Journal's classified advertisements.

ARMY

Secretary—Frank Pace, Jr.
Under Secretary—Archibald S. Alexander.
Assistant Secretary—Karl B. Bendetsen.
Assistant Secretary—Earl D. Johnson.
Chief of Staff—General J. Lawton Collins.

GENERAL OFFICERS

Evans, Maj Gen Vernon, Teheran, Iran, to a Review Bd Council 8519th AAU OSA, Wash, DC.
Vaughan, Maj Gen Harry B Jr, Ret, ordered to active mil Svc; asg to Office of Engrs, Wash, DC; will revert to ret status upon completion of this duty.
Bruce, Maj Gen Andrew D, Ft Sam Houston, Tex, to Armed Forces Staff College, Norfolk, Va.
Maglin, Brig Gen William H, Wash, DC, to EUCOM, Heidelberg, Germany.
Fry, Brig Gen James C, appointed Brig in RA.
Burns, Brig Gen John J, rel fr FECOM and asg to Sixth A III Corps Arty, Ft Lewis, Wash.
Meyer, Brig Gen Henry J D, rel fr FECOM and asg to Fourth A XV Corps, Cp Polk, La.
Temporary Appointment to Brig Gen Hamblen, Archelaus L, Inf.
Biddle, Anthony J D, Jr, Armor.

GENERAL STAFF CORPS

Gen J Lawton Collins, C of S
Miller, Col Robert L, Wash, DC, to Sixth A 6512th ASU Mont NG Instr Gp, Helena.
McIntyre, Lt Col Thomas W (R) Wash, DC, to US Caribbean, Ft Amador, CZ.

INFANTRY

Barker, Col George R, Ft Leavenworth, Kans, to Hq Third A, Ft McPherson, Ga.
Kelly, Col Henry E, Ft Leavenworth, Kans, to Hq Third A, Ft McPherson, Ga.
Eastburn, Col Charley P, West Point, to Fourth A 2d Armd Div, Ft Hood, Tex.
Stimson, Lt Col Roland H (R) Ft Riley, Kans, to Fourth A XV Corps, Cp Polk, La.
Williams, Lt Col Henry D (R) Newport, RI, to First A 110th ASU Hq NE Sub area, Boston.
Meier, Lt Col Russell F (R) St Louis, Mo, to 7689th Hq Gp USAF, Salzburg, Austria.
Rosskopf, Lt Col John W (R) San Francisco, to Fifth A 6th Armd Div, Ft Leonard Wood, Mo.
Thompson, Lt Col Donald G, Lexington, Mo, to Stu Det CGSC, Ft Leavenworth, Kans.
Brown, Lt Col Chester T (R) Cp Gordon, Ga, to Third A 3320th ASU Det No 2 Rct Opn Mil Dist, Raleigh.
McConell, Lt Col Edward T, Lubbock, Tex, to USMA, West Point, NY.
Sakas, Maj Julius A, Los Angeles, to Sixth A 6513th ASU Calif NG Instr Gp, w/sta at Pittsburgh, Calif.
Pangle, Maj Harold J (R) Cp Cooke, Calif, to Hq Sixth A, San Francisco.
Barber, Maj Henry A, III, West Point, NY, to Stu Det Inf Sch, Ft Benning, Ga.
Martin, Maj Ralph L (R) Houston, Tex, to Fifth A, Gen Sch, Ft Riley, Kans.
Dexter, Capt George E, Albuquerque, NMex, to Third A 508th Abn Inf Regt, Ft Bragg, NC.
Winston, Capt Sanford H, Ft Knox, Ky, to USA Gp the Joint Mill Mission for Aid to Turkey 866th AAU, Ankara.
Decker, Capt Gregory R (R) Cp Roberts, Calif, to EUCOM, Bremerhaven.
Wagner, Capt Robert A (R) Ft Holabird, Md, to MDW 116th CIC Det, Wash, DC.
Walton, Capt Dennis E (R) Monterey, Calif, to Sixth A 6th Inf Div, Ft Ord, Calif.
Bloom, Capt Lewis H (R) Ft Sam Houston, Tex, to Sixth A 6515th ASU Utal Mil Dist, Hq, Ft Douglas, Utah.
Ladensohn, Capt Kenneth R, Los Angeles, to (Please turn to Page 935)

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Air Force Aide—Brig. Gen. Robert S. Landry, USAF
Secretary of Defense—George C. Marshall, Deputy Secretary of Defense—Robert A. Lovett
Assistant Secretaries of Defense—Mrs. Anna M. Rosenberg, Marx Leva, and Wilfred J. McNeil
Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff—General of the Army Omar N. Bradley

AIR FORCE

Secretary—Thomas K. Finletter.
Under Secretary—John A. McCone.
Assistant Secretary—Eugene M. Zuckert.
Assistant Secretary—Harold C. Stuart.
Chief of Staff—General Hoyt S. Vandenberg.

Major General
Stone, Charles B, 3d, (presently asgd Hq & Hq Sq, USAF, Office, DCS/M), is reld fr Directorate of Sup & Svcs, & is asgd dy as Asst for Mat Program Con.
Farthing, William E, (presently asgd Hq & Hq Sq, USAF, Office, DCS/M), is reld fr dy as Sp Asst to DCS/M for Intransit Dep Program, & is asgd to Directorate of Trans, for dy as Dir of Trans.

Brigadier General

Orders relating to Nicholson, Brig Gen Will F, reading "for dy as CG, 287th Trans Con Wg," are amnded to read "for dy as CG, 2847th Trans Con Wg."
Kessler, Alfred A, (presently asgd Hq & Hq Sq, USAF, Directorate of Sup & Svcs, DCS/M), is reld fr dy as Deputy Dir, Sup & Svcs, & is asgd dy as Dir of Sup & Svcs.
Ruestow, Paul E (presently asgd Hq & Hq Sq, USAF, Office, DCS/M), is reld fr Directorate of Log Plans, fr dy as Dir of Log Plans, & is asgd dy as Asst for Log Plans.

Afus Promotions

Announcement is made of the apmts eff 11 Apr 51 of the folg-named Maj Gens, USAF, w/rank of Lt Gen, w/asgmts indicated:
Partridge, Earle E, (presently asgd Hq & Hq Sq, Fifth AF, FEAF, APO 901, c/o PM, San Francisco, Calif), to be CG, Fifth AF.
Harper, Robert W, (presently asgd Hq & Hq Sq, ATRC, Scott AFB, Ill), to CG, ATRC.
Nugent, Richard E, (presently asgd Hq & Hq Sq, USAF, Wash, DC), to be DCS/P.
Weyland, Otto P, (presently asgd Hq & Hq Sq, FEAF, APO 925, c/o PM, San Francisco, Calif), to be Deputy CG, FEAF.
Kuter, Laurence S, (presently asgd Hq & Hq Sq, MATS, Andrews AFB, DC), to be Cdr, MATS.

To Major General

Lynch, Edmund C Ogle, Dan C Acheson, George R Irvine, Clarence S Timberlake, Edw J Powell, James F Rogers, Elmer J, Jr Graham, Wallace H Mundy, George W

To Brigadier General

Hayden, Gilbert Kelly, Joe W Brownlee, Ralph O Davis, Leighton I Grussendorff, R A Smith, George F Twitchell, Harold H Cork, Robert O Minty, Russell J Brothers, Clyde L Steele, Wycliffe E Ferguson, James Colonel

Colonel
Schilling, David C, Wash, DC, to Hq & Hq Sq, 132d Ftr Wg, SAC, Dow AFB, Me.

Lieutenant Colonel

Dix, Gerald J, Denver, Colo, to Hq & Hq Sq, Ninth AF (TAC), TAC, Pope AFB, NC.

Odum, Archibald D, Monterey, Calif, to dy sta at Recife, Brazil, for dy w/USAFA Sec, Jt Brazil-US Mill Com (JBUSMC).

Curry, James H, Wash, DC, to Hq & Hq Sq, SWC, Kirtland AFB, NMex, w/aprx 105 days TDY at Hq AC&SS, AU, Maxwell AFB, Ala.

Fleming, William T, Eglin AFB, Fla, to Hq USAFE.

Page, Roger W, Floyd Bennett NAS, NY, to Mitchel AFB, NY.

Daunt, John J, Wash, DC, to dy sta at Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, for dy w/USAFA Sec, Jt Brazil-US Mill Com (JBUSMC).

Noell, Livingston P, Jr, Ft Myer, Va, to Hq & Hq Sq, 3700th Med Gp, ATRC, Lackland AFB, Tex.

The folg-named Lt Cols, USAF, are reld fr dy sta indicated and are ordered to Hq & Hq Sq, ADC, Ent AFB, Colo:

DeJarnette, Thomas D, Sioux Falls, SDak.

Loisel, John S, Duluth, Minn.

Major

Washburn, William W, Wash, DC, to Hq & Hq Sq, 2847th Trans Con Wg, AMC, Newark Union Trk Terminal, Newark, NJ.

Clark, Donald E, Wash, DC, to Hq AMC, Wright-Patterson AFB, O.

Anderson, Millicent, Wash, DC, to Hq & Hq Sq, USAFE, APO 633, c/o PM, NY, NY.

McGowan, Hubert, (R), Eglin AFB, Fla, to NEAC.

Sanderson, Verdo C, (R), Eglin AFB, Fla, to 5th AF.

Johnson, Albert W, Nashville, Tenn, to Hq & Hq Sq, TAC, Langley AFB, Va.

Miller, Charles L, St Joseph Mo, to Hq & Hq Sq, Gen Air Def Force, ADC, Kansas City, Mo.

Captain

Munro, Melvin F, Eglin AFB, Fla, to 3415th Tech Tng Wg, ATRC, Lowry AFB, Colo.

Army Navy Air Force Journal 933
21 April 1951

NAVY

Secretary—Frank Pace, Jr.
Under Secretary—Dan Kimball.
Assistant Secretary—John T. Koehler.
Asst. Sec'y for Air—John F. Floberg.
Chief of Operations—Admiral F. P. Sherman.

MARINE CORPS

Commandant—General Clifton B. Cates.
Asst. Comdt.—Lt. Gen. M. H. Silverthorn.

The Navy Department and Marine Corps Headquarters have suspended release of daily special orders for transfer of officers personnel. When they are again released the JOURNAL will resume their weekly publication.

for the folg-named offs are hereby confd w/o qual, having been determined physically qual'd:

To Lt Col MSC
La Casse, Walter J

To Capt USAF
Lossis, Clyde W, Jr

AFUS PROMOTIONS
Capt to Major

Childree, Hamilton D Riddle, William M 1st Lt to Capt

Corbett, Robert S Warr, Chas B (DC) Atkinson, Marion H Lederer, Jordan 2d Lt to 1st Lt

Magill, Milton H Tackett, James R Keller, Russell J Field, William H Beierlein, Harry G Timberlake, W B, Jr Benson, Alan P Buol, Earl L

USAF REAPPOINTMENTS

Wilson, Maj Harry, as WOJG, USAF, w/rank fr 1 Nov 39.
King, Lt Col Oliver E, as WOJG, USAF, w/rank fr 6 May 41, & promd to gr of CWO, AFUS.

AFUS APPOINTMENTS TO EAD

The folg-named USAFR offs are apptd in the AFUS and ordered to EAD in grs indicated at stas shown:

Wondree, 1st Lt Robert E, to Hq & Hq Sq. (Please turn to Next Page)

Everett, Daniel L, Wash, DC, to Flt C, 1st Air Resq Sq, APO 845, c/o PM, NY, NY.

Miller, William A C (DC), Ft Myer, Va, to Hq & Hq Sq, 2794th Med Gp, SAAMA, AMC, Kelly AFB, Tex.

Richardson, Margaret B, (R), Eglin AFB, Fla, to 3415th Tech Tng Wg, ATRC, Lowry AFB, Colo.

1st Lieutenant

Davis, Silas E, (R), Eglin AFB, Fla, to Fifth AF.

Happy, John T, Eglin AFB, Fla, to 3210th Chem & Ord Test Gp, (APG), Aberdeen Prvg Grd, Md.

Joy, Leonard M, (R), Eglin AFB, Fla, to 10th Air Resq Sq, Elmendorf AFB, Alaska.

2d Lieutenant

The folg-named 2d Lts, USAF, are reld fr asgmt Ft Myer, Va, and ordered to stas indicated:

Henslee, Robert Y, to Hq & Hq Sq, 7th Bomb Wg, SAC, Carswell AFB, Tex.

Knowles, John S, to Hq & Hq Sq, 92d Bomb Wg (M), Fifteenth AF, SAC, Fairchild AFB, Wash.

Grubaugh, Kenneth W, to Hq & Hq Sq, 3555th Pit Tng Wg (Bsc), ATRC, Perrin AFB, Tex.

USAF PROMOTIONS

Capt to Major

W/rank fr 5 Apr 51

Williams, Alfred A, (ChC)

1st Lt to Capt

W/rank fr 5 Apr 51

Irvin, David W, Jr

W/rank fr 6 Apr 51

Johnson, George W

Pfeiffer, Rita M, (AFNC)

W/rank fr 8 Apr 51

Houghton, Richard A Keeney, John G Wilson, Robert B Haske, Francis J Moore, Max L Gstrein, Francis J

W/rank fr 9 Apr 51

Gross, Robert A Weathermon, G E

W/rank fr 11 Apr 51

Romans, Basil W

2d Lt to 1st Lt

W/rank fr 9 Apr 51

Perdew, Denning M

Proms, subj to phy exam, to the grs indicated in the USAF, as previously announced

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USAF Orders

(Continued from Preceding Page)

USAF, Office, AAG, Wash, DC.
Cole, Maj Vitalis I, to Hq & Hq Sq, USAF,
Directorate of Mil Pers DCS/P, Wash, DC.

To Hq & Hq Sq, 3510th Pit Tng Wg, ATRC,
Randolph AFB, Tex:

Lovelace, 2d Lt H H Terry, Capt Hollis

The folg-named ANGUS offs are aptd in
the AFUS and ordered to EAD in grs indicated
at stas shown:

Anderson, 1st Lt Lawrence A, Jr, to Hq & Hq
Sq, 3860th Comp Gp, AU, Gunter AFB, Ala.
Huey, Capt Ronald S, to Hq AMC, Wright-
Patterson AFB, O.

The folg-named USAFR(AFNC) offs are
aptd in the AFUS(AFNC) and ordered to EAD
in grs indicated at stas shown:

Turpin, 2d Lt Clara B, to Hq & Hq Sq, 2795th
Med Gp, WRAMA, AMC, Robins AFB, Ga.
Bates, 1st Lt Modena L, to 307th Med Sq, Sec-
ond AF, SAC, MacDill AFB, Fla.

Baird, 2d Lt Ruth A, to Hq & Hq Sq, 2750th
Med Gp, AMC, Wright-Patterson AFB, O.
Czech, 2d Lt Elma L, to 25th Med Gp (Dep),
OOAMA, AMC, Hill AFB, Utah.

Davis, Capt Wilma E, to 132d Med Gp, East-
ern Air Def Force, ADC, Dow AFB, Me.
Goetz, 1st Lt Dorothy E, to 4662d Med Sq,
Eastern Air Def Force, ADC, Lockbourne
AFB, O.

Koonz, 2d Lt Mildred B, to Hq & Hq Sq,
2788th Med Gp, MAAMA, Olmsted A-
FB, Pa.

To Hq & Hq Sq, 3650th Med Gp, ATRC,
Sampson AFB, NY:

Bechtel, 1st Lt D E Colombi, 2d Lt Rose M
Plossey, 1st Lt Helen V Veal, 2d Lt Willie B
Doughty, 2d Lt M L Grim, 2d Lt Patricia A
Blank, 2d Lt Kathryn Marshall, 2d Lt L A
Barner, 1st Lt Ann K Golden, 2d Lt Ruth M
Broseman, 2d Lt J V Overmyer, 1st Lt J L
Lockwood, 1st Lt M P

To Hq & Hq Sq, 3380th Med Gp, ATRC,
Keesler AFB, Miss:

Kay, Capt Lucille R Ligons, 2d Lt Hazel M
Cox, 1st Lt M B Wright, 2d Lt J R
Wyatt, 1st Lt Mary E Breier, 2d Lt S L
Bakshta, 2d Lt E A

To Hq & Hq Sq, 3204th Med Gp, APG, Eglin
AFB, Fla:

Sailunas, 1st Lt S M Goodnight, 1st Lt H E
Jones, 1st Lt Neil M

To 3810th Med Gp, AU, Maxwell AFB, Ala:
Hoff, 2d Lt Jeanne M Centner, 2d Lt Jane A
Crawford, 2d Lt E J

To Hq & Hq Sq, 3750th Med Gp, ATRC,
Sheppard AFB, Tex:

Shelton, 1st Lt Joe A Roop, 1st Lt Mary E

To Hq & Hq Sq, 2796th Med Gp, AMC, Hol-
loman AFB, NMex:

Kopanger, 1st Lt W J Cashin, 2d Lt Jeanne
The folg-named USAFR(DC) offs are aptd
in the AFUS(DC) and ordered to EAD in grs
indicated at stas shown:

Goldhush, 1st Lt Herbert H, to Hq & Hq Sq,
3310th Med Gp, ATRC, Scott AFB, Ill.
Love, 1st Lt Lester L, to 1600th Med Gp, Atl
Div, MATS, Westover AFB, Mass.

Spillman, 1st Lt John H, to Hq & Hq Sq,
3345th Med Gp, ATRC, Chanute AFB, Ill.

To Hq 32d A Div, Eastern Air Def Force, A-
DC, Stewart AFB, NY:

Glickstein, Capt A T Wolin, 1st Lt Arthur J
To Hq, 26th ADIV, (Def), Eastern Air Def
Force, ADC, Roslyn, NY:

Dombrowski, Capt J C Field, 1st Lt Wm M
To Hq & Hq Sq, 3750th Med Gp, ATRC,
Sheppard AFB, Tex:

Nief, Capt Stanley F Rabin, 1st Lt Harold
To Hq & Hq Sq, 3510th Med Gp, ATRC,
Randolph AFB, Tex:

Bellin, 1st Lt John S Krzywicki, 1st Lt W J
To Hq & Hq Sq, 3415th Med Gp, ATRC,
Lowry AFB, Colo:

Bosma, 1st Lt Geo O Reasons, 1st Lt Paul C
Gould, 1st Lt Irwin L

The folg-named USAFR(MSC) offs are aptd
in the AFUS(MSC) and ordered to EAD in grs
indicated at stas shown:

Stephenson, 2d Lt Richard K, to Hq & Hq Sq,
3310th Med Gp, ATRC, Scott AFB, Ill.
Van Mouwerik, 2d Lt Henry H, to Hq & Hq
Sq, 2798th Med Gp, AMC, Edwards AFB,
Calif.

Chatham, 2d Lt Charles B, to Hq & Hq Sq,
2794th Med Gp, AMC, Kelly AFB, Tex.
Dillard, 2d Lt Charles W, to 1701st Med Gp,
MATS, Great Falls AFB, Mont.

Henning, 2d Lt William K, to Hq & Hq Sq,
3345th Med Gp, ATRC, Chanute AFB, Ill.

Polen, 2d Lt George A, to 2272d AB Sq, Four-
teenth AF, ConAC, Orlando AFB, Fla.
Schmidt, 2d Lt Raymond, to Hq & Hq Sq,
3650th Med Gp, ATRC, Sampson AFB, NY.
Maxwell, 1st Lt Ralph L, to 123d Med Gp,
TAC, Godman AFB, Ky.
Thornell, 2d Lt Emmett A, to 2d Med Sq,
SAC, Hunter AFB, Ga.
Willkison, 1st Lt Theodore E, to 1734th Air
Trans Sq (Air Evac), MATS, Kelly AFB,
Tex.
To Hq & Hq Sq, 2799th Med Gp, AMC, Griff-
fiss AFB, NY:
Teplitsky, 2d Lt L H Kamp, 2d Lt Paul G
To 3882d Sch Sq (USAFSAM), AU, Gunter
AFB, Ala:
Grillo, 2d Lt Gino P Shatterly, 2d Lt L M
Haas, Capt R O
The folg-named USAFR(MC) offs are aptd in
the AFUS(MC) and ordered to EAD in grs
indicated at stas shown:

Oliver, Capt Dalton S, to Hq & Hq Sq, Third

ADiv, USAFE, APO 125, c/o PM, NY, NY.
Davidson, 1st Lt Hugh C, to 1603d Med Sq,
Atl Div, MATS, APO 231, c/o PM, NY, NY.
Hinman, 1st Lt Frederick J, to Hq & Hq Sq,
3450th Med Gp, ATRC, F E Warren AFB,
Wyo.
Moffett, Capt Howard F, to Hq & Hq Sq, Fifth
AF, FEAF, APO 901, c/o PM, San Fran-
cisco, Calif.
Rhodes, 1st Lt Evan R, to Hq & Hq Sq, 3545th
Med Gp, ATRC, Goodfellow AFB, Tex.
Beeble, 1st Lt John, to Hq & Hq Sq, USAF-
SAM, AU, Randolph AFB, Tex.
Foley, 1st Lt Robert J, to 93d Med Sq, Fif-
teenth AF, SAC, Castle AFB, Calif.
Pierce, 1st Lt William J, to 47th Med Gp,
TAC, Langley AFB, Va.
Alexander, Capt Robert L, to Hq & Hq Sq,
3650th Med Gp, ATRC, Sampson AFB, NY.
Boyd, Capt Paul F, to Hq & Hq Sq, 2750th
Med Gp, AMC, Wright-Patterson AFB, O.
Zweng, 1st Lt Harold C, to 56th Med Gp, East-

ern Air Def Force, ADC, Selfridge AFB,
Mich.

To Hq & Hq Sq, 3700th Med Gp, ATRC,
Lackland AFB, Tex:

Lemak, 1st Lt Leslie L Watley, 1st Lt V T

To 1605th Med Sq, Atl Div, MATS, APO
406, c/o PM, NY, NY:

Jackson, Maj R H, Jr Elliott, 1st Lt Jos A

The folg-named USAFR(VC) offs are aptd
in the AFUS(VC) and ordered to EAD in grs
indicated at stas shown:

Woodward, Capt Willis D, to 1706th Med Sq,
Contl Div, MATS, Mountain Home AFB,
Idaho.

McDermid, Capt Miles J, to 146th Med Gp,
SAC, Moody AFB, Ga.

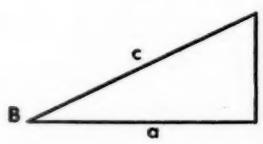
RETIRIED

Brogan, Col Thomas J, perm pd.

Moran, Col Francis J, perm pd.

(Continued on Next Page)

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USAF Orders

(Continued from Preceding Page)

TERMINATION OF WARRANT GRADES FOR PURPOSE OF ENTERING EAD AS COMMISSIONED OFFICERS

Terry, WOJG Hollis.
Cole, WOJG Vitalis I.

AIRMAN RETIRED, TRANSFERRED TO USAFR TO AD IN OWN VACANCY

Bonkosky, M/Sgt J F Sheetz, M/Sgt Edgar Devoe, M/Sgt R J Thompson, M/Sgt O A Kurre, M/Sgt Ludwig Webb, M/Sgt Ralph D Rummel, M/Sgt K O Witchie, M/Sgt David Saurer, M/Sgt V L Lipper, T/Sgt F E

ENLISTED RETIREMENTS

Hall, M/Sgt Frank.
Meyers, Pvt Lawrence J. sr.

Permanent Disability

Lord, Cpl Wallace H Valursky, Sgt Joseph Pickett, Sgt Allen B Garvan, Sgt G W Setler, Pfc Aaron Kreith, S/Sgt Earl C Smith, S/Sgt Robt E McClellan, Pfc Geo E Ash, M/Sgt K D Webster, Pvt James G Duvall, Pfc Ernest F Rogers, Cpl Orlan C

Physical Disability

McDowell, Sgt W H Lindahl, Pfc Robt A Gregory, Sgt Wm, Jr Young, S/Sgt Ray L Webb, M/Sgt Wm F

Discharged—

UP See III, AFR 36-36:

Mayer, 1st Lt Elizabeth, (AFNC).
McDonald, Maj (Capt) Inez V, (AFNC).

UP See 509(h), PL 381—80th Congress:

Kane, Capt (1st Lt) Earle F.
Huskins, Capt (1st Lt) Sam J. Jr.
Carlson, Maj (1st Lt) Kendall E.

RESIGNED

Hess, Capt Delbert W, (MC).

Army Orders

(Continued from Page 933)

Third A AFF Bd No 1, Ft Bragg, NC.
Eyster, Capt George S, Jr, FEC, to AGO,
Wash, DC.

Dye, Capt Russell A (R) Raleigh, NC, to
7689 Hq Gp USFA, Salzburg, Austria.

Harty, 1st Lt James A (R) Ft Lewis, Wash,
to Sixth A 6th Inf Div, Ft Ord, Calif.

Montague, 1st Lt Fred (R) Ft Holabird, Md,
to Second A 338th MI Svc Co, Ft Meade,
Md.

Dayton, 1st Lt Cleveland A (R) Ft Holabird,
Md, to 1st Lt William M Svc Plat, Ft Riley,
Kans.

Malasky, 1st Lt Paul M (R) Cp Carson, Colo,
to Abn Bn 1st Stu Tng Regt, Ft Benning,
Ga.

Pike, 1st Lt James T (R) Wash, DC, to Sec-
ond A 215th ASU, Aberdeen Pr Gr, Md.

Schwellkhard, 1st Lt William H (R) Cp
Cooke, Calif, to Sixth A 7th Armd Div, Cp
Roberts, Calif.

Dowden, 1st Lt Richard L (R) Ft Sam Hous-
ton, Tex, to Fourth A 4050th ASU Arty
Sch, Ft Sill, Okla.

Leaf, 1st Lt John M (R) Cp Cooke, Calif, to
Sixth A 6th Inf Div, Ft Ord, Calif.

Duffield, 1st Lt William F (R) Cp Breckin-
ridge, Ky, to Stu Det CIC Cen 8579th AAU,
Ft Holabird, Md.

Debord, 1st Lt Paul S (R) Ft Ord, Calif, to
7689th Hq Gp USFA Salzburg, Austria.

Flemington, 1st Lt Ralph D (R) Ft Sam
Houston, Tex, to MP Co 8456th AAU Sandia
Base, Albuquerque, NMex.

Mueller, 1st Lt Raymond F (R) Ft Dix, NJ,
to Third A 508th Abn Inf Regt, Ft Bragg,
NC.

Holt, 1st Lt Thomas L (R) Ft Holabird, Md,
to Fifth A 113th CIC Det, Chicago.

Caston, 1st Lt Homer R (R) Ft Holabird,
Md, to Fifth A 113th CIC Det, Chicago.

Svoboda, 1st Lt Sidney C (R) Ft Holabird,
Md, to Second A 109th CIC Det, Ft Meade,
Md.

Beale, 2d Lt Harry C (R) Ft Benning, Ga,
to Sixth A 6th Inf Div, Ft Ord, Calif.

Lilly, 2d Lt James H, Ft Bragg, NC, to Sec-
ond A 3d Armd Div, Ft Knox, Ky.

Kamball, 2d Lt William C (R) Ft Benning,
Ga, to Second A 3d Armd Div, Ft Knox,
Ky.

Roessler, 2d Lt Robert M (R) Ft Benning,
Ga, to Fifth A 10th Inf Div, Ft Riley, Kans.

Conway, 2d Lt Edward J, Cp Atterbury, Ind,
to 12th Rager Inf Co, Ft Benning, Ga.

Bristow, 2d Lt John B, Chicago, to Fifth A
10th Inf Div, Ft Riley, Kans.

Barrett, 2d Lt William C (R) Wash, DC, to
Second A 3d Armd Div, Ft Knox, Ky.

Hettell, 2d Lt Charles L (R) Ft Holabird, Md,
to Fifth A 113th CIC Det, Chicago.

Smith, 2d Lt Howard B, Jr (R) Ft Holabird,
Md, to Fourth A 112th CIC Det, Ft Sam
Houston, Tex.

Galston, 2d Lt Michael S (R) Ft Holabird,
Md, to Fourth A 2d Armd Div, Ft Hood,
Tex.

Fr station indicated to OC of S, Wash,
DC.

Hausman, Maj James H (R) Ft Dix, NJ.
Corbin, Lt Col Francis J, Cambridge, Mass.

Dwan, Maj John E, II, New Haven, Conn.
Madroun, Lt Col Autrey J, West de Pere,
Wis.

Lee, Capt Kirwan D (R) Ft Bragg, NC.
Lee, Maj Richard M, Princeton, NJ.

Storey, Maj Robert C, Syracuse, NY.
Fr station indicated to Second A 11th Abn

Div, Ft Campbell, Ky:
Ellison, 2d Lt Ronald R (R) Ft Benning, Ga.
Gamble, 2d Lt Harry R (R) Ft Benning, Ga.
Bentley, Lt Col William E, Jr (R) Ft Wood,
Mo.

Fr station indicated to Stu Det Hq Fourth
A, w/sta AF Ln Pilot Sch, San Marcos AFB,
Tex:

Parsons, 2d Lt Howard E (R) Ft Wood, Mo.
Groth, 1st Lt Howard G (R) Cp Chaffee, Ark.
Beach, 1st Lt Merl A (R) Ft Bragg, NC.

Fr station indicated to Inf Sch, Ft Benning,
Ga:

Samaniego, 1st Lt George (R) San Francisco.
Elliott, 1st Lt Kenneth A (R) Tacoma, Wash.
Harlan, 1st Lt Jack J (R) Tacoma, Wash.

Briggs, 1st Lt Alfred N (R) Waltham, Mass.
Sewell, Capt Jack H (R) Cp Carson, Colo.

Bietz, 1st Lt Joseph F (R) Battle Creek,
Mich.

Ball, 1st Lt Doric W J, Tacoma, Wash.
Olander, Maj Frank H (R) Tacoma, Wash.
Fr Ft Holabird, Md, to First A 108th CIC
Det, New York:

Ney, Capt Theodore R (R).
Maatsumoto, 2d Lt Masao (R).

Gregg, 1st Lt Hugh (R).

Fr station indicated to Third A 598th Abn
Inf Regt, Ft Bragg, NC:

Harned, 1st Lt Dale Jr (R) Ft Dix, NJ.
Carter, Capt Daniel R Jr (R) Milwaukee,
Wis.

Thomas, 1st Lt Richard H (R) Cp Breckin-
ridge, Ky.

Middlemas, 2d Lt William B (R) Ft Jack-
son, SC:

Grant, Maj Wilburn E, Ft Benning, Ga.

Fr Ft Leonard Wood, Mo, to Second A 5th

Inf Div, Indianapolis Gap, Pa:

Skira, 2d Lt Charles Jr (R).

Smith, 2d Lt Max (R).

Ferguson, 1st Lt Charles E (R).

Haupt, Capt Werner R (R).

Robinson, 2d Lt Harry D (R).

Roush, 2d Lt Kenneth C (R).

Graham, 2d Lt Jesse R (R).

Waddell, Capt Alma D (R).

Pipher, 1st Lt Wesley V Jr (R).

Ponorilak, 1st Lt William J (R).

Quinn, 2d Lt Hubert J (R).

Long, 1st Lt John E (R).

Maroney, Capt John J (R).

Calamungi, 2d Lt Joseph (R).

Clark, Capt Robert F (R).

Cookley, 2d Lt Paule E.

Jacoby, 1st Lt Charles P (R).

Johnston, 2d Lt Benjamin R (R).

Breitenbach, 2d Lt Ellis L (R).

O'Hare, 1st Lt James F (R).

Moore, 2d Lt James H (R).

Shootee, 1st Lt Elwin L (R).

Hoffman, Capt Frank J Jr (R).

Fr station indicated to Stu Det A Lang
Lang, Monterey, Calif:

Robinson, 1st Lt Neile C (R) Ft Ord, Calif.

Saileck, 2d Lt Peter (R) Cp Breckinridge, Ky.

Jacobs, Capt Charles E (R) Ft Bragg, NC.

Suber, 1st Lt William S (R) Ft Jackson, SC.

Fr station indicated to Third A 8th Inf

Div, Ft Jackson, SC:

Jordan, Lt Col James S (R) Denver.

Fielding, 2d Lt Leroy H (R) Ft Bragg, NC.

Kingman, 2d Lt James E, Ft McPherson, Ga.

Key, Maj Homer B (R) Cp Gordon, Ga.

Smith, 2d Lt Floyd R (R) Ft Benning, Ga.

ARMOR—

Harkins, Col Paul D, West Point, to OC of S,

Wash, DC.

Rayner, Lt Col Jay C (R) Ft Campbell, Ky.

to First A 1243d ASU NJ NG Instr Grp,

Orange, NJ.

Rickenbaugh, Lt Col Carl L, Syracuse, NY,

to OC of S, Wash, DC.

Eiting, Maj John H (R) Ft Slocum, NY, to

USMA, West Point, NY.

Cox, Capt Clark W (R) Ft Holabird, Md,

to Second A 109th CIC Det, Ft Meade, Md.

Wilson, Capt Henry R (R) Ft Dix, NJ, to

Second A 2128th ASU Armd Sch, Ft Knox,

Ky.

O'Leary, Capt Daniel R (R) Ft Riley, Kans,

to Third A the Inf Cen, Ft Benning, Ga.

Batson, Capt Robert R, Philadelphia, to AFF

Bd No 2, Ft Bragg, NC.

Rinearson, Capt Abram V, III, Atlanta, Ga,

to AFF Bd No 2, Ft Bragg, NC.

Adams, Capt Bernard H, Ft Knox, Ky, to

Fourth A 2d Armd Div, Ft Hood, Tex.

Sharp, Capt Sam H, Ft Knox, Ky, to Fourth

A 2d Armd Div, Ft Hood, Tex.

Mercer, 1st Lt Leroy J (R) Ft Sheridan, Ill,

to Second A 3d Armd Div, Ft Knox, Ky.

Deimas, 1st Lt Matt O, Jr, Ft Sam Houston,

Tex, to Fourth A 1st Armd Div, Ft Hood,

Tex.

Faust, 1st Lt Dan W Jr (R) Ft Knox, Va,

to Third A 19th Armd Tk Bn 47th Inf

Div, Cp Rucker, Ala.

Alfonse, 2d Lt William A Jr, San Francisco,

to Fourth A 1st Armd Div, Ft Hood, Tex.

Ingold, 2d Lt Kenneth R, Chicago, to Fourth

A 1st Armd Div, Ft Hood, Tex.

Baker, 1st Lt Theodore C (R) Ft Devens,

Mass.

Huron, Capt Benjamin S (R) Ft Eustis, Va.

Wadsworth, Capt Harry (R) Ft Belvoir, Va.

Socky, 2d Lt Frank J (R) Ft Belvoir, Va.

Walter, 1st Lt Frankly E (R) Ft Dix, NJ.

Chilson, Capt Murray A (R) Ft Dix, NJ.

Cola, 1st Lt Peter A (R) Ft Dix, NJ.

SIGNAL CORPS—

Foster, Lt Col James E, Cambridge, Mass,

to First A 1122d ASU Mass ROTC Instr Grp,

Worcester, Mass.

Army Orders

(Continued from Preceding Page)
bird, Md., to Sixth A 6012th ASU, Cp Stoneman, Calif.
Rymill, 1st Lt Robert J (R) Cheyenne, Wyo., to OJCS 848th AAU, Wash., DC.

JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S CORPS— Maj Gen E M Brannon, TJAG

Chandler, Col Robert E, Berkeley, Calif., to OC of S, Wash., DC.
Flick, 1st Lt John E (R) Wash., DC, to EU-COM Air Returnee Cen, Frankfurt, Germany.
Robins, 1st Lt Harry E Jr (R) Wash., DC, to EU-COM Air Returnee Cen, Frankfurt, Germany.
Pewell, 1st Lt Charles M (R) Wash., DC, to EU-COM Air Returnee Cen, Frankfurt, Germany.
Ramundo, 1st Lt Bernard A (R) Ft Dix, NJ, to OC of S, Wash., DC.

QUARTERMASTER CORPS— Maj Gen H Feldman, QMG

Dodenhoff, Col David I, Lathrop, Calif., to 9130th TSU Philadelphia, QM Depot, Pa.
Bass, Lt Col Arthur C, Norfolk, Va., to OQMG, Wash., DC.
Brown, Lt Col Edward M (R) Wash., DC, to 9101st TSU QM Activities, Cameron Sta., Alexandria, Va.
Low, Lt Col Harold R, Ann Arbor, Mich., to OC of S, Wash., DC.
Toy, Lt Col Joseph C (R) New York, to 9161st TSU Det No 32 QM Market Cen Naval Sup Det, Seattle.
Dorsett, Lt Col Harold L, Wash., DC, to Second A 408th QM Abn Co 11th Abn Div, Ft Campbell, Ky.
Langbein, Maj Leland H, Alexandria, Va., to Munitions Bd 8495th AAU Office Secy of Def, Wash., DC.
Buchanan, Maj Earl K, Tuscaloosa, Ala., to OQMG, Wash., DC.
Leonhauser, Capt Paul C Jr (R) St Albans, Li, NY, to First A 1277th ASU, Cp Kilmer, NJ.
Mulligan, Capt Tracy E Jr, Ann Arbor, Mich., to 9124th TSU NY QM Proc Agcy, New York.
Flower, Capt Edwin G (R) Wash., DC, to 8582d AAU Det M OAC of S, with sta in Vienna, Austria.
Crawford, Capt Jean W (R) Wash., DC, to Fifth A 5610th ASU Fitzsimons AH, Denver.

Treadwell, Capt John W (R) Ft Meade, Md., to Third A 3340th ASU Ga ORC Instr Gp, Atlanta, Ga.
Johns, Capt David E (R) Auburn, Wash., to USA Alaska, Ft Richardson.
Harper, 1st Lt James C, Ogden, Utah, to Third A 8th Inf Div, Ft Jackson, SC.
LaBella, 1st Lt John J (R) Brooklyn, NY, to Second A 408th QM Abn Co 11th Abn Div, Ft Campbell, Ky.

Seaburg, 1st Lt Gene H (N) Auburn, Wash., to 9191st TSU Utah Gen Dep USA, Ogden.
Almond, 1st Lt Hugh H (R) Richmond, Va., to 9140th TSU Atlanta Gen Dep USA, Atlanta, Ga.

Silverson, 1st Lt Robert M (R) Ft Sam Houston, Tex., to 9160th TSU Chicago, Ill.
Sharples, 1st Lt Howard E (R) Wash., DC, to 4107th ASU Fourth A Det Red River Arsenal, Texarkana, Tex.

Tormoran, 2d Lt Gordon W (R) Richmond, Va., to 9121st TSU Schenectady Gen Dep USA, Schenectady, NY.

Stokes, 2d Lt James R Sr (R) Richmond, Va., to 9121st TSU Schenectady Gen Dep USA, Schenectady, NY.

Cooper, 2d Lt Owen R (R) Richmond, Va., to 9150th TSU Columbus Gen Dep USA, Columbus, Ohio.

Fr Ft Lee, Va., to station indicated:

Henry, Col Harold P, to AGO, Wash., DC.
Mathews, Maj Richard T (R) Third A AFF Bd No 3, Ft Benning, Ga.

Cornwell, Capt Harold J (R) Sixth A 6510th ASU Artil Mll Dist Hq, Phoenix, Ariz.
Klett, Capt Donald W (R) Sixth A 6013th ASU, Ft Lawton, Wash.

Hughes, Maj Bode (R) Third A 3360th ASU Ala ROTC Instr Gp, Univ of Ala, University, Ala.

Satchell, 1st Lt James L (R) Fourth A 436th QM Bath Co, Ft Hood, Tex.

Summ, 1st Lt Alvin L (R) First A 1170th ASU Food Svc Sch, Ft Devens, Mass.

Hampton, Lt Col Vernon W (R) Second A, Ft Meade, Md.

Fr station indicated to QM Cen, Ft Lee, Va.

Friar, Maj Herbert H (R) Jackson, Miss.
Treadwell, 2d Lt Donnie E (R) Richmond, Va.

Bebensee, Maj Fred D (R) Cp Breckinridge, Ky.

Smith, 1st Lt Wesley L (R) Cp Gordon, Ga.
Lehman, Capt Emory V (R) Ft Ord, Calif.

Taibman, Capt Julius P (R) New York, NY.
McDonald, Capt Lloyd A (R) Cp Chaffee, Ark.

Mercer, Capt James D (R) Ft Jackson, SC.
Long, Capt Robert K (R) Ft Sam Houston, Tex.

Fr station indicated to EUCOM, Bremerhaven:

Annetti, 1st Lt William M (R) Cp Pickett, Va.
Hakanson, Col Valerius, Governors Is, NY.
Baird, 2d Lt Robert P (R) Schenectady, NY.
Baker, Capt George (R) Auburn, Wash.
Green, 2d Lt Patrick E (R) Ft Worth, Tex.
Manfred, 2d Lt David R (R) Schenectady, NY.

Nadel, 2d Lt Bernard R (R) Schenectady, NY.

Maine, 2d Lt Robert J (R) Richmond, Va.
McGarry, Capt Gerard B (R) Ft Lee, Va.
Nelson, 2d Lt Dallas E (R) Ogden, Utah.

Roark, 2d Lt William E Jr (R) Ft Lee, Va.
Saye, 2d Lt Bill M (R) Lathrop, Calif.

Tribe, Lt Col Merrill L, Wash., DC.

Klettner, 2d Lt Silas J (R) Ft Jackson, SC.

Kliger, 2d Lt Alpheus O Jr (R) Ft Lee, Va.

Brown, Capt Graden T (R) Ogden, Utah.

Powell, 1st Lt Robert M (R) Ogden, Utah.

Fr station indicated to 7689th Hq Gp USFA, Salzburg, Austria:

Montchal, 2d Lt Michell L (R) Lathrop, Calif.

Bissonette, 2d Lt James W (R) Ogden, Utah.

Isaac, 2d Lt Alfred V (R) Columbus, Ohio.

FINANCE CORPS—

Maj Gen E M Foster, C of F

Coleman, Col James M, Chicago, to Stu Det A Fin Sch, Ft Benjamin Harrison, Ind.

Adams, Col Samuel J, Wash., DC, to USA Regional Acct Office 9062d AAU, Ft Holabird, Md.

Simmons, Lt Col Elmer M (R) Ogden, Utah, to USA Regional Acct Office 9066th AAU, Oakland A Base, Calif.

Wharry, Lt Col William G (R) Cp Atterbury, Ind., to Ogden FOUSA 9021st AAU Utah Gen Depot USA, Ogden.

Ashenfelder, Lt Col William F, Philadelphia, to OC of S, Wash., DC.

Snoad, Maj Charles W, Brooklyn, NY, to USA Regional Acct Office 9062d AAU, Baltimore, Md.

Rose, Maj Ming, Ft Benning, Ga., to USA Regn Acct Office 9067th AAU, Wash., DC.

Jensen, Maj Carl P (R) Alexandria, Va., to OCOFF 8541st AAU, Wash., DC.

Morefield, Capt William J (R) Alexandria, Va., to OCOFF 8541st AAU, Wash., DC.

Kight, Capt Robert J (R) Columbia, SC, to Office Chief of Fin 8541st AAU, Wash., DC.

Firth, 1st Lt Warmer H (R) Ft Louis, Mo., to Ogden FOUSA 9021st AAU Admin Bldg Utah Gen Dep USA, Ogden.

Tattersall, 1st Lt James N (R) Ft Eustis, Va., to Philadelphia Regional Office Audit Agcy 8627th AAU, Ft Campbell, Ky.

Monson, 1st Lt Morton L Jr (R) Ft Benjamin Harrison, Ind., to HQ Fifth A, Chicago.

Carp, 1st Lt Sidney D (R) Chicago, to Chicago Regn Office 8630th AAU A Audit Agcy, w/sta at New Orleans.

Gallagher, 1st Lt William J (R) Chicago, to Chicago Regn Office A Audit Agcy, 8630th AAU, w/sta at St Louis, Mo.

Kelley, 1st Lt William J (R) Ft Benjamin Harrison, Ind., to 9101st TSU QM Activities, Alexandria, Va.

Harmon, 2d Lt Wistar, II (R) St Louis, Mo., to Second A 2164th ASU, Ft Eustis, Va.

Howard, 2d Lt Charles W (R) St Louis, Mo., to 10th Fin Disb Sec, Ft Lewis, Wash.

Helsel, 2d Lt Donald B (R) St Louis, Mo., to Second A 2151st ASU Sta Complement, Aberdeen Pr Gr, Md.

Rumbo, 2d Lt Robert E (R) St Louis, Mo., to Sixth A 6018th ASU, Ft Huachuca, Ariz.

MEDICAL SERVICES—

Maj Gen R W Bliss, SG

Medical Corps

Amspacher, Col William H, Houston, Tex., to Brooke AMC, Ft Sam Houston, Tex.

Davenport, Col Merrill C, Denver, to USA Caribbean, Ft Amador, CZ.

Shrum, Lt Col Richard C, Lexington, Ky., to Fifth A 5025th ASU, USAH, Ft Leavenworth, Kans.

Webb, Lt Col William M, Ft Benning, Ga., to First A 1242d ASU NY ROTC Instr Gp, NY Medical College, NY.

McCreary, Lt Col Frank D, Indiantown Gap, Pa., to Fifth A 6th Armd Div, Ft Leonard Wood, Mo.

Zuckerman, Maj William (R) Ft Dix, NJ, to Third A 3523d ASU Redstone Arsenal, Huntsville, Ala.

Gable, Maj James J (N) Cp Polk, La., to Fifth A 5021st ASU USAH, Ft Riley, Kans.

Wilson, Maj William E, Wash., DC, to Second A 2304th ASU Va ROTC Instr Gp, Medical College of Va, Richmond.

Butler, Maj DeRuyter A (N) Cp McCoy, Wis., to EUCOM, Bremerhaven.

Mardis, Maj Richard E, Denver, to USA Pacific, Ft Shafter, TH.

McGuirk, Capt Justin V (R) Ft Devens, Mass., to Sixth A 6013th ASU USAH, Ft Lawton, Wash.

Gorell, Capt Benjamin F (R) Ft Sill, Okla., to USAH 8454th AAU Sandia Base, Albuquerque, NMex.

Mardis, Maj Richard E, Denver, to USA Pacific, Ft Shafter, TH.

McGuirk, Capt Justin V (R) Ft Devens, Mass., to Sixth A 6013th ASU USAH, Ft Lawton, Wash.

Riggs, Capt Herbert (R) Cp Carson, Colo., to EUCOM, Bremerhaven.

Schwartz, Capt William B (N) Cp Stewart,

Ga., to A and N GH, Hot Springs Natl Pk, Ark.

Poster, Capt Charles I (R) Ft Dix, NJ, to Sixth A 6013th ASU USAH, Ft Lawton, Wash.

Allen, Capt Chester G (R) Cp Carson, Colo., to Second A 2128th ASU USAH, Ft Campbell, Ky.

Kaufman, Capt James V (R) Cp Johnson, La., to USAH 8454th AAU Sandia Base, Albuquerque, NMex.

Yurish, Capt Norman B, Ft Dix, NJ, to Third A 3461st ASU USAH, Cp Rucker, Ala.

Magwood, Capt Robert W (R) Albuquerque, NMex, to Second A 2128th ASU USAH, Ft Knox, Ky.

Pitts, Capt Forrest W, Denver, to Murphy AH, Waltham, Mass.

Blankenship, Capt Henderson D, Jr (R) Ft Sill, Okla., to Sixth A 6013d ASU USAH Br U S Dspn Bks, Cp Cooke, Calif.

Koltes, 1st Lt John A (R) Phoenixville, Pa., to Second A 2164th ASU USAH, Ft Eustis, Va.

Grumbles, 1st Lt Lloyd A (R) Phoenixville, Pa., to Third A 3461st ASU USAH, Cp Rucker, Ala.

Dewitt, 1st Lt Paul D (R) Ft Bragg, NC, to Second A 2128th ASU USAH, Ft Knox, Ky.

Carbo, 1st Lt Ralph J Jr (R) Ft Bliss, Tex., to Third A 3444th ASU USAH, Cp Stewart, Ga.

Burt, 1st Lt Glenn B Jr (R) Ft Devens, Mass., to Sixth A 6013th ASU USAH, Ft Lawton, Wash.

Krause, 1st Lt Robert E (R) Ft Custer, Mich., to Fifth A 5015th ASU USAH, Cp Atterbury, Ind.

USAH, Cp Stoneman, Calif.

Baughman, Maj Jack L (N) Cp Polk, La.

Hochman, Capt Lee (R) Cp Edwards, Mass.

McIntyre, Capt Donald K (R) Cp Pickett, Va.

Va. Roy, Capt Eugene E (R) Ft Devens, Mass.

Dental Corps—

Maj Gen Walter D Love, Asst to SG

Demos, Capt Theodore J (R) Ft Sheridan, Ill., to Fifth A 5017th ASU, Ft Leonard Wood, Mo.

Chasko, Capt William J (R) Ft Sam Houston, Tex., to First A 1117th ASU, Cp Edwards, Mass.

Perry, Capt Michael M (R) Ft Sam Houston, Tex., to First A 1277th ASU, Cp Kilmer, N.J.

Severino, Capt Alexander H (R) Ft Sheridan, Ill., to Second A 2114th ASU USAH, Cp Pickett, Va.

Hartvigsen, Capt Boyd A (R) Seattle, to Sixth A 6013th ASU, Ft Lawton, Wash.

Ulman, Capt John W (R) Ft Lawton, Wash., to Sixth A 6902d ASU Svc Det Seattle POE, Seattle.

Fr Ft Dix, NJ, to station indicated:

Berman, Capt Robert D (R) Second A 2102d ASU, Indianstown Gap Mill Res, Pa.

Markowitz, 1st Lt Jerome A (R) Second A 2164th ASU, Ft Eustis, Va.

Gerken, 1st Lt Homer (R) Second A 2154th ASU, Cp Lee, Va.

Soffer, 1st Lt Benjamin (R) Second A 2164th ASU, Ft Eustis, Va.

Medical Service Corps—

Col Othmar F Gorup, Chief

Abrams, Lt Col John M (R) Hot Spring Natl Pk, Fifth A 5021st ASU USAH, Ft Riley, Kans.

Kennedy, Lt Col Willie B (R) Ft Sill, Okla., to Second A 2108th ASU, USAH, Cp Breckinridge, Ky.

Berge, Lt Col Trygve O, Berkeley, Calif., to 6002d ASU Sixth A Area Med Lab, Ft Baker, Calif.

Condon, Maj Margaret W, Boston, to First A 1262d ASU USAH, Ft Dix, NJ.

Irwin, Maj Ruel C (R) Austin, Tex., to USAH 8454th AAU Sandia Base, Albuquerque, NMex.

Noble, Maj Hazel P (R) El Paso, Tex., to Fourth A 4205th ASU USA and USAF SW Rec Dist, Dallas, Tex.

Newton, Capt Carlos E Jr, Boston, to 9928th TSO-SGO A Environmental Health Lab, A Cm Cen, Md.

Enslinger, Capt Donald E (R) Ft Hood, Tex., to Fourth A 4004th ASU USAH, Cp Leroy Johnson, La.

Le Gay, Capt Charles H (R) Ft Hood, Tex., to Sixth A 6003d ASU USAH, Ft Ord, Calif.

Funston, Capt Howard J, Ft Sam Houston, Tex., to SGO, Wash., DC.

Simmons, Capt Elmer N (R) Ft Myer, Va., to MDW 7071st ASU, Ft Belvoir, Va.

Nelson, Capt Joseph N (R) Ft Custer, Mich.

Fifth A 5016th ASU, Cp Crowder, Mo.

Hatcher, Capt John W Jr (R) Jacksonville, Fla., to Third A 3460th ASU, Ft McClellan, Ala.

Unruh, Capt Harry W (R) Charleston, SC, to MDW 7071st ASU, Ft Belvoir, Va.

Helsel, 1st Lt Claude D (R) Phoenixville, Pa., to St Louis Med Depot, St Louis, Mo.

Evans, 1st Lt Harold N (R) Ft MacArthur, Calif., to Sixth A 6925th ASU, Yuma, Ariz.

Brahms, 1st Lt Arthur N (R) Ft Meade, Md., to Fifth A 101st Med Bn, Cp Atterbury, Ind.

Fr Ft Sam Houston, Tex., to Fifth A 5021st ASU USAH, Ft Riley, Kans.

Benefiel, 2d Lt Mary M (R).

Biesheuvel, 2d Lt Harriet G (R).

Harvey, 1st Lt Marian V (R).

Henzt, 1st Lt Mary L (R).

Jackson, 2d Lt Frances E (R).

Walther, 2d Lt Julia A (R).

Fr Ft Sam Houston, Tex., to Third A 3461st ASU USAH, Cp Rucker, Ala.

Abbott, 2d Lt Dorothy G (R).

Fla., to Third A 3461st ASU USAH, Cp Rucker, Ala.

Larkins, 1st Lt Jacob L (R) Ft Meade, Md., to Fourth A 1st Armd Div, Ft Hood, Tex.

Stiel, 1st Lt Robert C (R) Ft Lewis, Wash., to Sixth A 6017th ASU, N Richland, Wash.

Bryla, 1st Lt John A (R), Oceanside, Calif., to Second A Medical RTC, Ft Meade, Md.

Fee, 1st Lt Samuel D (R) Ft Sam Houston, Tex., to Second A 43d Inf Div, Cp Pickett, Va.

Curry, 1st Lt Neal A (R) Mare Is, Calif., to Sixth A 6003d ASU, US Naval Hosp, Ocean-side, Calif.

Perry, 2d Lt Albert N (R) Cp Pickett, Va., to Third A 508th Abn Inf Regt, Ft Bragg, NC.

Army Orders

(Continued from Preceding Page)

Blaire, 2d Lt June D (R).
Cavallini, 2d Lt Olga T (R).
Cutshall, 2d Lt Margery F (R).
Gannon, 2d Lt Mary T (R).
Gensemer, 1st Lt Dorothy J (R).
Repsher, 2d Lt Lorraine G (R).
Rinker, 2d Lt Rebecca V (R).
Wilson, 1st Lt Audria M (R).
Martinez, 2d Lt Aurora (R).

Fr Ft Sam Houston, Tex, to Fourth A 4009th ASU USAH, Cp Polk, La:
Antonucci, 1st Lt Henrietta H (R).
Auldrige, 2d Lt Martha E (R).
Calcagni, 2d Lt Doris M (R).
Cannon, Capt Mary F (R).
Flanigan, 2d Lt Patricia J (R).
Graham, 1st Lt Oleta M (R).
Hill, 2d Lt Ellen W (R).
McCarthy, 1st Lt Kathryn V (R).
Olmsted, 2d Lt Elizabeth C (R).
Thompson, 1st Lt Lillian I (R).

Fr Ft Sam Houston, Tex, to AMC, Wash, DC:
Cushingham, 2d Lt Margaret A (R).
DuBuono, 1st Lt Sylvia (R).
Goss, 1st Lt Evelyn A (R).
Grannan, 2d Lt Patricia A (R).
Guseman, 1st Lt Elsie R (R).
Horning, 1st Lt Ruth E (R).
Lavender, 2d Lt Sarah E (R).
Ross, 1st Lt Helen L (R).
Scheinfeldt, 2d Lt Jean (R).
Spencer, 2d Lt Celeste E (R).

Fr Ft Sam Houston, Tex, to Madigan AH, Ft Lewis, Wash:
Bass, Capt Jean E (R).
Hunt, 2d Lt Ivory (R).
Nagao, 1st Lt Louise T (R).
Nelson, 2d Lt Dorothy I (R).
Neuner, 1st Lt Dorothy A (R).
O'Connell, Capt Annette M (R).
Peterson, 2d Lt Catherine J (R).
Vondal, 1st Lt Mary L (R).

Fr Ft Sam Houston, Tex, to Second A 218th ASU, USAH, Ft Campbell, Ky:
Benedetto, 1st Lt Gloria L (R).
Cooney, 2d Lt Virginia M (R).
Davis, 2d Lt Mary C (R).
Jones, 2d Lt Helen P (R).
Trapp, 1st Lt Georgia I (R).
Whelan, 2d Lt Margaret E (R).
Wilson, 2d Lt Margaret H (R).

Fr Ft Sam Houston, Tex, to Second A 2108th ASU, Cp Breckinridge, Ky:
Barron, 2d Lt Nannie H (R).
Cassidy, 2d Lt Margaret J (R).
Dahler, 2d Lt Mary L (R).
Martin, 2d Lt Lanelle (R).
McLean, 1st Lt Mary F (R).
Murphy, 2d Lt Harriet (R).
Scruggs, 2d Lt Harriett (R).
Wetzel, 1st Lt Bernice L (R).

Fr Ft Sam Houston, Tex, to Fitzsimons AH, Denver:
Bess, 2d Lt Jane C (R).
Earhart, 2d Lt Kathryne J (R).
Jekones, 1st Lt Ann E (R).
Krueger, 2d Lt Shirley M (R).
Lloyd, 2d Lt Katherine M (R).
Moore, 2d Lt Jean V (R).
Munz, 2d Lt Mary J (R).
Schultz, 2d Lt Jean K (R).
Sheridan, 1st Lt Edythe C (R).
Wood, 2d Lt Shirley M (R).

Fr Ft Sam Houston, Tex, to Fifth A 5022d ASU, USAH, Cp Carson, Colo:
Coleman, 2d Lt Patricia L (R).
Dunham, 1st Lt Marjorie (R).
Flockhart, 2d Lt Edith V (R).
Krueger, 1st Lt Francis B (R).
Lapinski, 2d Lt Bernice (R).
McNeal, 2d Lt Charlotte L (R).
Parker, 1st Lt Radar E (R).
Skeneandore, 2d Lt Winona (R).
Stracener, 1st Lt Berta L (R).
Swanson, 1st Lt June F (R).

Fr Ft Sam Houston, Tex, to Sixth A 6100th ASU USAH, Cp Roberts, Calif:

Burroughs, 1st Lt Dorothy K (R).
Emery, 1st Lt Alice E (R).
Fadian, 2d Lt Edith (R).
Foote, 2d Lt Maude S (R).
Gerren, 2d Lt Eunice M (R).
Matus, 1st Lt Betty M (R).
Nally, 1st Lt Barbara V (R).
Tallo, 2d Lt Hilda A (R).

Fr Ft Sam Houston, Tex, to Third A 3420th ASU USAH, Ft Bragg, NC:
Dombrowski, 1st Lt Veronica (R).
Finley, 2d Lt Mary E (R).
Gilmore, 2d Lt Mary E (R).
Hansen, 2d Lt Jacqueline (R).
Harshman, 2d Lt Jamice M (R).
Hinnant, 2d Lt Emma G (R).
Hinnenkam, 1st Lt Emma L (R).
Kalinay, 1st Lt Dorothy T (R).
Michalek, 2d Lt Gwendolyn (R).
Moffat, 1st Lt Lois E (R).
Prokop, 1st Lt Stephanie M (R).
Weikert, 2d Lt Josephine V (R).

Fr Ft Sam Houston, Tex, to Third A 3440th ASU USAH, Ft Benning, Ga:
Fullerton, 1st Lt Mary J (R).
Gilliam, 2d Lt Iva M (R).
Matekel, 2d Lt Mary A (R).
Mead, 1st Lt Barbara F (R).
Noonan, 2d Lt Mary A (R).
Popkess, 2d Lt Barbara J (R).

Fr Ft Sam Houston, Tex, to William Beaumont AH, Ft Bliss, Tex:
Favaron, 2d Lt Jean M (R).
Jordan, 2d Lt Edna R (R).
Rasco, 2d Lt Doris M (R).
Roach, 1st Lt Dorothy (R).
Fr Ft Sam Houston, Tex, to Second A 2128th ASU USAH, Ft Knox, Ky:
Grose, 2d Lt Ina M (R).
Heim, 2d Lt Doris M (R).
Kropp, 2d Lt Evelyn A (R).
Larocca, 1st Lt Anna L (R).
McDougal, 1st Lt Elina G (R).
Moore, 2d Lt Bertha E (R).
Rothrock, 2d Lt Lois R (R).
Slack, 2d Lt Dorothy I (R).

ORDNANCE CORPS

Maj Gen E L Ford, C of O

Ewell, Lt Col James T, Jr (R), Wash, DC, to 343d Ord Bn Hq and Hq Det, Ft Bragg, NC.
Tyner, Lt Col Layton C, Cp Pickett, Va, to Stu Det Ord Sch, Aberdeen Pr Gr, Md.
Robbins, Lt Col Eldred G, Jr, Birmingham, Ala, to Second A 2323d ASU Pa ROTC Instr Gp, Univ of Scranton, Scranton, Pa.
Walsh, Lt Col Robert J, Jr (R), Wash, DC, to Redstone Arsenal, Huntsville, Ala.
Gonzalez, Maj Maximo, Aberdeen, Md, to First A 9th Inf Div, Ft Dix, NJ.
Brown, Maj Roy G, Baltimore, Md, to Fifth A 5106th ASU Mich ORC Instr Gp, Detroit.
Martin, Maj James J (R), Cp Atterbury, Ind, to Savannah Ord Depot, Savannah, Ill.
Kuent, Capt Francis L (R), San Marcos, Tex, to Fourth A 4302d ASU La ORC Instr Gp, New Orleans, La.
Hering, Capt Robert H, Jr (R), El Paso, Tex, to Fourth A 4052d ASU AAA and GM Cen, Ft Bliss, Tex.
Esch, Capt Royal L (R), Ayer, Mass, to Raritan Arsenal, Metuchen, NJ.
Gallus, Capt Paul P (R), Joliet, Ill, to Badger Ord Works, Baraboo, Wis.
Peltier, Capt Reginald A (R), Wash, DC, to Raritan Arsenal, Metuchen, NJ.
Stoddart, Capt Jonathan D (R), Ft Bragg, NC, to OC of S, Wash, DC.
Powers, 1st Lt David R (R), Aberdeen, Md, to 9710th TSU CmIC Cml and Radiological Lab, A Cml Cen, Md.
Woodbridge, 1st Lt Mulford (R), FEC, to Fourth A 123d Armd Ord Maint Bn, Ft Hood, Tex.
Astringer, 2d Lt John J (R), Aberdeen, Md, to 9710th TSU CmIC Cml and Radiological Lab, A Cml Cen, Md.

CHEMICAL CORPS

Maj Gen A C McAuliffe, C of Cml C

Grendon, Col Alexander, Berkeley, Calif, to 9710th TSU CmIC Bd, A Cml Cen, Md.
McKaig, Col Nelson, Jr, Montgomery, Ala, to 9778th TSU A Cml TC, Ft McClelland, Ala.
Schmelze, Lt Col Cornelius M, A Cml Cen, Md, to Hq Air Comd and Staff Sch, Maxwell AFB, Ala.
Duerner, Lt Col Lewis W (R), Ft Bragg, NC, to Third A 3340th ASU Ga ROTC Instr Gp, Atlanta.
Shoss, Lt Col Morris L, Berkeley, Calif, to 9710th TSU CmIC Cml and Radiological Lab, A Cml Cen, Md.
Chittick, Lt Col Gervaise S (R), Wash, DC, to Stu Det A Lang Sch, Monterey, Calif.
Cain, Lt Col Charles A, A Cml Cen, Md, to Office Chief Cml Off, Wash, DC.
Servis, Maj John D, Columbus, Ohio, to 9700th TSU Office, Chief Cml Off, Wash, DC.
Cook, Maj Truman F, Berkeley, Calif, to 9710th TSU Fld Office, Office Chief Cml Off, A Cml Cen, Md.
Emslie, Capt William R (R), Tooele, Utah, to 9778th TSU A Cml Tng Cen, Ft McClelland, Ala.
Hadaway, 1st Lt William C (R), Ft Lewis, Wash, to 9770th TSU Desert Cml Dep, Tooele, Utah.
Cook, 1st Lt Victor V (R), A Cml Cen, Md, to Third A 81st Smoke Gen Co, Ft Bragg, NC.
Wilson, 1st Lt Mark D (R), Ft Meade, Md, to 9710th TSU, Hq A Cml Cen, Md.
Meyer, 1st Lt Jeffery W (R), Ft Ord, Calif, to 9766th TSU, Cp Detrick, Frederick, Md.

CHAPLAINS CORPS

Maj Gen Roy H Parker, C of C

August, Col J H, Wash, DC, to Fifth A 5022d ASU Sta Compl, Cp Carson, Colo.
Wright, Capt Thomas F (R), Ft Totten, NY, to USA Pacific, Ft Shafter, TH.
Woods, Capt Leon P (R), Ft Sam Houston, Tex, to Fourth A 1st Armd Div, Ft Hood, Tex.
Nichols, Capt Charles R, Ft Meade, Md, to Third A 3461st ASU, Cp Rucker, Ala.
Hinkley, 1st Lt Howard W, Ft Meade, Md, to Third A 3444th ASU, Cp Stewart, Ga.

TRANSPORTATION CORPS

Maj Gen Frank A Heileman, C of T

Diamond, Col Irwin M, Wash, DC, to EUCOM, Bremerhaven.
Bridges, Lt Col Earl B (R), Cp Stoneman, Calif, to The Trans Cen, Ft Eustis, Va.
Claunch, Lt Col Thomas H (R), New Orleans, to OC of T, Wash, DC.
Murray, Lt Col John W, Seattle, Wash, to Fourth A 4305th ASU Tex ROTC Instr Gp, Tex Christian Univ, Ft Worth.
Wilson, Lt Col William H, Ft Leavenworth, Kans, to OC of T, Wash, DC.
Olson, Lt Col Harry C, Seattle, Wash, to Fifth A 5103d ASU Ind ROTC Instr Gp, Ft Benjamin Harrison, Ind.

Stafford, Lt Col Albert T, Wash, DC, to Third A 3340th ASU Ga ROTC Instr Gp, Atlanta, Ga.

Hill, Lt Col Kenneth R, Seattle, Wash, to Beaver Ammo Stor Pnt, Clatskanie, Oreg.
Woodman, Maj John D, Ft Eustis, Va, to Fourth A 4302d ASU La ROTC Instr Gp, Tulane Univ, New Orleans.

Wardrop, Maj Raymond J, Columbus, Ohio, to Second A 2304th ASU Va ROTC Instr Gp, Univ of Va, Charlottesville, Va.

Brady, Capt Bruce M (R), Brooklyn, to Sixth A 6013th ASU, Ft Lawton, Wash.

Denton, Capt Lewis E (R), Ft Adams, RI, to The Trans Cen, Ft Eustis, Va.

Mayer, Capt James L (R), Ft Mason, Calif, to SF POE, w/sta at Travis AFB, Calif.

Wenger, Capt Kenneth C (R), Ft Eustis, Va, to NY POE, w/sta at Norfolk, Va.

Salls, Capt Kenneth T (R), Albuquerque, N Mex, to Sixth A 6006th ASU Navajo Ord Dep, Flagstaff, Ariz.

Surkein, 1st Lt Robert J (R), Ft Totten, NY, to MDW 7055th ASU Cameron Sta, Alexandria, Va.

Lukens, 1st Lt James R, Brooklyn, NY, to Fourth A 322d Hv Tk Bn, Cp Polk, La.

Whately, 1st Lt Judson F (R), Theodore, Ala, to New Orleans POE, New Orleans.

Kamaras, 1st Lt John G, Columbus, Ohio, to First A 1119th ASU RI ROTC Instr Gp, Providence.

Fr station indicated to 9802d TSU-CE Det No 6 NE Dist, New York:

Botts, Lt Col Joseph H, Brooklyn.

Andrews, Capt Talcott D (R), Brooklyn.

Fort, Lt Col John G, Ft Eustis, Va.

Hutchins, 2d Lt Ernest L (R), Cp Kilmer, NJ.

Fr station indicated to Stu Det Hq Fourth A, w/sta at AF Ln Pilot Sch, San Marcos AFB, Tex:

Graham, 2d Lt Lee W, Jr (R), Brooklyn.

Jones, 1st Lt John J B (R), Cp Rucker, Ala.

Fr station indicated to Sixth A 6012th ASU, Cp Stoneman, Calif:

Hilton, Maj Elmer R (R), Ft Mason, Calif.

Marcus, Maj Joseph (R), Ft Mason, Calif.

Miller, Capt Viggo T (R), Brooklyn, NY.

Haase, Capt Eldon A (R), Ft Mason, Calif.

Kisch, 1st Lt Nicholas M (R), Long Beach, Calif.

Fr station indicated to 7699th Hq Gp USFA, Salzburg, Austria:

Trower, Maj Oscar C (R), Cp Gordon, Ga, to Sixth A 6002d ASU, San Francisco.

Balby, 1st Lt Richard N (R), Ft Benning, Ga, to 8801st TSU PMG Cen, Cp Gordon, Ga.

Nolfo, 1st Lt Sebastian (R), Ft Jay, NY, to EUCOM, Bremerhaven.

Fr station indicated to 7699th Hq Gp USFA, Salzburg, Austria:

Bunker, 2d Lt Charles F (R), Cp Gordon, Ga.

Cappa, 2d Lt Jerry (R), Ft Dix, NJ.

Feldman, 2d Lt Neville J L (R), Ft Jay, NY.

Greger, 2d Lt Edward G (R), Ft Eustis, Va.

Halsten, 2d Lt Robert D (R), Cp Stewart, Ga.

Hale, 1st Lt Phillip G (R), Ft Holabird, Md.

Miller, 1st Lt Vess R (R), Albuquerque, N Mex.

Spaccarella, 1st Lt Vincent G (R), Cp Gordon, Ga.

Wilson, 2d Lt Robert C (R), Cp Gordon, Ga.

Adams, 2d Lt Isaac P (R), Cp Gordon, Ga.

WOMEN'S ARMY CORPS

Col M A Hallaren, Director

Sears, 1st Lt Ruth A (R), Ft Lee, Va, to 9956th TSU-SGO Letterman AH, San Francisco.

Scappaticci, 2d Lt Mary B (R), Ft Harrison, Ind, to Second A 2004th ASU WAC TC, Ft Lee, Va.

Ziemke, 2d Lt Ruth M (R), Ft Lee, Va, to Third A 3431st ASU, Ft Jackson, SC.

Whittaker, 2d Lt Elizabeth (R), Ft Lee, Va, to 7689th Hq Gp USFA, Salzburg, Austria.

CHIEF WARRANT OFFICERS

Schwaiger, Ludwig A, AUS, Ft Jackson, SC, to First A 398th AAA AW BN, Cp Edwards, Mass.

Belicose, Ralph J, AUS, Wash, DC, to 9400th TSU-SigC Cen, Ft Monmouth, NJ.

Seward, Robert A, AUS, Governors Is, NY, to 9593d TSU-SGO Fitzsimons AH, Denver.

WARRANT OFFICERS (JG)

Oerter, Karl C, AUS, Ft Monmouth, NJ, to 579th Sig Depo Co Atlanta Gen Depot, Ga.

Allison, James G, Jr, Cp Atterbury, Ind, to Third A 8th Inf Div, Ft Jackson, SC.

Harvel, Benjamin H, AUS, New York, to First A 1200th ASU, Governors Is, NY.

Murray, Lt Col John W, Seattle, Wash, to Fourth A 4305th ASU Tex ROTC Instr Gp, Tex Christian Univ, Ft Worth.

Wilson, Lt Col William H, Ft Leavenworth, Kans, to OC of T, Wash, DC.

Hausler, Robert L, Phoenixville, Pa, to Second A 5th Inf Div, Indianapolis Gap, Pa.

Hodge, Norman L, AUS, Ft Lee, Va, to MDW 7055th ASU Sta Compl, Alexandria, Va.

Olson, Lt Col Harry C, Seattle, Wash, to Fifth A 5103d ASU Ind ROTC Instr Gp, Ft Benjamin Harrison, Ind.

Fr station indicated to EUCOM, Bremerhaven, Germany:

Toombs, 2d Lt Jack C (R), to EUCOM, Bremerhaven, Germany.

Cardella, 2d Lt Matteo A (R), to 2d Army 2128th ASU USAH, Ft Knox, Ky.

Dillinger, 1st Lt Harvey E, Jr (R), to 2d Army 2102d ASU Indianapolis Gap Mil Res, Indianapolis Gap, Pa.

Hubbard, 2d Lt Arnold J (R), to EUCOM, Bremerhaven, Germany.

Kercadofebres, 2d Lt Hipolito de J (R), to initial dy asg by CG USARCARIB.

Bridges, Capt Eleanor L, ANC (R), to 309th Evac Hosp, Ft Bragg, NC.

Burwasser, Capt Joseph, MI (R), to Arty initial dy asg will be made by CINC EUCOM.

Campbell, 1st Lt Billie L, ANC (R), to USAH, Cp Cooke, Calif.

Ellasson, Capt Hilda 7, ANC (R), to USAH, Cp Cooke, Calif.

WALTER Reed Army Hospital's former chief of nurses, Lt. Col. Ida W. Danielson, ret'd, will be honored at a tea on 22 April from 4 to 6 p.m. in the ballroom of Delano Hall by the Army nurses at the hospital. Maj. Hazel Hawkins is general chairman of the tea and her committee consists of: Maj. Ethel Westerman and Capts. Rose Donoghue, Etta O'Brien, Mary O'Carroll and Estelle Skadovra.

Mrs. Thomas K. Finletter, Mrs. John A. McCone and Mrs. Harold Stuart were guests of Mrs. Hoyt S. Vandenberg, Wednesday, at the monthly meeting of the Air Force Officers' Wives' Club. Included on the program were the annual report of club activities, presentation of candidates for officers during the 1951-52 club year and a review of the club's successful benefit-fair.

A feature of the afternoon was the honoring of the club's Personnel Service Committee. Later, Mrs. Vandenberg, as honorary president of the club, presented graduation certificates to seven members who have just completed the club's first formal training course for service work. This study program was developed in cooperation with the American Red Cross. Designed to increase the value of member effort in working with the Red Cross, the Chaplains, Air Force Aid Society and similar organizations, the training course will be repeated periodically.

Those receiving certificates were: Mrs. H. E. Beresford, Jr., Chairman of the Personal Service Committee; Mrs. Ralph Slater, Mrs. Niles Kraman, Mrs. Theodore Natt, Mrs. Clyde Ray, Mrs. Charles Kelly, and Mrs. Aubrey Hewatt.

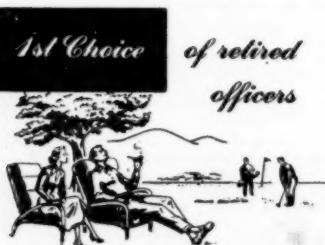
The Coast Guard Wives' Club is holding its second annual cocktail benefit, 5 May, from 5 to 8 p.m. at Wilson Hall, National Institute of Health, Bethesda, Md.

Mrs. Merlin O'Neill, wife of Vice Admiral O'Neill, Commandant of the Coast Guard, is honorary chairman, and Mrs. H. J. Webb is president of the Club.

Mrs. R. J. Mauerman and Mrs. K. K. Cowart, joint co-chairmen, have selected the following members to head committees: Mrs. W. B. Dawson, refreshments; Mrs. W. S. Vaughn and Mrs. R. M. Ross, entertainment; Mrs. J. C. Wendland, publicity; Mrs. C. H. Broach, decorations; and Mrs. P. M. Stewart, tickets. Mrs. Stewart may be contacted at Decatur 3697.

The proceeds from this benefit will go to support the Coast Guard Wives' Club activities.

At the monthly board meeting of the Armed Forces Hostess Association, held Tuesday, 10 April at the Fort Myer Officers' Club, Mrs. H. M. Hart announced



The Monterey Peninsula Country Club, inspired by one of America's great generals, offers an abundant way of life to retired Army and Navy officers—in an area where some of America's most distinguished citizens reside.

This, the largest and most popular Club on the Monterey Peninsula, has a fine golf course, bathing pool, tennis courts—and a magnificent club house, with excellent cuisine, for an attractive social life. Although planned originally for retired officers, the Club has become so popular that, today, approximately half its members are civilians.

It is a proprietary Club. Property ownership is requisite for regular membership. A generous building site, and a membership, are surprisingly low in cost, and dues are nominal.

We would be pleased to send you complete details on request.

DEL MONTE PROPERTIES COMPANY
Box M, Pebble Beach, California

SERVICE SOCIAL NEWS



Mrs. Hoyt S. Vandenberg, honorary president of the Air Force Officers' Wives Club, presents graduation certificates to members who completed the club's first formal training course for service work. Left to right: Mrs. Vandenberg, Mrs. Niles Kraman, Mrs. Ralph Slater, Mrs. Charles Kelly, Mrs. Clyde Ray, Mrs. Aubrey Hewatt, Mrs. H. E. Beresford, and Mrs. Theodore Natt.

the completion of the summer camp file. It includes day and boarding camps near Washington and also camps throughout the country. This information is available at the Pentagon office of the Association, L15-6700, Ext. 7310. Many of these camps have been recommended by Service families.

Mrs. George L. Russell, president, announced the date of the next "Brunch Party" which will be on 22 May, Fort Myer Officers' Club. As this will be the last gathering of the Neighborhood Hostesses and the newcomers to Washington until fall it is hoped the attendance will be large.

Mrs. Herbert B. Howard, wife of Commander Howard, USN, will replace Mrs. Francis J. Sullivan as Secretary-Treasurer when Mrs. Sullivan accompanies Colonel Sullivan to his new station at Fort Sam Houston, Texas.

Weddings and Engagements

At a quiet ceremony, attended only by relatives and close friends of the couple, at St. Peter's Episcopal Church, Oakland, Calif., on 8 April, Mrs. Joseph Geitner became the bride of Maj. Gen. William Edward Raab Covell, USA-Ret., of South Pasadena, Calif. Canon Lewis Douglas Gottschall officiated.

The bride was escorted to the altar by her son, Maj. Gilbert Geitner, USAF. Serving General Covell as best man was his former classmate at the U. S. Military Academy, Col. Charles Curtis Herrick, USA, of Oakland.

Following the ceremony, a reception was held at the Women's Athletic Club, of which the bride was a former director.

General and Mrs. Covell left for an extended European tour on the Britannic, which sailed for England, 18 April.

Vice Adm. Claud Covell, USCGRet., brother of the bridegroom, and Mrs. Covell of Long Beach, Calif., and Mr. and Mrs. J. Frank Ferguson, daughter and son-in-law of the bride, as well as her daughter-in-law, Mrs. Gilbert Geitner, were among those present for the wedding.

General Covell is a member of the Board of Directors of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, of which he also is a graduate.

Miss Lottie Capers Thomas, daughter of Maj. Gen. and Mrs. Gerald C. Thomas,



USMC, became the bride of Maj. Joseph A. Bruder, USMC, son of Dr. and Mrs. Andrew J. Bruder, of Jersey City, N. J., and Staatsburg, N. Y., on 14 April in the Marine Corps Schools Chapel, Quantico, Va.

The Rev. Eugene P. Bruder, of Jersey City, N. J., brother of the groom, Father Vincent J. Lonergan, Marine Corps Schools Catholic chaplain, and Father Louis Jaudas of Port Jervis, N. Y., officiated.

The bride, given in marriage by her father, wore a white lace ballerina length gown with three-quarter length sleeves. Her finger tip veil of tulle was attached to a Juliet cap of lace. Her bouquet was an old-fashioned nosegay of white Camellias and Lilies of the Valley.

Her only attendant was her sister, Miss Virginia Thomas. Mr. Winfield John Bruder, also a brother of the groom, of Jersey City, N. J., served as best man and the ushers were Marine Corps officers: Majors James L. Fawley, Robert C. Armistead, Gerard T. Armitage; Captains William V. Willson of Riveredge, N. J., Paul C. Schofield of Camp Lejeune, N. C., and Joseph E. LePrete. As the bridal couple left the church they walked under an arch of swords.

Members of the groom's immediate family present were Miss Mary Bruder, Andrew J. Bruder, Miss Marjorie Bruder, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Boyd, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Fenton, and Midshipman John P. Bruder of Kings Point USMMA.

Immediately following the ceremony General and Mrs. Thomas gave a reception at Harry Lee Hall. Major and Mrs. Bruder cut the wedding cake with his sword.

Among the wedding guests were General and Mrs. A. A. Vandegrift (Ret.), former Commandant, Marine Corps, of Lynchburg, Va., General Clifton B. Cates, Commandant, Marine Corps, General and Mrs. A. H. Turnage (Ret.), of Lynchburg, Va., Lt. Gen. and Mrs. Julian C. Smith of Alexandria, Va., Lt. Gen. and Mrs. F. A. Hart, Maj. Gen. and Mrs. R. C. Keyser (Ret.), Brig. Gen. and Mrs. J. A. Stuart, Brig. Gen. and Mrs. R. McC. Pate, Brig. Gen. and Mrs. E. A. Pollock, Brig. Gen. John McQueen, Brig. Gen. W. J. Scheyer, Brig. Gen. and Mrs. R. O. Bare, Brig. Gen. W. C. James (Ret.), Brig. Gen. W. A. Wachtler (Ret.), Brig. Gen. R. C. Kilmarin (Ret.), and Brig. Gen. and Mrs. Carvel Hall (Ret.).

Mrs. Bruder attended Ashley Hall, Hollins College and George Washington University. Major Bruder is an instructor at the Basic School here and was graduated from St. Peters Prep and St. Peters College in Jersey City. He entered the Marine Corps in June of 1941.

When the couple return they will reside in Rectory, Va.

Col. and Mrs. Carl H. Jark, G-3 Section, General Headquarters, Far East Command, announce the engagement of their daughter, Joanne, to Mr. William P. Weikert, son of Maj. Gen. and Mrs. John M. Weikert, USAF, National War College, Washington, D. C. Both Miss Jark and Mr. Weikert are attending the University of Alabama.

The marriage of Miss Virginia Clyde Jones, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Zebulon Vance Jones, to Lt. (jg) Jay Gillis McKie, USN, son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Fred McKie, of Manhattan Beach, Calif., took place 14 April in the Church of the Good Shepherd, Norfolk, Va.

The bride was given away by her father. Her maid of honor was her sister, Miss Mary Ann Jones and Mrs. Armistead W. Dey was matron of honor.

John M. McKie of Manhattan Beach was best man for his brother, and the groomsmen were Capt. Lewis E. Jones, USAF, brother of the bride, Edward J. McCormick, of Boston, Lt. (jg) Hayward E. McDonald of Annapolis and Armistead W. Dey and James L. Smith, Jr., of Norfolk.

After a wedding trip to Bermuda, Lt. and Mrs. McKie will live at Virginia Beach.

In a setting of lovely Spring flowers, Miss Elizabeth Dennis Owens, daughter of Mrs. Milton Dennis Owens, of Norfolk, and the late Captain Owens, became the bride of Lt. Kenneth Roger Vander Vennet, USAF, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Al Vander Vennet, of Moline, Ill. The ceremony took place Saturday afternoon, 14 April in Our Lady of Victor Chapel, Norfolk Naval Base.

The bride was given in marriage by her uncle, Charles J. Hoban of Newport News. She wore a wedding gown of ivory satin and carried a white prayer book topped with white orchids and showered with stephanotis.

Miss Beverly Owens was her sister's maid of honor and only attendant. Harry A. Vander Vennet, Jr., was best man for his brother and the groomsmen were Capt. Robert Kubisiak, Lt. Earl F. Spencer and Lt. Marty Helly of Dayton, Ohio.

Col. and Mrs. Gregory Hoisington, 1800 Las Tunas Road, Santa Barbara, Calif., announce the engagement of their daughter, Nancy Eleanor, to Lt. Charles R. Smith, son of the late Col. C. R. Smith and Mrs. Smith of Santa Barbara.

Miss Hoisington attended Santa Barbara High School and was graduated with the class of 1948. She is now a Junior at the University of California, Santa Barbara College. An active member of the Pi Beta Phi Sorority, she announced her engagement to her sorority sisters last week by passing the traditional box of chocolates.

The prospective bridegroom is a graduate of the U. S. Military Academy with the class of 1950. He has recently returned from Korea and is on sick leave from Walter Reed Hospital.

He is a member of an old California family, as both his father and grandfather resided in Santa Barbara for many years.

The wedding has been set tentatively for next February when Miss Hoisington receives her degree from college.

Mr. and Mrs. George L. Chandler, Jr., of Metuchen, N. J., have announced the engagement of their daughter, Barbara Ann, to Cadet Howell L. Hodgeskin, Jr., son of Col. Howell L. Hodgeskin, USAF-Ret., and Mrs. Hodgeskin of Roselle, N. J.

Miss Chandler is at present a senior at Bates College, Lewiston, Me., where she is president of the Women's Athletic Association, girls' manager of the Choral Society and a member of the Ramsdell Scientific Society.

Cadet Hodgeskin served with the First Marine Division in China during World War II. He graduated from Valley Forge Military Academy and attended the University of Maryland, where he was a member of the S.A.E. fraternity, before entering the U. S. Military Academy. He is now completing his third year at West Point.

At a quiet ceremony held before the flower-banked fireplace of Col. and Mrs. William Mayer's quarters at Fort Jay, Governors Island, N. Y., Miss Mary A. Lerman became the bride of Lt. Col. (Continued on Next Page)

Weddings and Engagements

(Continued from Preceding Page)

Edward H. Kyle, USA, on Sunday afternoon, 15 April.

Miss Lerman, who is the daughter of Mrs. Emma Lerman of Flushing, Long Island, N. Y., was given in marriage by Lt. Col. Byron R. Patton. Maj. William E. Ringold, a magistrate of the City of New York, officiated.

The bride wore a beige silk shantung dress, fashioned with full skirt, tight bodice and cap sleeves, a matching full-length coat, beige shantung slippers, beige gloves and pale blue flower hat. She carried a small old-fashioned nosegay of forget-me-nots and sweet william.

Attending the bride as maid of honor was Capt. Esther A. Bunk, WAC, of Beverly, Mass. Best man for the bridegroom was Col. William Mayer, First Army's Asst. Chief of Staff, G-2. Following the ceremony, a reception for 75 guests was held at the Governors Island Officers Club.

Colonel Kyle, who is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Oliver C. Kyle of Montgomery, Alabama, is a graduate of the U. S. Military Academy, Class of 1940. After a wedding trip to Florida, Colonel and Mrs. Kyle will go to Fort Knox, Ky., where Colonel Kyle will be on the Public Information staff of the Armored School.

The Base Chapel of Craig AFB, Ala., was the scene 24 March, of the wedding of Miss Sally Ann Walker to Lt. Winfield Wayne Scott, Jr., USAF. The Reverend Vincent A. Hart, base Catholic Chaplain, officiated.

The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Wesley Walker of Dayton, Ohio. Lieutenant Scott is the son of Mrs. Winfield Wayne Scott of Washington, D. C., and the late Colonel Scott.

Given in marriage by her father, the bride wore a gown of ivory net, fashioned with a lace bodice. Her veil was held by a cap of matching lace and she carried a bouquet of Shasta daisies.

The matron of honor was Mrs. Lewis A. Page, Jr., and Miss Judith Joyce Walker, sister of the bride, was maid of honor.

Lt. Lewis A. Page, Jr., was best man, and the usher was Lt. Charles A. Gabriel, both of Craig AFB and classmates of Lieutenant Scott.

After a reception at the Officer's Club, the couple left for a short wedding trip to Fort Walton, Fla. They will live in Selma, Ala.

The former Miss Walker graduated from Penn Hall Junior College. Lieutenant Scott graduated from Greenbrier Military School, attended the University of Virginia, and graduated from the U. S. Military Academy in June, 1950.

The announcement of the engagement of Miss Louise Price Sullivan to Mr. John W. Brawner, 2d, was made yesterday, 20 April, by the parents of the bride-to-be, Lt. Gerald J. Sullivan, USA-Ret., and Mrs. Sullivan of Washington, D. C., and Cornwall-on-the-Hudson, N. Y. Mr. Brawner is the son of Mr. and Mrs. John F. Brawner, also of Washington.

The bride's father for many years was principal of the Sullivan School in Washington and now is serving in the same capacity at the Braden School at Cornwall-on-the-Hudson. Miss Sullivan graduated from Mt. Vernon Seminary in June of last year. Mr. Brawner graduated from the Landon School in Washington and attended Princeton University before entering the real estate business with the firm of Wagaman & Brawner in Washington. The wedding is planned for September.

Col. and Mrs. Robert A. Howard, Jr., of 903 Eighth Street, Alexandria, Va., announce the engagement of their daughter, Roberta (Bobsey) Aultman Howard, to Mr. Lawrence Robert Franks, son of Lt. Col. and Mrs. Robert B. Franks, of Chicago, Ill. She is the granddaughter of Mrs. Dwight E. Aultman and the late Brigadier General Aultman.

Miss Howard attended The American University in Washington, D. C., where she was a member of Alpha Chi Omega sorority, is a graduate of Katherine Gibbs School in Chicago, and is now employed at Fifth Army Headquarters in that city.

Mr. Franks attended Wright Junior College in Chicago, and is presently a senior at Bradley University in Peoria, Ill., where he is president of Pi Kappa Alpha fraternity.



ROBERTA HOWARD,
daughter of Col. and Mrs. Robert A. Howard, Jr., has become engaged to Mr. Lawrence Robert Franks, son of Lt. Col. and Mrs. Robert B. Franks

MRS. CECIL L. RUTLEDGE
was the former Miss Lois Elizabeth Esnard, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Joseph Esnard, before her marriage on 24 March at New York City to Lt. Cecil Leland Rutledge, USA, son of Col. and Mrs. C. Rutledge, USA-Ret.

BARBARA ANN CHANDLER,
daughter of Mr. and Mrs. George L. Chandler, Jr., of Metuchen, N. J., has become engaged to Cadet Howell L. Hodgskin, Jr., U. S. Military Academy, son of Col. and Mrs. H. L. Hodgskin, USAF-Ret.

The marriage of Miss Lois Elizabeth Esnard, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Joseph Marcel Esnard of Jersey City, N. J., to Lt. Cecil Leland Rutledge, Jr., USAF, son of Col. C. L. Rutledge, USA-Ret., and Mrs. Rutledge of Columbus, Ga., took place Saturday afternoon, 24 March, at the Roof Garden of the Hotel Pierre, New York City.

The Rev. Cyril Carrie, rector of St. John's Episcopal Church of Jersey City, performed the ceremony, which was followed by a reception.

Dr. Esnard escorted his daughter, who was attired in a gown of pearl-pink satin, with lace and sequin applique, designed with a fitted bodice, an off-the-shoulder neckline and a full skirt. A matching headress held her long veil of French illusion, which was sprinkled with sequins, and she carried lilies-of-the-valley, white orchids and white lilacs.

Mrs. Walter Jackle of Cranford, N. J., cousin of the bride, and Miss Beverly Biggs of Scarsdale, N. Y., were matron and maid of honor. The bridesmaids were the Misses Pamela Peters, Joanne Shook, Audrey Berman, Margaret Jackson, and Mesdames William Tully and Mrs. Allen Turtz. Lt. Charles L. Gandy, Jr., USAF, of Princeton, classmate of the bridegroom, was best man. The ushers were Lts. Ward Protsman, Charles Pratt, Harry McFee, all USAF, Mr. John H. Harris and Mr. William H. Harris, cousins of the bridegroom, Mr. William Wood, cousin of the bride, and Mr. Harry Zimmer, Jr.

The bride is an alumna of the Bergen School of Jersey City and Vassar College, from which she graduated in 1950. She is a member of the Junior League of New Jersey. Lieutenant Rutledge was graduated from the Sullivan Preparatory School in Washington, attended William and Mary College in Virginia and graduated from the U. S. Military Academy with the Class of 1945.

After a wedding trip to Florida, the couple will reside in Washington.

The marriage of Miss Fannie Mae James of Lubbock, Tex., to Lt. Donald M. Jewell of Saginaw, Mich., took place at a full military service in Griffiss AFB, Rome, N. Y.

The bride, escorted by Lt. Frank F. Cannon, was attended by Mrs. Charles W. Hunter as matron of honor. Lieutenant Hunter was best man. Lieutenants Robert C. Stender, John M. Mudie, Clifford E. Crafts, Robert F. Geiseler, Kenneth L. Koloff and James B. Rice formed the archway of crossed sabers.

The bride was attired in a ballerina length dress of white lace over slipper satin, finger tip length sleeves, and matching lace headpiece with blue satin rosebuds. She carried a colonial bouquet of white sweetpeas centered with a white orchid. The wedding is planned for early summer.

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POSTS AND STATIONS

■ FT. BLISS, TEX. Thirty-two students and two faculty members from the National War College at Washington, D. C., received a two-day indoctrination course here, 11-12 April. The visit to this Anti-aircraft Artillery and Guided Missile Center was designed to acquaint the students with the present anti-aircraft artillery equipment, with the present state of development of guided missiles and with the contemplated tactical employment of guided missiles.

Arriving by military aircraft at Biggs AFB, the National War College visitors proceeded at once to Ft. Bliss where they were welcomed by Maj. Gen. John T. Lewis, Commanding General, before starting on the day's instructional program.

Heading the National War College group were the faculty members, Rear Adm. George C. Dyer, Deputy Commandant of the College, and Capt. John A. Scott, USN, project officer.

Students making the visit here included: From the Army—Cols. Gerald F. Lillard, Roy E. Lindquist, James H. Banville, Charles N. Hunter, Benjamin P. Helser, John T. Snodgrass, and Thomas H. Beck;

From the Navy—Col. Bruce T. Hemphill, USMC, Capts. Leo A. Bachman, Preston V. Mercer, John B. Rooney, Stirling P. Smith, Frank W. Feno, Jr., Bennett W. Wright, Jesse C. Sowell, William G. Cooper, Paul D. Stroop, Col. John C. Munn, USMC, Capt. Lucius H. Chappell, David L. McDonald, William A. Schoech, and Reynold D. Hogle, and Col. Lewis C. Hudson, USMC;

From the Air Force—Cols. Edward N. Backus, Terrell E. Phillips, James C. Jensen, Laurence B. Kelley, Lloyd H. Dalton, Jack Roberts, Wilbur W. Aring, John M. Breit, and John C. Kilborn.

■ FT. JACKSON, S. C. Ninety-one wives of officers assigned to the 8th Infantry Division Artillery and the Specialist Training Regiment attended a luncheon 11 April at the Legion Lake Officers' Club at the Fort. Guests of honor for the luncheon included Mrs. Harry J. Collins, Mrs. Philip C. Clayton, Mrs. Vachel D. Whatley, and Mrs. Kermit H. Gates.

Serving as hostesses for the occasion were Mrs. Phillip H. Mecord, Mrs. Vorin E. Whan, and Mrs. Jimmy Coffey from the Division Artillery; and Mrs. Glen Miller, Mrs. Harold J. Payne, Mrs. Albert G. Kudzia, and Mrs. Leland L. Bogle from the Specialist Training Regiment.

Receiving the honor guests were Mrs. Robert H. Wilson, Division Artillery, and Mrs. Kenneth M. Barager, Specialist Training Regiment.

■ MAXWELL AFB, ALA. An outstanding event of recent weeks was the Spring Fashion Show at the Officers' Club.

Its success was largely due to hard work on the part of Mrs. Robert E. Kimmel, chairman of the show, and members of her committee. Assisting her as sub-chairman were: Mrs. R. R. Rowland, models; Mrs. Harry P. Leber, commentator; Mrs. Robert H. Billingsley, publicity; Mrs. Stuart M. Porter, and Mrs. Raymond E. Robinson, club decorations; and Mrs. Howell G. Guin, refreshments.

■ BARBER'S POINT NAS, T. H. Three letters of commendation were awarded here recently to pilot and crewman of a plane of Patrol Squadron 6 "for services in connection with the military effort against the enemy."

The recipients of the awards are Comdr. Ell B. Rogers, USN; Virgil C. Wilson, chief aviation machinist's mate; and Lt. (jg) David G. Anderson, USN.

The awards were made for a flight on 26 Sept. 1950, in which the men stood by a

(Please turn to Next Page)

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Posts and Stations

(Continued from Preceding Page)

damaged destroyer in their P2V "Neptune." The aviators conducted the ship out to sea and searched the area to be sure no enemy submarines were in the vicinity. Commander Rogers, the patrol plane commander, then returned to the scene of the accident and sighted six oil-covered survivors floating in the water. He dropped life rafts to the survivors and stood by keeping them in sight for almost five hours until his plane was relieved by other aircraft.

CAMP PICKETT, VA. The regular meeting of the Camp Pickett Sojourners—a military order of Masons—was held last week. Following a dinner, at which Maj. Gen. Kenneth F. Cramer, 43d Infantry Division commander, was guest of honor, new officers were appointed, and installed by Lt. Col. George M. Percival, of Ft. Lee, Va.

The officers are: Lt. Col. Albert E. Tarrant, president; Capt. William S. Lyman, first vice president; Lt. Col. Richard E. Taylor, second vice president; Capt. Donn Cramblett, sentinel; Maj. Holbrook A. Bourne, color-bearer; Maj. George H. Hendricks, secretary and treasurer; Capt. Ralph R. Wance, assistant secretary-treasurer, and Maj. Howard E. Huddell, chaplain.

SAN DIEGO, CALIF. Capt. Walter R. Wright (SC), USN, of Washington, D. C., has been the guest of Capt. and Mrs. Joseph Tenney in their Coronado home. His visit occasioned much reminiscing since the two officers, many years ago, were roommates at the U. S. Naval Academy, Annapolis.

Arriving from Boston last week were Mrs. William C. Roland and her children, Nancy, Kay, and Billy. They joined Comdr. Roland (MC), USN, who is stationed at Camp Pendleton. Many San Diegans are renewing an old friendship with Mrs. Roland, the former Anne Hathaway. As the daughter of Capt. George Hathaway (MC), USN, and Mrs. Hathaway, she spent a part of her girlhood here where she was a student at Point Loma High School.

Capt. H. C. Lowry (DC), USN, and Mrs. Lowry left on 16 April for a motor trip to the East. There the officer will visit friends while Mrs. Lowry joins a party sailing for a European cruise. During their absence, their home will be occupied by their son-in-law and daughter, Lt. and Mrs. William L. Jesse, who have just returned from a honeymoon spent in Carmel and San Francisco.

ANNAPOLIS, MD. Lt. and Mrs. Allan Hudson and their four children, who have been visiting Mrs. Hudson's parents, Commo. and Mrs. H. H. J. Benson of Duke of Gloucester St., left last week for Mare Island, Calif.

Capt. Mark Bowman has returned, after visiting his son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Tench Tilghman of Blacksburg, Va.

Commo. and Mrs. Walter Hargrave have returned to their home in Lynchburg, Va., after visiting Mrs. Hargrave's sister, Mrs. John B. Ewald of King St.

Mrs. Ross A. Dierdorff of San Diego, Calif., wife of Rear Adm. Dierdorff, and Mrs. Donald Thomas, wife of Captain Thomas, and her children, arrived in Annapolis last week. Mrs. Dierdorff will spend several months with her mother, Mrs. Gordon Claude of State Circle, and Mrs. Thomas will visit her mother, Mrs. Douglas L. Howard of St. Johns St.

Brig. Gen. and Mrs. Fred D. Beans have returned after a motor trip to New England, where they visited Col. and Mrs. Presley M. Rixey of the Boston Navy Yard. On their return, they stopped over as guests of Col. and Mrs. Chester B. Graham in Vermont.

Lt. and Mrs. John W. Stribling and their two children arrived last Sunday from Honolulu to be the guests of Lieutenant Stribling's parents, Mr. and Mrs. John W. Stribling of King George St. Later they will go to Anacostia, where Lieutenant Stribling will be on duty.

Capt. and Mrs. George W. Wilcox of Washington were the guests of relatives here over the week-end.

FEAMCOM. Election of officers was held recently at the meeting of the Officers' Wives Club, Far East Air Materiel Headquarters.

Mrs. A. O. Rondel succeeded Mrs. T. B. Storey as president; Mrs. D. H. Murray took over the duties of Mrs. T. E. Amlong as vice-president; Mrs. F. D. Midlam became the new secretary, replacing Mrs. A. L. Fletcher; and Mrs. H. B. West is the new successor to Mrs. R. E. Murray, treasurer.

INFANTRY CENTER. Col. Charles H. Owens has been named assistant chief of staff, G-1, the Infantry Center, Ft. Benning, Ga.

Col. Sevier R. Tupper, commanding officer, First Student Regiment, has been designated First Student Brigade commander. Col. Walter B. Yeager has been designated regimental commander of the First Student Regiment. Those receiving assignments to bri-

gade level were: Maj. Lyle E. Widdowson, adjutant general, and Maj. Woodrow W. Wallace, S-1 officer.

RANDOLPH FIELD, TEX. Five staff officers of the School of Aviation Medicine recently visited the Far Eastern war theater where they flew as technical medical observers on varied types of combat missions over enemy lines.

School of Aviation Medicine officers on the trip included Col. Victor A. Byrnes, Chief of the Clinical Medicine Group, Col. Paul A. Campbell, Director of Research, Col. Benjamin A. Strickland, Jr., Deputy Commandant of the Aeromedical School's Gunter AFB branch, Lt. Col. James B. Nuttal, head of the Department of Aviation Medicine, and Maj. Robert B. Payne, head of the Department of Psychology.

All of the officers flew on night missions, and Colonel Byrnes and Colonel Campbell flew with jet pilots on daylight fighter missions.

Object of this tour, according to Colonel Campbell, was to gain a more realistic appreciation of the problems confronting the combat pilot, both from a standpoint of personal equipment and physical and mental stress.

LACKLAND AFB, TEX. An all-time high among the world's military installations was claimed here with a contribution to the 1951 Red Cross campaign of \$32,000. The figure is the largest ARC collection in the history of the Gateway to the Air Force base. It tops by approximately 40 per cent the \$19,500 turned over by Lackland personnel to the Red Cross in 1950.

In a brief ceremony, the check, representing the sum of totals from dozens of Lackland organizations, was formally handed to Base Red Cross Field Director R. H. Kidwell by Col. Wycliffe E. Steele, Lackland's deputy commanding general. On hand for the occasion were Maj. Charles F. Halsted, Jr., and 1st Lt. Walter Lischke, project officer and assistant project officer of the base campaign.

WEST POINT, N. Y. The West Point Chapter of Society D.U.S.A. entertained the officers and ladies of the post on Friday evening 6 April at Cullum Hall, with a gala fashion show and ball for the benefit of the National Scholarship Fund, which sends deserving Army girls to college.

Fifty models from the Junior and Senior Sections of the chapter and their children paraded down a 60-foot ramp across the ballroom from the floodlighted stage beautifully decorated with rose arbor, picket fence, geraniums, hydrangeas, daffodils, lilies and forsythia.

Spring, June Week, Graduation and Reunion gowns, hats, furs, and shoes were displayed by twelve shops from Newburgh, Highland Falls, and New York.

The Army Daughters' chapter recently activated by Mrs. F. R. Weber hopes to make the show an annual tradition.

BETHESDA, MD. The Southern Surgeons' Club Symposium was held at the National Naval Medical Center, Bethesda, Maryland, Tuesday 10 April. Rear Adm. C. A. Swanson, Commanding Officer of the Center, and Capt. B. W. Hogan, Commanding Officer of the National Naval Medical School were hosts to the group. Capt. H. A. Gross, chief surgeon of the hospital, served as moderator.

After luncheon at the Commissioned Officers' Club, the group of surgeons heard lectures on the following topics: Intra-arterial Administration of Nitrogen Mustard; Radiation Injury, Colon, Some Surgical Implications; The Medical Use of Radioactive Isotopes; and Preservation and Clinical Uses of Preserved Bone.

KELLY AFB, TEX. Twenty-two former Air Force wives and widows now living in San Antonio were honored with a luncheon recently by Maj. Gen. & Mrs. Clements McMullen. The luncheon was followed by a tour of the field which General McMullen commands.

Honorees were Mesdames E. H. Aldworth, John Austin, Morris Berman, Clifford P. Bradley, Gerald E. Brower, C. J. Browne, William C. Dolan, Robert E. M. Goolrick, K. J. Gregg, Mervin E. Gross, E. H. Lawson, Harry H. Mills, William C. Morris, James E. Parker, Elmer D. Perrin, LeRoy E. Rainey, William Randolph, A. Warner Robbins, Lawrence F. Stone, Otto G. Trunk, and Thomas Thurlow.

Other guests included the following staff officers and aides and their wives: Col. and Mrs. Burton H. Rowden, Col. and Mrs. Y. B. Kuykendall, Col. and Mrs. M. D. Wilson, Col. and Mrs. James L. Jackson, Lt. Col. W. H. Matthews, Lt. Col. and Mrs. W. H. Black, Maj. and Mrs. J. L. Cronkhite, Capt. and Mrs. Paul A. Hughes, Capt. and Mrs. J. R. McQueen, and Mrs. Russell D. Webb.

DONALDSON AFB, S. C. Military personnel and civilian employees reached a total 94.6% participation in the base Red Cross drive held during the month of March, it is announced by Maj. James R. McConnell, Drive Chairman. A total of \$4,380 was collected.

Division heads: Lt. Col. William A. Boettcher, 433d Wing Chairman; Lt. Col.

George E. Weigand, 375th Troop Carrier Wing Chairman; Lt. Col. C. P. Chima, head of the Advance Gifts Committee; and Mr. Roy B. Reminger, civilian employee division.

ENT AFB, COLO. The Officers' Wives Club was off to an auspicious start recently with the election of officers and the appointment of committees. The first meeting for the new club was opened by Mrs. Ennis C. Whitehead, wife of the commanding general of the Air Defense Command. The election of officers was conducted by Mrs. Desmond O'Keefe.

Officers elected and installed were: Mrs. Arvid E. Olson, Jr., President; Mrs. Austin McCracken, First Vice-President; Mrs. Robert J. McCleary, Second Vice-President; Mrs. Robert C. Stephany, Recording Secretary; Mrs. Theodore H. Erb, Corresponding Secretary; Mrs. Rex T. Barber, Treasurer; and Mrs. Walter L. Drake, Assistant Treasurer and Purchasing Officer.

Committees established were the Hospital Committee with Mrs. Carroll W. McColpin, Chairman; the Spotter Committee, with Mrs. Joseph H. Snyder, Chairman; the Hospital Committee, with Mrs. Jack R. Best, Chairman; and a Welfare Committee for which no chairman was named.

CAMP PICKETT, VA. The rate of military vehicle accidents has plummeted from a 1950 average of 2.3 mishaps for every 100,000 miles driven to 1.5 accidents for each 151,100,000 miles.

The drop is attributed by transportation officers to a series of refresher courses held at the post drivers' school, and a safety campaign initiated by Col. Leslie E. Babcock, post commander, and Lt. Col. Clyde W. McKnight, post transportation officer.

OAKLAND, CALIF. The Women's Club of Oakland Army Base held its regular luncheon meeting 18 April. Mrs. Samuel Oakley, president, presided at the meeting after which Mrs. Kathleen Jensen gave a demonstration of how to make attractive canapés.

Mrs. O. Lawrence Cummins and Mrs. Edward Crouch were co-chairmen for the very successful Bake Sale held recently in aid of the Red Cross. Serving on the committee were: Mrs. Robert Allen, Jr., Mrs. Elmer Hilton, Mrs. Joseph Conmy, Mrs. Robert Fuller, Mrs. M. D. Barrick and Mrs. Samuel Oakley.

KADENA AFB, OKINAWA. The Officers' Wives Club recently held a Potluck Luncheon for officers' wives who arrived in the first contingent of dependents to arrive at this Pacific outpost since July 1950. The club, totalling approximately 25 members, will celebrate its fifth birthday in September. Mrs. Norma Snaith, club president, announced.

The club performs various welfare services for Ryukyuans as well as Koreans. When men returning from the Korean battlefield told the Red Cross the condition of clothing of Korean waifs, the Red Cross immediately appealed to volunteer workers to sew layettes for them. The Red Cross committee of the Kadena Officers' Wives Club prepared to answer that appeal. In the time elapsed since that appeal, 14 layettes, consisting of 22 pieces each, have been prepared. When the club meets every Thursday a sewing session takes place. Among other items the club has made 257 ditty bags for United Nations fighting men in Korea and have knitted four sweaters.

Nine of the club members have recently completed a five-week course in First Aid. Mrs. Ralph F. Stearley, wife of the Twentieth Air Force's Commanding General, is the only Gray Lady in the club at the present time.

HICKAM AFB, OAHU, T. H. With its cargo weight increased by 10,000 pounds over other C-97 strafefighters, the new C-97C has made its first appearance with the Pacific Division, Military Air Transport Service.

The C-97C shows little visual change over earlier models, Hickam officials said. Most changes had been in radio, navigational equipment and instrument modifications. But changes in the structural design of the fuselage enable the "C" model to carry an additional 10,000 pounds in cargo. This gives the plane an overall payload of 75 tons. A Boeing service engineer at Hickam stated that the C-97C also showed a definite improvement in workmanship over earlier models.

WEST POINT, N. Y. Three cadets from the U. S. Military Academy attended the Eastern Colleges Science Conference at Yale University recently. This conference is an annual affair, and was attended this year by over 400 students from 80 eastern colleges. Cadets L. A. Williams and G. W. Miller of the Second Class were official delegates of the Academy, while Cadet W. L. Lemnitzer of the First Class was an additional representative.

DAVIS-MONTHAN AFB, ARIZ. Col. and Mrs. W. P. Fisher and Col. and Mrs. Charles A. Marion were guests at the Rotary Clubs' 30th anniversary luncheon recently at the Pioneer Hotel, Tucson. Mr. Adolph Zukor was presented with a plaque by Elliott

Arnold. After the luncheon they were guests of Mr. Zukor at the Paramount Theatre for the premiere of "The Last Outpost."

Mrs. Leo Killen entertained with a bridge party in her home Wednesday afternoon, 4 April, in honor of Mrs. John Duff who has just returned from the Orient. Twelve guests were present.

FT. RILEY, KANS. Maj. Gen. John W. O'Daniel, Inspector of Infantry, Office of the Chief, Army Field Forces, Ft. Monroe, Va., spoke to the officers during his two-day visit here last week. He inspected training facilities of the 10th Infantry Division, the Army Officer Candidate School and the Intelligence School.

General O'Daniel will assume command of the recently reactivated VII Corps at Ft. Meade, Md., about 1 May.

CHARLOTTE, N. C. The officers and their families of the Charlotte Quartermaster Depot held their monthly family dinner recently. Mrs. Fugate, the wife of 2d Lt. Robert B. Fugate, was hostess and served a delicious meal. Present in addition to the depot members were Mrs. Raymond L. Steinke, whose husband, Captain Steinke, is in Korea, and daughter, Susan, and Capt. Herbert L. Franklin, ORC Instructor. 1st Lt. Ernest L. Plymel and his wife were unable to attend because of the recent arrival of a son, Ernest L., Jr.

ELLINGTON AFB, TEX. Since 1 April the Ellington Officers' Wives Club has welcomed 50 new members who live in Houston, South Houston, Bellaire, Pasadena, Baytown, and Texas City.

Senate OK's Training Centers

The Senate Armed Services Preparedness Subcommittee reported this week that the armed services—Army, Navy, Air Force, and Marines—are doing a "good job" generally in operating indoctrination and basic training centers for new enlistees and inductees.

The investigating group, however, had some words of admonition. It warned the services "not to tolerate sub-standard operations" at any training center; it told the services that frequent changes and vacillations in the training program are "unnecessary"; it urged immediate action to correct the shortage of "proper instructors," particularly at Army centers; it viewed the shortage of medical personnel as "extremely serious," and said that the services should not attempt to "get by" on less than adequate medical care.

"We most strongly believe," the Subcommittee said, "that the services should avoid the temptation of cutting corners and saving time or effort in the classification process"—the job of determining which positions individual recruits can best fill.

"The military has few tasks more difficult, and few more important, than fitting the right man into the right job," the report declared.

This report is the result of a nationwide survey of indoctrination and basic training centers made by the Senate Preparedness Subcommittee. Individual reports on each camp inspected will be issued in the near future, Chairman Lyndon B. Johnson (D-Tex.), said.

Camps and centers visited included the following:

Army—Ft. Dix, N. J., Camp Chaffee, Ark., Ft. Knox, Ky., Camp Breckinridge, Ky., Ft. Jackson, S. C., Ft. Leonard Wood, Mo., Ft. Riley, Kans., Camp Roberts, Calif., and Ft. Ord, Calif.;

Navy—Naval Training Station, Newport, R. I., Naval Training Center, San Diego, Calif., and Naval Training Center, Great Lakes, Ill.

Air Force—Sampson AFB, N. Y., and Sheppard AFB, Tex.

Marine Corps—Marine Corps Recruit Depot, Parris Island, S. C., and Marine Corps Recruit Depot, San Diego, Calif.

The Subcommittee report reviewed the change in the national attitude toward service men during the past 11 years. "We have rejected the historic attitude that a citizen in uniform is a citizen without feeling, without ambition, without identity," the report explained. "We have belatedly acknowledged that the citizen who bears arms, either voluntarily or in response to a summons to duty, performs an honorable duty and is entitled to honorable treatment.

"Today," the report adds, "the American military man is the most expensive in the world. His food, his shelter, his clothing, his training, his medical care, his retirement benefits or veteran privileges, and the care afforded his dependents are the costliest ever provided by any nation. The American people would not have it otherwise."

Objectives in Korea

(Continued from Page 923)

never an economical or morally acceptable solution to a limited conflict. If at all possible, Korea should be settled on the present battleground.

"The confinement or extension of the area of combat is in the realm of diplomacy and international politics. However, the military consideration is an intrinsic part of this problem. Our armed forces will continue to carry out the tasks assigned to them until conditions permit a political decision to be reached. ***

"The United Nations forces in Korea have done a magnificent job and have exhibited a cooperative spirit that is more effective than anyone could have previously imagined.

"The Air Force and the Navy have performed wonders in supporting the ground forces in Korea. They have exercised ingenuity and imagination in carrying out missions that could not have been anticipated. The Marines have performed heroically side by side with our soldiers.

"I am especially proud of the United States Army. The soldiers entered the war in platoon strength, building up to a force of six divisions which have fought through fierce summer heat and bitter winter, usually against great odds, and with platoons and companies, battalions and regiments which were for a long time understrength.

"The American people can be very proud of their armed forces and of the spirit which these men have shown. If we here at home can only measure up to their standards of sacrifice and devotion—to their achievements in patience and courage—there is every reason to believe that the war in Korea can ultimately be concluded on honorable terms, contributing to a hoped for permanent peace in our times."

What To Do About New G.I. Insurance Act

Foreseeing the barrage of questions certain to be occasioned by Congressional passage of legislation providing free \$10,000 indemnity for beneficiaries of members of the Armed Forces, Maj. Gen. Eugene M. Foster, Army Chief of Finance, and his associates this week made available a list of questions and answers as an interim measure.

The Finance Corps, said General Foster, will make a complete analysis of the measure and then will give detailed information on all of its aspects.

Meantime, however, the following questions and answers are certain to be of great value to men and women in uniform, puzzled by the effects of the legislation.

Q. Broadly speaking, what does the bill mean?

A. It provides a free \$10,000 indemnity to beneficiaries of service members who die while on active duty or within 120 days after separation. If a service member dies during that time, his beneficiary (who must be in his immediate family) receives \$92.90 a month for 10 years.

Q. When does it take effect?

A. When the President signs the bill. But it will pay the \$10,000 indemnities to beneficiaries of service members who have died since 27 June 1950, and who didn't already have the regular National Service Life Insurance.

Q. What about the present "G.I. insurance?"

A. The present form of National Service Life Insurance and United States Government Life Insurance (the World War I plan) will not be issued any more. Present NSLI and USGLI policies are "participating"—that means they pay dividends. Participating insurance won't be issued any longer.

Q. What if you have National Service Life Insurance now? Does anything happen to it?

A. No. It will remain in effect as it is, if you want to keep it.

Q. Why should I keep it if I'm on active duty and can get \$10,000 indemnity free?

A. That's a problem you'll have to decide. But here's a point: Suppose you presently have a \$10,000 National Service Life Insurance "term" policy (that's the cheapest and most popular form) and suppose you are paying \$7 a month on it. You'll be able to get a waiver on your premiums—in other words, you won't have to pay anything while you're in the service, but you'll still have the policy. Then, when you leave the service, you can keep that policy and start making the monthly payments again. Or, you can convert it to one of the permanent plans—ordinary life, 20-year endowment, etc.

Q. I have a \$10,000 20-year endowment NSLI policy now. Can I get \$10,000 free indemnity as well?

A. No. The limit is \$10,000. If you had a \$5,000 policy now, you'd automatically get \$5,000 free indemnity, however.

Q. Getting back to my \$10,000 20-year endowment: Am I going to have to pay my full premium while other people in the service get their \$10,000 insurance free?

A. No. They're working on that problem

now. You're going to be able to get a waiver on a part of your premium. It's the part they call "pure insurance risk." In other words, suppose you're paying \$35 a month on your 20-year endowment policy. Insurance experts figure that part of that—it's say \$6, just for the problem—is what you're really paying to insure your life from month to month. That's "pure insurance," in their words. The other \$29 is what you're paying to build up cash value for your policy. As soon as the experts can draw up the proper tables of pure insurance costs, you'll be able to have that portion of your payment waived. So you're going to get something free, too.

Q. I'm going into the Army next month and I understand that I will get the \$10,000 free indemnity. Will I be able to get National Service Life Insurance when I leave the Army?

A. No. You'll be able to get 5-year renewable term insurance only. There'll be no dividends, unless the law is changed. The policy will have no cash-in provision: you'll simply pay a specified amount per year and you are insured so long as you keep paying. You'll have to renew your policy every five years. And, of course, the insurance will cost more each time you renew it, because

premiums become higher as you become older.

Q. Isn't there something in the law about disability?

A. Yes. If you become 10 per cent or more disabled while on active duty, you will be able to get any of the standard policies of National Service Life Insurance.

Q. How am I going to say who I want to receive my \$10,000 free indemnity in event of my death?

A. That's one of the many problems the services and the Veterans Administration are working on right now, in anticipation of the law. There'll be a record made of your beneficiary selection as soon as possible, however.

Named to OSD Post

The President has accepted the resignation of Charles P. Noyes as deputy to the U. S. Representative to the U.N., Warren R. Austin, in order that Mr. Noyes may take a position in the Office of the Secretary of Defense.

He will be an assistant to Frank Nash, senior representative of the Department of Defense on the National Security Council.

Army Navy Air Force Journal 941
21 April 1951

Will Try for Record

Maj. Betty Skelton, public information officer of the Florida Wing, Civil Air Patrol, will attempt to break the existing altitude record for light airplanes on Armed Forces Day in Tampa, Fla., on 19 May.

Major Skelton will fly the same type aircraft, a Piper Super Cub, that holds the present record of 30,203 feet. The mark was set by Miss Caro Bayley, of Springfield, Ohio, at Miami on 4 Jan. 1951.

The attempt by Major Skelton will be a part of Civil Air Patrol's national participation in Armed Forces Day observances. She was the feminine international aerobatic champion in 1948, 1949, and 1950, flying her custom-made midget biplane.

Notify the Army Navy Air Force Journal promptly of changes of address so your subscription will follow you.

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The Schools and Camps listed below are effectively equipped to care for the educational and recreational needs of the children of members of the services and this Directory is recognized as an authentic and reliable aid to service parents in solving the problem of child education. For details as to the Schools listed in this Directory address them directly or communicate with the Army Navy Air Force Journal Dept. of Education, 1711 Conn. Ave., Washington 9, D. C.

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Army Orders

(Continued from Page 937)

Hanson, 2d Lt Warren D, MI (R), to Inf initial dy asg will be made by CINC EUCOM.

Hawk, 2d Lt Allen D, QMC (R), to initial dy asg will be made by CINC EUCOM.

Withall, 1st Lt Dicke F, ANC (R), USAH, Cp McCoy, Wis.

Holway, 2d Lt Thomas C, Inf (R), to 3d Army 8th Inf Div, Ft Jackson, SC.

Rood, 2d Lt Leonard D, MSC (R), to 4th Army 4050th ASU USAH, Ft Sill, Okla.

Rulz, 2d Lt Ferdinand O, MSC (R), to initial dy asg will be made by CG USARCARIB.

Shevlin, Ch (1st Lt) Arnold M, Ch (R), to 1st Army 1262d ASU Sta Complement, Ft Dix, NJ.

Storms, 2d Lt William G, MSC (R), to 2d Army Medical RTC, Ft George G Meade, Md.

RETIRED—

Craig, Col Malcolm E, Inf, Sec 514a, PL 381, 80th Cong.

Tenney, Cpl Walter M, Arty, Sec 514a, PL 381, 80th Cong.

Raycroft, Col Harold V, MC, Sec 514a, PL 381, 80th Cong.

Taylor, Col James S, MC, pd (80%).

Dodge, Col Frederick E, jr, Arty, upon his appl.

Craig, Col Malcolm E, Inf, Sec 514a, PL 381, 80th Cong.

Cox, Col Wesley C, MC, Sec 514a, PL 381, 80th Cong.

Black, Col Ira W, GSC, Sec 514a, PL 381, 80th Cong.

Colston, Col Charles W, Inf AUS, pd (70%).

Forster, Col George J, GSC, Sec 514a, PL 381, 80th Cong.

Hauck, Lt Col Wayne O, CE AUS, pd (60%).

Stephens, Lt Col John G, CE AUS, pd (60%).

Brown, Maj Mills, Inf, pd (100%).

Wagner, Maj Carl N M, TC, Sec 509th and 514e, PL 381, 80th Cong.

Pfeiffer, Maj Theodore, Ch AUS, pd (40%).

Craig, Maj Herbert B, QMC AUS, pd (60%).

Jenkins, Maj Terry O, TC AUS, pd (80%).

Wheeler, Capt Lawrence J, pd.

English, 1st Lt John H, Inf AUS, pd (40%).

Lay, 1st Lt Kermit Russell Lay, sr, MPC AUS, pd (70%).

Rippy, 2d Lt Bayard W, Inf AUS, pd.

Wilson, CWO Joseph J, Sec 4a, Act of 4 June 1920.

RETIRED OFFICERS ORDERED TO AD—

Jacunski, Maj Edward W, Inf, to Dept of Mil Topo and Graphics, Staff and Faculty, USMA, West Point.

Taylor, Lt Col John S, jr, TC.

PROMOTED IN RA—

To Colonel

Matthews, Willis S, Inf

To Lt Colonel

Creighton, Robert R, SigC

To Captain

Waller, Charles P Luttrell, A LaR, WMSC

Benckart, R G, Jr Haar, Herbert R, Jr

Carson, James E Parks, Leonard F, TC

Tapp, Sara A, ANC Braun, G J, Jr, Armor

Irving, James M, ANC Browning, E M, ANC

McNaught, D R, Inf Caponegro, T Z, ANC

Pedlar, John A, OrdC Dean, K M, ANC

Smith, G W, Jr, Arty Merat, C A, ANC

Smith, Ray H, Arty Andreoli, R L, CmC

Guthrie, R E, AGC Sharpe, J B, ANC

Ives, Charles G, Inf York, Jeraldine, ANC

Matto, D V, Jr Inf Bunson, S M, ANC

Matto, D V, Jr Inf Johnson, F L, WMSC

To 1st Lieutenant

Stevenson, C B, QMC Lodon, Joseph H, Inf

Clayton, 1st Lt F W, Inf Tye, Hiram S, Inf

FC Donahue, R E, Armor

Stamey, R A, Jr Penick, Jack G, QMC

Adams, Marvin L, Inf Gabardy, R L, SigC

Berrick, T McC, Inf Hutchison, James H,

Boone, G M, Jr, Inf Armor

Boyiston, W L, Inf Moore, E B, Jr, Inf

Bush, Harry L, Arty Oliver, Tillman C, Inf

Cowan, K L, OrdC Orfalea, G A, Inf

Donnelly, J D, SigC Young, W V, CmC

To WO, pay grade 4

Wilson, CWO Joseph J

To WO, pay grade 2

Gauvreau, Charles A

TEMPORARY PROMOTIONS—

To Colonel

Check, Gilbert J, Inf Garland, P W, Jr, Inf

Chiles, John H, Inf Perez, Gines, Inf

To Captain

MacDonald, Bruce W

Sellar, John F, QMC (R)

To 1st Lieutenant

Fuller, Charles A, Jr, Inf (R)

Harris, Lawrence H, MI (R)

Whitney, Courtney, Jr, Inf (R)

To Chief Warrant Officer Pay Grade 2

Bauer, H K (N) Bricker, R C (N)

Birnbaum, M (N) Brown, James E (N)

Blalock, S C (N) Crampton, F S (N)

Brauer, John E (N) Dickerson, T C (N)

Dunleavy, V F (N) Olinger, R R (N)
Ellis, Thomas (N) Ostrom, R F (N)
Erbele, Arthur W (N) Seidl, A E (N)
Ferguson, L K (N) Settle, C P (N)
Godbout, Joseph (N) Sleeper, B W (N)
Hopkins, W L (N) Sullivan, T E (N)
Joyner, F L (N) Thackson, F D (N)
Lench, H J (N) Weatherly, I G (N)
Love, F G (N) Wood, J T (N)
Massee, Frank E (N)

TEMPORARY APPOINTMENTS—

Warrant Officers (Jg)

Wertz, Sfc Thomas E, HQ & HQ Det 1802d Sp Regt USMA, West Point, NY.
Dunn, Sfc Albert D, 9301st TSU-Ird Aberdeen Pr Gr, Md.

Master Sergeants

Sligh, William L, 419th MP CID, w/sta at Cp Stewart, Ga.
Burgin, Melvin H, 16th MP CID, Ft Dix, NJ.
Callahan, Richard A, 16th MP CID, Ft Dix, NJ.

James, Willie R, 16th MP CID, Ft Dix, NJ.
Kaplan, Murray J, 10th MP CID, 139 Centre St, NYC.

King, Edward J, 17th MP CID Army Base, Brooklyn, NY.
McKay, Robert D, 10th MP CID, 139 Centre St, NYC.

Sinkler, Cecil I, 504th Sig Base Maint Co, Sacramento Sig Dep, Sacramento, Calif.

Flynt, Jason C, HQ & HQ Co 8617th AAU, Arlington Hall Sta, Arlington, Va.

Fultz, Lowell R, Fld Sta 8605th AAU, APO 957, c/o PM, San Francisco, Calif.

Gress, Wilfred F, Co A ASA Sig Bn 8622d AAU, Carlisle Bks, Pa.

Hackett, M/Sgt James W, Fld Sta 8606th AAU, APO 66, c/o PM, NYC.

M/Sgt Gardner, William P, Granville, M/Sgt George G. Walters, M/Sgt Douglas W.

Stepro, M/Sgt William K, Kilkenny, M/Sgt Bernard J.

M/Sgts Appointed WOJG (AUS)

Lowery, M/Sgt Walter K, HQ & HQ Det 365th Ord Bn (Ammo) Red River Ars, Texarkana, Tex.

Mulder, M/Sgt John H, 9302d TSU-Ord Det 1 Atlanta Gen Dep, Atlanta, Ga.

Purvine, M/Sgt Paul L, 890th Ord Sup Dep Co Red River Ars, Texarkana, Tex.

Ramer, M/Sgt Thurman E, 9346th TSU-Ord Mt Rainier Ord Dep, Tacoma, Wash.

Klunis, M/Sgt Paul N, 9301st TSU-Ord Aberdeen Pr Gr, Md.

Wagner, M/Sgt Charles M, 54th Sig Rep Co, San Antonio Gen Dep, Tex.

Fenimore, M/Sgt Earl R, 9301st TSU-Ord Aberdeen Pr Gr, Md.

Fitch, M/Sgt Edward W, 9301st TSU-Ord Aberdeen Pr Gr, Md.

Black, M/Sgt Robert E, 815th Ord Sup Dep Co Letterkenny Ord Dep, Chambersburg, Pa.

Shipley, Douglas B, 8627th AAU Phila Reg O Army Audit Agcy, 2800 S 20th St, Phila, Pa.

Smith, Ronald V, 9042d AAU Paris Fin O USA, APO 58, c/o PM, NYC.

Souter, Sterling, 8629th AAU San Antonio Regional O Army Audit Agcy, Ft Sam Houston, Tex, w/sta Ft Bliss Audit Residency, Ft Bliss, Tex.

Stephenson, Alvin B, 116th Sig Svc Co, APO 407-A, c/o PM, NYC.

Terry, Leroy B, HQ & HQ Co 8617th AAU Arlington Hall Sta, Arlington, Va, w/sta V Corps G-2, Ft Bragg, NC.

Tomlin, Noel L, 9001st AAU A Fin Sch, St Louis, Mo.

Bourgeois, Una M, 8579th AAU WAC Det CIC Cen, Ft Holabird, Baltimore, Md.

Carlos, William, HQ & HQ Sq Co 8617th AAU Arlington Hall Sta, Arlington, Va.

Colombo, Raymond L, HQ & HQ Co 8617th AAU Arlington Hall Sta, Arlington, Va.

Hinamon, Craig W, 8460th Sp Wpn Group Sandia Base, Albuquerque, NMex.

Keppeler, George K, 8627th AAU Phila Reg O Army Audit Agcy, 2800 S 20th St, Phila, Pa, w/sta Resident Audit O Columbus Gen Dep USA, Columbus, Ohio.

Lewis, Joseph V, 9001st AAU A Fin Sch, St Louis, Mo.

McKinstry, John O, 9001st AAU A Fin Sch, St Louis, Mo.

Moore, Charles A, 9001st AAU A Fin Sch, St Louis, Mo.

Pinzak, Stephen, 8629th AAU San Antonio Reg O Army Audit Agcy, Ft Sam Houston, Tex, w/sta Cp Chaffee Audit Residency, Cp Chaffee, Ark.

Potest, Warren E, II, 9001st AAU A Fin Sch, St Louis, Mo.

Schwenger, William S, 9041st AAU Rio de Janeiro Fin O USA, APO 676, c/o PM, NYC.

Shermetta, Michael, 8601st AAU, Vint Hill Farms Sta, Warrenton, Va.

DISCHARGED—

Connellan, WOJG Gerald V, for purpose of reporting to AD as 1st Lt, MI.

Cook, Maj John O, Jr, TC, Title I, PL 810, 80th Congress.

Currier, 1st Lt Anne, ANC, Sec 111, PL 36, 80th Cong.

Whitaker, Capt Dale Christopher, Ord C.

SEPARATIONS—

Berry, WOJG Marvin, Par 4 SR 135-175-4.

Camdon, 1st Lt Alfred Ellis (N) Par SR 135-175-4.

Townsend, Capt Alfred Eugene, Jr, Armor (R) Par SR 135-175-4.

DESIGNATED ARTILLERY AVIATORS—

Behling, 1st Lt Leroy C, Arty.

Gahagan, 1st Lt Patrick M, Arty.

Lahale, 1st Lt Robert J, Arty.

Atkisson, Maj Aaron G, Arty.

Hanselman, Maj Wayne E, Arty.

Beiliu, Capt Leo H, Arty.

Boyd, Capt Leslie C, Arty.

Wood, Capt Billy, Arty.

Knight, 1st Lt Raymond, Arty.

McKinney, 1st Lt Davis M, Inf.

Kopel, 1st Lt Herman P, Arty.

Strong, 1st Lt Earle E, Arty.

BRANCH ASSIGNMENTS—

Plumb, 1st Lt John F, Inf, 281st MP Svc Co APO 209, c/o PM, New York, rel fr asg to Inf and asg to MPC.

Carr, 1st Lt William D, Inf, Ord Maint Co, APO 25, c/o PM, San Francisco, rel fr asg to Inf and asg to OrdC.

Roedy, Capt William H, Arty, Compt of the Army, OCS, Wash, DC, rel fr asg to Arty and asg to CE.

DETAILED—

In Artillery

Madeira, Capt Lewis N, Armor, Hq 43d Div Arty, Cp Pickett, Va.

In Signal Corps

Smith, Capt Forrest D, Arty, 47th Inf Div, Cp Rucker, Ala.

In Transportation Corps

Signorelli, Capt Felix T, MI (R), Hq NY POE, Brooklyn.

In Adjutant General's Corps

Buckenmeyer, 1st Lt Charles, Inf, 83d Recon Bn 3d Armd Div, Ft Knox, Ky.

In Corps of Engineers

Harriss, 2d Lt Robert C, Arty, Hq 70th AAA Gun Bn, Ft Meade, Md.

In Ordnance Corps

Franklin, 1st Lt Harold L, SS-USAR, Hq V Corps, Ft Bragg, NC.

In Inspector General's Department

Adamson, Capt Orastus E, AGC, Hq Ft Meade, Md.

In Military Police Corps

Diller, Lt Col John C, SS-R, Norton AFB, San Bernardino, Calif.

In Transportation Corps

Sullivan, 2d Lt William S, QMC, 307th MP Bn, Ft Sam Houston, Tex.

In Quartermaster Corps

Monteith, Capt James G, Inf, 15th QM Bn, Ft Campbell, Ky.

In GSC and asg to GSUSA

OAC of S G1

Howard, Capt Carroll J, AGC.

OAC of S G2

Lemoon, Maj Ralph G, MSC.

Born

ALLEN—Born at USAFH, Bolling AFB, DC, 2 Apr 1951, to Lt Col & Mrs Franklin S Allen, Jr, a son, Ralph Maurice.

ALLISON—Born at Brooke AH, Ft Sam Houston, Tex, 11 Apr 1951, to M/Sgt & Mrs William B Allison, a son, William Bethel, 2d.

ALLRAN—Born at RAF GH, Ely, England, 25 Mar 1951, to Capt Braxton E Allran, USAF, & Mrs Allran, a daughter, Anita Kay.

AUSTIN—Born at Madigan AH, Tacoma, Wash, 24 Mar 1951, to 1st Lt & Mrs Archie C Austin, a daughter, Tara Lee.

BAHR—Born at Madigan AH, Tacoma, Wash, 1 Apr 1951, to WOJG & Mrs Leland D Bahr, a daughter, Harriett Lee.

BARTHOLOMEW—Born at Madigan AH, Tacoma, Wash, 31 Mar 1951, to Sfc & Mrs Stanley F Bartholomew, a son, Frederick Daryl.

BELL—Born at USAH, Ft Lawton, Wash, 7 Apr 1951, to Capt & Mrs Cooper C Bell, a daughter.

BENNISH—Born at USAFH, Bolling AFB, DC, 28 Mar 1951, to T/Sgt & Mrs Randal N Bennish, a daughter, Deborah Sue.

BESTE—Born at USAH, Ft Lawton, Wash, 6 Apr 1951, to CWO & Mrs Benjamin Beste, a daughter.

BIRD—Born at Ottawa, Canada, recently, to Maj & Mrs Clayton A Bird, a son.

BLANCHARD—Born at Madigan AH, Tacoma, Wash, 22 Mar 1951, to M/Sgt & Mrs Thomas W Blanchard, a son, Kristian Craig.

BONNING—Born at Walter Reed AH, Washington, DC, 14 Apr 1951, to Capt & Mrs Francis G Bonning, a son.

BORING—Born at Des Moines, Iowa, 2 Apr 1951, to Mr & Mrs Raymond Boring, a son, Raymond, Jr; grandson of Lt Col Joe E McKnight, USA-Ret, of Boston, Mass.

BOURGEOIS—Born at USAFH, Davis-Monthan AFB, Ariz, 23 Mar 1951, to T/Sgt & Mrs Anthony Kearney Bourgeois, a son, Jeffery Allan.

BRACKEBUSCH—Born at Madigan AH, Tacoma, Wash, 25 Mar 1951, to Capt & Mrs Carl O Brackebusch, a daughter, Ann Louise.

BRAMON—Born at Goodfellow AFB, Tex, 5 Apr 1951, to Capt & Mrs Raymond Bramon, a son, Gary Raymond.

BRANT—Born at Wm Beaumont AH, Ft Bliss, Tex, 7 Apr 1951, to Capt & Mrs William A Brant, a son, Bruce Anthony.

BRAUCH—Born at USAH, Ft Dix, NJ, 10 Apr 1951, to Sfc & Mrs Joseph Brauch, a son.

BRIGADA—Born at Walter Reed AH, Washington, DC, 12 Apr 1951, to 2d Lt & Mrs Carl P Brigada, a daughter.

BRODIE—Born at USAH, Ft Ord, Calif, 30 Mar 1951, to Lt & Mrs Arthur M Brodie, a son, Arthur Paul.

BRYANT—Born at USAFH, Barksdale AFB, La, 2 Apr 1951, to T/Sgt & Mrs Madison L Bryant, Jr, a son, Alan Reed.

BUITRAGO—Born at Walter Reed AH, Washington, DC, 11 Apr 1951, to Lt & Mrs Ceaser Buitrago, a daughter.

BURTON—Born at Madigan AH, Tacoma, Wash, 20 Mar 1951, to T/Sgt & Mrs Wendell L Burton, twin boys, Kevin Travis & Kenneth John.

CANLETT—Born at Madigan AH, Tacoma, Wash, 21 Mar 1951, to Sfc & Mrs Franklin H Canlett, Jr, a son, Jeffrey Taylor.

CANNON—Born at Brooke AH, Ft Sam Houston, Tex, 7 Apr 1951, to Capt & Mrs Cecil L Cannon, a son, David Scott.

CARLSON—Born at USAH, Ft Ord, Calif, 6 Apr 1951, to Col & Mrs Kendall H Carlson, a son.

CARTAGENA—Born at Rodriguez AH, Ft Brooke, PR, 3 Apr 1951, to Sfc & Mrs Miguel Cartagena, a son, Miguel Angel.

CATO—Born at Gen Hosp, Passaic, NJ, 11 Apr 1951, to Capt & Mrs Charles Patrick Cato, Jr, a son, Charles Patrick, 3d.

CHABISEK—Born at Madigan AH, Tacoma, Wash, 3 Apr 1951, to Sfc & Mrs George L Chabisek, twin daughters, Mary Frances & Ester Ann.

CLEMENS—Born at USAH, Ft Benning, Ga, 9 Apr 1951, to Sfc & Mrs William Clemens, a son.

COLEMAN—Born at USAH, Ft Benning, Ga, 9 Apr 1951, to Lt Col & Mrs Robert Coleman, a daughter.

CONWAY—Born at Madigan AH, Tacoma, Wash, 27 Mar 1951, to T/Sgt & Mrs Kenneth L Conway, a son, Norman Lind.

CORNWELL—Born at Brooke AH, Ft Sam Houston, Tex, 6 Apr 1951, to T/Sgt & Mrs George W Cornwell, a son, Gary Lynn.

CORREIA—Born at Hickam AFB, HI, 31 Mar 1951, to T/Sgt & Mrs George Correia, a daughter, Mary Lynne.

COSENTINO—Born at Madigan AH, Tacoma, Wash, 2 Apr 1951, to 2d Lt & Mrs Rudolph V Cosentino, a daughter, Olivia Ann.

CRAWFORD—Born at Ft Lee, Va, 30 Mar 1951, to M/Sgt & Mrs Emmett Crawford, a son.

CROWE—Born at USAH, Ft Benning, Ga, 8 Apr 1951, to Sfc & Mrs Clyton Crowe, a daughter.

Births • Marriages • Deaths

(No charge for Service announcements. Please notify promptly.)

Army Navy Air Force Journal 943
21 April 1951

DAIR—Born at MCAS Dispensary, Cherry Point, NC, 6 Apr 1951, to Capt & Mrs William G Dair, Jr, a daughter.

D'AMBOISE—Born at USNH, Guantanamo Bay, Cuba, 16 Mar 1951, to Lt & Mrs Vernard Leo D'Amboise, a son, Vernard Leo, Jr.

DAVIS—Born at Ft Lee, Va, 23 Mar 1951, to Lt & Mrs Glen Davis, a daughter.

DAVIS—Born at Walter Reed AH, Washington, DC, 13 Apr 1951, to Capt Thomas F Davis, Ret, and Mrs Davis, a son.

DEGENNARO—Born at Keesler AFB, Miss, 3 Apr 1951, to Maj & Mrs Carlo N DeGennaro, a son, Stephen Louis.

DEKOVESSEY—Born at Brooke AH, Ft Sam Houston, Tex, 10 Apr 1951, to Maj & Mrs Charles A Dekovessey, a son, Stephen Louis.

DILLON—Born at USAH, Ft Geo G Meade, Md, 7 Apr 1951, to Maj & Mrs Jack J Dillon, a daughter, Deborah Montgomery.

DUDLEY—Born at USNH, Newport, RI, 13 Apr 1951, to Lt William E Dudley, USAF, & Mrs Dudley of Fall River, Mass, a daughter.

DUNCAN—Born at Keesler AFB, Miss, 30 Mar 1951, to M/Sgt & Mrs J D Duncan, a son, James Dewey, Jr.

DUNLOP—Born at Brooke AH, Ft Sam Houston, Tex, 6 Apr 1951, to 2d Lt & Mrs Arthur W Dunlop, a daughter, Lorraine Faye.

DU VIVIER—Born at the Harkness Pavilion, Columbia-Presbyterian Med Cen, New York City, 11 Apr 1951, to Mr & Mrs David Du Vivier, a daughter, Eleanor Tracy; granddaughter of Col Hugh A Merrill, USA, of Greenwich, Conn, and Mrs Elizabeth Tracy Sturgis of Tryon, NC, and of Mr & Mrs Joseph Du Vivier of New Haven, Conn.

Dwyer—Born at USNH, Annapolis, Md, 26 Mar 1951, to Comdr & Mrs Carl R Dwyer, a son, John Hazen.

EDWARDS—Born at USAH, Ft Benning, Ga, 6 Apr 1951, to M/Sgt & Mrs Thomas Edwards, a daughter.

ELLIS—Born 1 Apr 1951, to Lt & Mrs Virgil Ellis of Eglin AFB, Fla, a daughter, Irene.

FLAGLEY—Born at Madigan AH, Tacoma, Wash, 19 Mar 1951, to Lt Col & Mrs Herman L Flagley, a son, Herman Lloyd, Jr.

FEHER—Born at USNH, Guantanamo Bay, Cuba, 26 Mar 1951, to Lt (jg) & Mrs Arthur J Feher, a son, Patrick Dennis.

FENN—Born at Keesler AFB, Miss, 30 Mar 1951, to 1st Lt & Mrs Karl R Fenn, a son, Paul Millett.

FISHER—Born at McCune-Brooks Hosp, Carthage, Mo, 5 Apr 1951, to M/Sgt & Mrs Frank R Fisher, a daughter, Keren Alma.

FLYNN—Born at Brooke AH, Ft Sam Houston, Tex, 7 Apr 1951, to 1st Lt & Mrs Robert E Flynn, a daughter, Sharon Elizabeth.

FOLEY—Born at Walter Reed AH, Washington, DC, 11 Apr 1951, to Capt & Mrs Francis E Foley, a daughter.

FOSTER—Born at Keesler AFB, Miss, 28 Mar 1951, to 1st Lt & Mrs Harry M Foster, a daughter, Nancy Gail.

FRANK—Born at Fairview Hosp, La Porte, Ind, 29 Mar 1951, to Maj & Mrs Odgen M Frank, a daughter, Martha Anne.

FRENCH—Born at Osaka AH, Osaka, Honshu, Japan, 27 Mar 1951, to Maj & Mrs John Thoma French, a daughter, Linda Gayle.

GALLIHER—Born at Madigan AH, Tacoma, Wash, 2 Apr 1951, to M/Sgt & Mrs Charlie O Galliher, a son, Coleman Lee.

GALLMAN—Born at USAFH, Bolling AFB, DC, 2 April 1951, to T/Sgt & Mrs Hubert W Gallman, a son, Larry Ward.

GAMBLE—Born at Madigan AH, Tacoma, Wash, 29 Mar 1951, to Capt & Mrs Glen S Gamble, a daughter, Barbara Gayle.

GARABATO—Born at Wm Beaumont AH, Ft Bliss, Tex, 6 Apr 1951, to M/Sgt & Mrs Davis R Garabato, a daughter, Cynthia M.

GARDNER—Born at Madigan AH, Tacoma, Wash, 22 Mar 1951, to Capt & Mrs William M Gardner, a daughter, Barbara Anne.

GEAR—Born at USAFH, Davis-Monthan AFB, Ariz, 12 Mar 1951, to T/Sgt & Mrs Frank W Gear, a son, Daniel Frank.

GIBBS—Born at Walter Reed AH, Washington, DC, 14 Apr 1951, to Col David P Gibbs, GSC, & Mrs Gibbs, a son, Paul Goodrich; grandson of the late Col Paul M Goodrich, Inf, & Mrs Goodrich, and of the late Maj Gen George S Gibbs, USA, & Mrs Gibbs.

GOULD—Born at Wm Beaumont AH, Ft Bliss, Tex, 9 Apr 1951, to M/Sgt & Mrs Mrs George M Gould, a daughter, Cathay Neil.

GRAHAM—Born at USNH, Bethesda, Md, 13 Apr 1951, to Lt (jg) & Mrs John H Graham, a daughter, Laurel Irene.

GRANT—Born at USAFH, Maxwell AFB, Ala, 10 Apr 1951, to Col & Mrs Harold W Grant, a son, Bruce Dundon.

GRAVES—Born at Ft Lee, Va, 28 Mar 1951, to Capt & Mrs James Graves, a son.

GREEN—Born at USAFH, Barksdale AFB, La, 26 Mar 1951, to Capt & Mrs Robert P Green, a daughter, Maureen Ann.

GREENE—Born at Ft Lee, Va, 28 Mar 1951, to Capt & Mrs Douglas Greene, a daughter.

GREENE—Born at USAFH, Maxwell AFB, Ala, 11 Apr 1951, to M/Sgt & Mrs Thomas C Greene, a son, Tommy Charles.

GRIEME—Born at Brooke AH, Ft Sam Houston, Tex, 6 Apr 1951, to 1st Lt & Mrs Donald L Grieme, a daughter, Linda Jo.

GRIFFITH—Born at USAFH, Barksdale AFB, La, 29 Mar 1951, to Lt Col & Mrs Melville H Griffith, a son, Jay Ernest.

GRUBBS—Born at USAFH, Maxwell AFB, Ala, 4 Apr 1951, to T/Sgt & Mrs Mance D Grubbs, a daughter, Pearl Ann.

HAKOS—Born at Wm Beaumont AH, Ft Bliss, Tex, 9 Apr 1951, to M/Sgt & Mrs John Hakos, a daughter, Donna Sue.

HARRIS—Born at the Elizabeth S Magee Hosp, Pittsburgh, Pa, 11 Apr 1951, to Lt Col & Mrs William S Harris of the University of Pittsburgh, a son, Brett William.

HASTINGS—Born at USNH, Great Lakes, Ill, 21 Mar 1951, to Lt Col & Mrs William O Hastings, a son, Richard Allen.

HENDREN—Born at Walter Reed AH, Washington, DC, 11 Apr 1951, to Maj & Mrs Edward V Hendren, a daughter.

HENRY—Born at USAFH, Davis-Monthan AFB, Ariz, 28 Mar 1951, to 1st Lt & Mrs Richard Charles Henry, a daughter, Manette Louise.

HERBERT—Born at Ft Lee, Va, 1 Apr 1951, to M/Sgt & Mrs James Herbert, a son.

HIGGINS—Born at USAFH, Bolling AFB, DC, 31 Mar 1951, to M/Sgt & Mrs Gladys W Higgins, a son, Ronald William.

HOFFMAN—Born at USAH, Ft McPherson, Ga, 11 Apr 1951, to WO & Mrs Doyle W Hoffman, a son, William Doyle.

HOISINGTON—Born at Ft Hood, Tex, 26 Mar 1951, to Lt & Mrs Robert H Hoisington, a daughter, Mary Elizabeth.

HOLST—Born at USAH, Ft Geo G Meade, Md, 5 Apr 1951, to Maj & Mrs William W Holst, a daughter.

HOPFINGER—Born at USAH, Ft Ord, Calif, 30 Mar 1951, to Lt & Mrs Richard Martin Jr, a son, Richard Martin, Jr.

HOROWITZ—Born at USAH, Ft Belvoir, Va, 12 Apr 1951, to Capt Saul Horowitz, Jr, USA, & Mrs Horowitz, a daughter, Mary Elizabeth; granddaughter of Col Charles C Blakeney, USA, & Mrs Blakeney, now in Tokyo, Japan.

HOUSTON—Born at Keesler AFB, Miss, 28 Mar 1951, to 1st Lt & Mrs James A Houston, a daughter, Monica Theresa.

HURD—Born at Madigan AH, Tacoma, Wash, 1 Apr 1951, to M/Sgt & Mrs Charles D Hurd, Jr, a son, Charles Deforest, 3d.

HURNS—Born at USAH, Ft Dix, NJ, 8 Apr 1951, to 1st Lt & Mrs John W Hurns, a son, Berthold Eddie.

IRZYK—Born at Marine Hosp, Staten Island, NY, 10 Apr 1951, to Lt Col Albin F Irzyk, G-3 Sec, First Army, Governors Island, & Mrs Irzyk, a son, Albin Felix, Jr.

JAHNS—Born at Madigan AH, Tacoma, Wash, 26 Mar 1951, to 1st Lt & Mrs Donald W Jahns, a son, Donald William, 2d.

JENKINS—Born at Ft Lee, Va, 3 Apr 1951, to Lt & Mrs George Jenkins, a daughter.

JOHNSON—Born at Madigan AH, Tacoma, Wash, 2 Apr 1951, to Sfc & Mrs Donald F Johnson, a daughter, Annalee.

JOHNSON—Born at USAFH, Scott AFB, Ill, 11 Apr 1951, to Capt & Mrs Harold R Johnson, a son, Steven Curtis.

KEARSE—Born at USAFH, Maxwell AFB, Ala, 11 Apr 1951, to M/Sgt & Mrs Lawrence D Kearse, a son, Robert Lynn.

KEECH—Born at Walter Reed AH, Washington, DC, 11 Apr 1951, to M/Sgt & Mrs Frederick C Keech, a son.

KELLY—Born at USAH, Ft Dix, NJ, 29 Mar 1951, to 1st Lt & Mrs Edward F Kelly, a son.

KERNODLE—Born at MCAS Dispensary, Cherry Point, NC, 3 Apr 1951, to M/Sgt & Mrs John F Kernodle, a daughter.

NEWTON—Born at USAH, Ft Benning, Ga, 12 Apr 1951, to Capt & Mrs Charles Newton, a daughter.

NORTHCUTT—Born at USAH, Ft Belvoir, Va, 9 Apr 1951, to Col & Mrs Robert E Northcut, their fourth son, George Vincent.

NOYES—Born at Walter Reed AH, Washington, DC, 12 Apr 1951, to Capt & Mrs S D Noyes, a daughter.

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KLINGZELL—Born at USAFH, FEAM Comd, Japan, 8 Mar 1951, to T/Sgt & Mrs Leonard A Klingzell, a daughter, Martha Gail.

KOPMAN—Born at Keesler AFB, Miss, 31 Mar 1951, to T/Sgt & Mrs Raymond E Kopman, a daughter, Linda Cheryl.

LAEZZA—Born at USAH, Ft Dix, NJ, 2 Apr 1951, to Sfc & Mrs Albert Laezza, a son.

LAMMERS—Born at USAH, Ft Lawton, Wash, 9 Apr 1951, to Lt (jg) & Mrs Lorin R Lammers, a daughter.

LANE—Born at USAH, Ft Dix, NJ, 7 Apr 1951, to 2d Lt & Mrs Frederick Lane, a son, Jerry Douglas.

LANTRIP—Born at USAFH, Bolling AFB, DC, 30 Mar 1951, to T/Sgt & Mrs Lawrence R Lantrip, a son, Larry Richard.

LAWRENCE—Born at USAFH, Bolling AFB, DC, 26 Mar 1951, to M/Sgt & Mrs John Lawrence, a son, Ronald Roy.

LEE—Born at Ft Lee, Va, 7 Apr 1951, to Capt & Mrs William Lee, a son.

LEINHAAS—Born at Ft Lee, Va, 30 Mar 1951, to Capt & Mrs Ralph P Leinhaus, a son.

LEWIS—Born at USAH, Bolling AFB, DC, 31 Mar 1951, to M/Sgt & Mrs Earle W Lewis, Jr, a son, Michael Duane.

LIBERATORE—Born at Ft Lee, Va, 7 Apr 1951, to Sfc & Mrs Bernard Liberatore, a son.

LITTLE—Born at Ft Lee, Va, 3 Apr 1951, to Lt & Mrs Robert Little, a daughter.

LOOKER—Born at USAFH, Davis-Monthan AFB, Ariz, 28 Mar 1951, to Maj & Mrs Carl Satterly Looker, a daughter, Susan Jane.

LOUDY—Born at Madigan AH, Tacoma, Wash, 30 Mar 1951, to M/Sgt & Mrs Oliver Wayne Loudy, a daughter, Karen Sue.

LUCAS—Born at USAH, Bolling A

Births

(Continued from Preceding Page)

OLMSTED—Born at Wm Beaumont AH, Ft Bliss, Tex, 10 Apr 1951, to Capt & Mrs Alfred M Olmsted, a daughter, Kathleen Ingrid.

O'NEIL—Born at USAFH, FEAM Comd, Japan, 16 Mar 1951, to Capt & Mrs Robert O'Neil, a son, Christopher William.

OSTENSON—Born at Madigan AH, Tacoma, Wash, 23 Mar 1951, to T/Sgt & Mrs Leonard C Ostenson, a son, Julian Gustav.

PAGE—Born at Madigan AH, Tacoma, Wash, 19 Mar 1951, to T/Sgt & Mrs Charles E Page, a son, Warren Charles.

PARKS—Born at USAH, Ft Benning, Ga, 8 Apr 1951, to 1st Lt & Mrs Robert Parks, a daughter.

PEDRACINE—Born at Brooke AH, Ft Sam Houston, Tex, 5 Apr 1951, to Capt & Mrs Patrick C Pedracine, a son, Frank Christopher.

PERUGINI—Born at USAH, Ft Campbell, Ky, 24 Mar 1951, to 1st Lt & Mrs Morris F Perugini, a son, Mark Gerard.

PETERKA—Born at Ft Lee, Va, 1 Apr 1951, to Lt & Mrs Louis Peterka, a son.

PETTIGREW—Born at USAH, Ft Dix, NJ, 9 Apr 1951, to T/Sgt & Mrs Carl J Pettigrew, a daughter.

POPE—Born at Brooke AH, Ft Sam Houston, Tex, 5 Apr 1951, to T/Sgt & Mrs Jessie D Pope, a son, Gary Stewart.

PRUITT—Born at USAFH, Bolling AFB, DC, 27 Mar 1951, to M/Sgt & Mrs Albert E Pruitt, a daughter, Donna Jean.

PRZEWORSKI—Born at Keesler AFB, Miss, 31 Mar 1951, to Capt & Mrs Albert J Przeworski, a son, Robert John.

QUINN—Born at USAFH, Ladd AFB, Alaska, 11 Apr 1951, to 1st Lt & Mrs John D Quinn, a daughter, Carol Ann.

RASNUSSEN—Born at USAH, Ft Dix, NJ, 8 Apr 1951, to 1st Lt & Mrs Jacob Rasnussen, a daughter.

RAY—Born at Ft Bragg, NC, 10 April 1951, to Maj & Mrs Frank S Ray, a son, Ronald Stanton.

REINECK—Born at USAH, Ft Belvoir, Va, 21 Mar 1951, to Lt Col & Mrs John E Reineck, a daughter, Mary Lynn.

REYNOLDS—Born at USAH, Ft McPherson, Ga, 10 Apr 1951, to Lt & Mrs McClure M Reynolds, a son, John Thomas.

RICHARDS—Born at USAFH, Bolling AFB, DC, 24 Mar 1951, to T/Sgt & Mrs George W Richards, 3d, a son, Robert Bryant.

RICKMAN—Born at Family Hosp, Coronado, Calif, 26 Mar 1951, to Lt (jg) & Mrs Wilford Maurice Rickman, a daughter, Lucy Maureen.

RIGHETTI—Born at Brooke AH, Ft Sam Houston, Tex, 11 Apr 1951, to Capt & Mrs Robert H Righetti, a son, Edward Franklin.

RILEY—Born at Brooke AH, Ft Sam Houston, Tex, 11 Apr 1951, to 1st Lt & Mrs Thomas W Riley, a daughter, Jane Ann.

RING—Born at Madigan AH, Tacoma, Wash, 22 Mar 1951, to Capt & Mrs Kenneth G Ring, a daughter, Denise Ann.

RIVERA—Born at Rodriguez AH, Ft Brooke, PR, 1 Apr 1951, to WOJG & Mrs Jose A Rivera, a son, Jose Antonio.

ROBERTS—Born at USAH, Ft Knox, Ky, 1 Apr 1951, to Lt Col & Mrs James F Roberts, twin daughters, Elizabeth Jane and Barbara Jean.

ROBINSON—Born at Madigan AH, Tacoma, Wash, 3 Apr 1951, to Capt & Mrs Benjamin R Robinson, a daughter, Martha Joan.

ROGERS—Born at USNH, Guantanamo Bay, Cuba, 9 Mar 1951, to Lt (jg) & Mrs Harris Gordon Rogers, Jr, a son, William Grantham.

ROSS—Born at USAH, Ft Dix, NJ, 29 Mar 1951, to 2d Lt & Mrs John J Ross, a daughter.

ROWDEN—Born at Madigan AH, Tacoma, Wash, 2 Apr 1951, to M/Sgt & Mrs Floyd H Rowden, a son, Rolf Kennet.

ROWLEY—Born at USAFH, FEAM Comd, Japan, 6 Mar 1951, to M/Sgt & Mrs Armand G Rowley, a son, James Steven.

SAMS—Born at USAFH, Scott AFB, Ill, 14 Apr 1951, to 2d Lt & Mrs Robert R Sams, a son, Arnold James.

SCHARDT—Born at Wm Beaumont AH, Ft Bliss, Tex, 6 Apr 1951, to Capt & Mrs Burton B Schardt, a daughter, Susan Diane.

SCHROERING—Born at Brooke AH, Ft Sam Houston, Tex, 8 Apr 1951, to 1st Lt & Mrs Gerard B Schroering, a son, Stephen Patrick.

SEARCE—Born at Ft Lee, Va, 30 Mar 1951, to Sfc & Mrs Troy Searce, a daughter.

SELTZER—Born at Madigan AH, Tacoma, Wash, 31 Mar 1951, to M/Sgt & Mrs John A Seltzner, a daughter, Mary Katherine.

SENEY—Born at Madigan AH, Tacoma, Wash, 25 Mar 1951, to M/Sgt & Mrs Gardner C Seney, a son, Patrick Jay.

SHACKELFORD—Born at USAFH, FEAM Comd, Japan, 13 Mar 1951, to T/Sgt & Mrs Phillip G Shackelford, a daughter, Sarah Darleane.

SHANNON—Born at Madigan AH, Tacoma, Wash, 28 Mar 1951, to 1st Lt & Mrs Karr Shannon, Jr, a son, Karr Shannon, 3d.

SHAW—Born at Wm Beaumont AH, Ft Bliss, Tex, 12 Apr 1951, to Capt & Mrs Earl D Shaw, a son, Steven Keller.

SHELAK—Born at USAFH, Bolling AFB, DC, 25 Mar 1951, to T/Sgt & Mrs Michael Shelak, a son, Stephen Patrick.

SHOEMAKER—Born at Goodfellow AFB, Tex, 5 Apr 1951, to 1st Lt & Mrs Alonzo Shoemaker, a daughter, Debbie Irene.

SILVERFIELD—Born at USAFH, Maxwell AFB, Ala, 9 Apr 1951, to Maj & Mrs Leo Silverfield, a son, Joe Charles.

SMITH—Born at USNH, Portsmouth, Va, 9 Apr 1951, to CWO & Mrs Wallace J Smith of the Armed Forces Staff College, a daughter, Wallas Sandra.

STALKER—Born at Brooke AH, Ft Sam Houston, Tex, 6 Apr 1951, to 1st Lt & Mrs Daniel E Stalker, a son, Daniel Easton, Jr.

TALLERDAY—Born at USAH, Ft Benning, Ga, 5 Apr 1951, to Maj & Mrs Jack Tallerday, a daughter, Patricia Lynn.

TAYLOR—Born at USAFH, Davis-Monthan AFB, Ariz, 26 Mar 1951, to Capt & Mrs Merrill Edward Taylor, a daughter, Leslie Clare.

TAYLOR—Born at USAFH, Scott AFB, Ill, 13 Apr 1951, to 1st Lt & Mrs Richard E Taylor, a daughter, Mary Eugena.

THOMPSON—Born at USAFH, Scott AFB, Ill, 14 Apr 1951, to 2d Lt & Mrs Richard C Thompson, a daughter, Roberta Catherine.

TOMMEY—Born at Keesler AFB, Miss, 31 Mar 1951, to T/Sgt & Mrs James H Tommey, a son, James Carey.

TOPKINS—Born at Keesler AFB, Miss, 29 Mar 1951, to 2d Lt & Mrs Kenneth W Tompkins, a daughter, Candace Sue.

TUFT—Born at USAH, Ft Ord, Calif, 2 Apr 1951, to Lt Comdr & Mrs Robert McRay Tuft, a daughter, Sarah Anne.

VANHOOK—Born at Ft Lee, Va, 6 Apr 1951, to Sfc & Mrs Curtis Vanhook, a daughter.

VISKOCIL—Born at Rodriguez AH, Ft Brooke, PR, 6 Apr 1951, to 2d Lt & Mrs Ralph Viskocil, a son, Stephen Ralph.

VOYLES—Born at USAFH, Scott AFB, Ill, 11 Apr 1951, to 1st Lt & Mrs Robert L Voyles, a daughter, Sheri Lynne.

WAHLGREN—Born at Brooke AH, Ft Sam Houston, Tex, 7 Apr 1951, to 1st Lt & Mrs Edward C Wahlgren, a daughter, Cheryl.

WARFIELD—Born at USAH, Ft Leavenworth, Kans, 16 Apr 1951, to Lt Col Charles L Warfield, QMC, & Mrs Warfield, a daughter, Christine Hope; granddaughter of Brig Gen A B Warfield, USA-Ret, & Mrs Warfield of Stockton, Calif.

WEITZEL—Born at USAFH, Scott AFB, Ill, 9 Apr 1951, to Capt & Mrs Donald L Weitzel, a daughter, Donna Kathryn.

WILKINSON—Born at USAFH, Ladd AFB, Alaska, 5 Apr 1951, to M/Sgt & Mrs William F Wilkinson, a son, Thomas Martin.

WOLF—Born at USAH, Ft Geo G Meade, Md, 5 Apr 1951, to 2d Lt & Mrs William Wolf, a son.

WOODS—Born at USAH, Ft Geo G Meade, Md, 5 Apr 1951, to Capt & Mrs Norman H Woods, a son.

YOUNG—Born at Madigan AH, Tacoma, Wash, 1 Apr 1951, to Sfc & Mrs Jeff D Young, a daughter, Linda Jo.

YOUNG—Born at Brooke AH, Ft Sam Houston, Tex, 5 Apr 1951, to Sfc & Mrs Frank J Young, a son, Frank William, 2d.

YOUNG—Born at USAFH, Bolling AFB, DC, 3 Apr 1951, to 1st Lt & Mrs John M Young, a son, Michael Mackay.

Married

BRITAIN-MURRAY—Married at The Chapel on the Thanes of the US Naval Submarine Base, New London, Conn, 14 Apr 1951, Miss Suzanne Carroll Murray, daughter of Rear Adm Stuart Shadrack Murray, USN, & Mrs Murray, and Lt (jg) Thomas Baldwin Brittian, Jr, USN, son of Rear Adm T B Brittian, USN, & Mrs Brittian of Norfolk, Va.

BRUDER-THOMAS—Married at the Marine Corps Schools Chapel, Quantico, Va, 14 Apr 1951, Miss Little Capers Thomas, daughter of Maj Gerald C Thomas, USMC, & Mrs Thomas, and Maj Joseph A Bruder, USMC, son of Dr & Mrs Andrew J Bruder of Jersey City, N.J.

CLAPP-STROBEL—Married at Grand Ledge, Mich, 7 Apr 1951, Miss Mary Strobel, daughter of Mr & Mrs William E Strobel of Grand Ledge, and Lt Col Stacy W Clapp, Jr, DC, USA, son of Dr & Mrs S W Clapp of Claremont, Calif.

COVELL-GEITNER—Married at St Peter's Episcopal Church, Oakland, Calif, 8 Apr 1951, Mrs Joseph Geitner and Maj Gen William Edward Raab Covell, USA-Ret.

CUSHING-PIKE—Married at the St Luke's Hosp Chapel, New York, NY, 14 Apr 1951, Miss Barbara Jean Pike of New York, daughter of Representative Lemuel Gurney Pike of the Vermont State Legislature, and Mrs Pike of Montpelier and Searsburg, Vt, and Lt (jg) Prentice Cushing, Jr, USNR, son of Mrs Prentice Cushing of Albany, NY, and the late Mr Cushing.

Miss Barbara Jean Pike of New York, daughter of Representative Lemuel Gurney Pike of the Vermont State Legislature, and Mrs Pike of Montpelier and Searsburg, Vt, and Lt (jg) Prentice Cushing, Jr, USNR, son of Mrs Prentice Cushing of Albany, NY, and the late Mr Cushing.

EARLY-FOUST—Married at the Osaka AH Chapel, Osaka, Honshu, Japan, 10 Feb 1951, Miss Margaret Dunavant Foust, daughter of Mr & Mrs Samuel Alexander Foust of Ripley, Tenn, and Lt Charles Carroll Early, USA, son of the late Dr & Mrs Joseph C Early of Chicago, Ill.

FOLLANSBEE-BERQUIST—Married at the Post Chapel, Ft Myer, Va, recently, Miss Betty Ann Berquist, daughter of Col & Mrs Earl C Berquist of Silver Spring, Md, and 2d Lt Gordon Follansbee, Jr, of Ft Bragg, NC, son of Lt Col & Mrs G Follansbee of Port au Prince, Haiti.

GAMMON-RENWICK—Married at Old St David's Protestant Episcopal Church, Radnor, Pa, 14 Apr 1951, Miss Mary Scott Renwick, daughter of Mr & Mrs John Scott Renwick of New York, NY, & Wayne, Pa, and Capt Samuel Rhea Gammon, 3d, USA, son of Lt Col & Mrs G Follansbee of Port au Prince, Haiti.

GOLDBERG-WILLIAMSON—Married at Post Wentworth, Ga, 15 Apr 1951, Miss Jeri Williamson and Capt Paul J Goldberg, USAF, of Chatham AFB, Ga.

GRAYSON-KETCHUM—Married at the Shadyside Presbyterian Church, Pittsburgh, Pa, 14 Apr 1951, Miss Janet Ketchum, daughter of Mr & Mrs George Ketchum of Pittsburgh, and Mr William Cabell Grayson, son of Mrs George L Harrison of New York, and the late Mr C Grayson, USA.

GREAVES-LIMBOCKER—Married at the home of Brig Gen & Mrs Stewart E Reimel, Arlington, Va, 31 Mar 1951, Miss Grace Burnham Limbocker, daughter of Lt Col Thomas F Limbocker of Iola, Kans, and Mr Rex E Greaves, son of Mr & Mrs G J Greaves of Ogden, Utah.

JEWELL-JAMES—Married at the Base Chapel, Griffiss AFB, NY, recently, Miss Fannie Mae James, daughter of Mrs Gladys M James of Lubbock, Tex, and Lt Donald M Jewell, son of Mr & Mrs Martin F Jewell of Saginaw, Mich.

KAYS-MICHELSEN—Married at the Post Chapel, Ft Myer, Va, 14 Apr 1951, Miss Patricia Anne Michelisen, daughter of Brig Gen Stanley R Michelisen, USA, & Mrs Michelisen, and Lt (jg) Robert Lowell Kays, USN, son of Mr & Mrs John R Kays of Arlington, Va.

LEE-CHRISTY—Married at the Emmanuel Methodist Church, Crisfield, Md, Miss Donna Jean Christy, daughter of Mr & Mrs Clarence Aldred Christy, and Ens Byron Albert Lee, USN, son of Mr & Mrs Clarence Albert Lee of Boulder, Colo.

MAHNKEN-CALLEJAS—Married at Grace Protestant Episcopal Church, Brooklyn Heights, New York, 14 Apr 1951, Miss Margaret Callejas, daughter of Mrs William Ralph Callejas of Brooklyn and Mettietuck, LI, NY, and Lt Chandler Luca Mahnkens, USMC, son of Dr & Mrs Henry Chandler Mahnkens of Brooklyn and Southold, LI.

MASON-DAVIS—Married at Chapel No 1, Elmendorf AFB, Alaska, 1 Apr 1951, Mrs Helen Davis, daughter of Mr Harlan Boyd of Harrison, Mont, and M/Sgt Getha L Mason, USA, Alaska, son of Mr & Mrs G L Mason of Greer, SC.

MCKIE-JONES—Married at the Church of the Good Shepherd, Norfolk, Va, 14 Apr 1951, Miss Virginia Clyde Jones, daughter of Dr & Mrs Zebulon Vance Jones, and Lt (jg) Jay Gillis McKie, USN, son of Mr & Mrs Charles Fred McKie of Manhattan Beach, Calif.

MORRIS-MERIWETHER—Married at the Marine Chapel, Cp Lejeune, NC, 14 Apr 1951, Miss Dorothy Dorset Meriwether, daughter of Mr & Mrs Gilmer Meriwether, Jr, of Kansas City, Mo, and 1st Lt Hugh Foss Morris, USMC, son of Cp Lejeune, son of Mr & Mrs Maurice Morris of Washington, DC.

MURPHY-PUTNAM—Married at the Catholice Oratory, NAS, San Diego, Calif, 7 Apr 1951, Mrs Patricia Putnam, daughter of Comdr Harold Walker, USN, & Mrs Walker of Glendora, Calif, and Lt Comdr Joseph Mitchell Murray, USN, of Kansas City, Mo.

PETROFF-YANCEY—Married at St Andrews Chapel, USNA, Annapolis, Md, 7 Apr 1951, Miss Marlon Augusta Yancey, daughter of Mrs Frank Yancey of Clarksville, Va, and the late Mr Yancey, and Lt Christopher Clement Petroff, son of Mrs John P Petroff, and the late Mr Petroff.

ROBERTS-HEILBRONER—Married at the home of Maj & Mrs Arthur A Terrill, Graham Rd, Ft Sam Houston, Tex, 13 Apr 1951, Miss Eleanor Hellbrunner, daughter of Mr & Mrs Louis Hellbrunner of Detroit, Mich, and Capt George Roberts, MC, son of Mrs Frank E Roberts of Syracuse, NY.

SCOTT-WALKER—Married at the Base Chapel, Craig AFB, Ala, 24 Mar 1951, Miss Sally Ann Walker, daughter of Mr & Mrs John Wesley Walker of Dayton, O, and Lt Winfield Wayne Scott, Jr, USAF, son of Mrs Winfield Wayne Scott of Washington, DC, and the late Col Scott, USA.

SMITH-LOOMIS—Married at Washington, DC, 12 Apr 1951, Miss Gloria Gay Loomis, daughter of Mrs Helen Loomis of New York, NY, and Comdr Walter Bradlee Smith, USNR, son of Mrs Walter Smith of Wellesley Hills, Mass.

STABE-REID—Married at the Congregational Church, Manhasset, LI, NY, 14 Apr 1951, Miss Elise Janet Reid, daughter of Mr & Mrs John W Reid of Roslyn Heights, and Lt (jg) Robert William Stabe, USAF, son of Mr & Mrs Gustav W Stabe of Richmond Hill, Queens, NY.

STEWART-SHERMAN—Married at the First Methodist Church, Evanston, IL, 7 Apr 1951, Miss Katharine E Sherman, daughter of Mr & Mrs W R Sherman of Hillsdale, Mich, and Mr Elam L Stewart, Jr, son of Col Elam L Stewart, of Champaign, Ill.

TEASLEY-O'BRIEN—Married at the Shrine of the Most Blessed Sacrament, Washington, DC, 14 Apr 1951, Ens Barbara Ann O'Brien, daughter of Mrs Harry Myer O'Brien of Chevy Chase, Md, and the late Mr O'Brien, and Lt William Alfred Teasley, Jr, USN, son of Capt W A Teasley, USN, & Mrs Teasley of San Diego, Calif.

THOMAS-DIBRELL—Married at the Virginia Episcopal Seminary Chapel, Alexandria, Va, 13 Apr 1951, Miss Dana Arrington Dibrell, daughter of Comdr & Mrs Sterling Tucker Dibrell of Alexandria, and the Reverend Robert Leroy Thomas, son of Dr & Mrs Minor Wine Thomas of Radford, Va.

Died

BASTEDO—Died at USNH, Bethesda, Md, 18 April 1951, Rear Adm Paul H Bastedo, USN-Ret, (USNA '08), 64, former Naval aide to the late President F. D. Roosevelt. He is survived by his widow, Mrs Helen Prindiville Bastedo of 3010 Woodland Dr, NW, Washington, DC, and three stepchildren, Mrs John F Green of Washington, Richard B Griffith of Frederick, Md, and Thomas Griffin of Nogales, Ariz.

BECHTOLD—Died at VAH, Wood, Wisc. 1 Feb 1951, Col Wilbur C Bechtold, Ret.

BLOCK—Died at Massachusetts Memorial Hosp, Boston, Mass, 9 Jan 1951, Maj Bernard Block, Ret.

BONIFAS—Died as a result of burns, at Staats Hosp, Charleston, WV, 17 Apr 1951. Maj Isaac E Bonifas of Portland, Ind, the only survivor of 21 men aboard an Air Force plane that crashed near Charleston nine days before.

BYRON—Died while on a Caribbean cruise, 12 Apr 1951, Maj Gen Joseph Wilson Byron, USA-Ret, (USMA '14), 59. He is survived by his widow, who had accompanied him on the cruise; two daughters, Mrs Vernon N Simons, Jr, of Falls Church, Va, and Mrs F Kent Bradford of Sharpsburg, Md; and two sons, Lt Joseph R Byron of Offutt AFB, Neb, and Cpl Sedgewick R Byron of Lackland AFB, Tex.

CHANCELLOR—Died at Hattiesburg, Miss, 15 Feb 1951, Capt Earl L Chancellor, Ret.

CLEAVELAND—Died at Walter Reed AH, Washington, DC, 15 Apr 1951, Capt Arthur Bernard Cleaveland, USAF, 33. He is survived by his widow, Mrs Martha M Cleaveland of 2503 S Walter Reed Dr, Arlington, Va; and two small children, Arthur B 2d, and Sandra Ann Cleaveland.

COCK—Died at Brownsville, Tex, 20 Feb 1951, Capt Elbert Cock, USA-Ret.

CONLON—Died at Hurley, NY, 11 Feb 1951, Maj Francis X Conlon, Ret.

DOLLEY—Died at Gastonia, NC, 13 Jan 1951, Lt Col Stephen B Dolley, Ret.

FARMER—Died at VAH, Richmond, Va, 3 Feb 1951, Capt Archer P Farmer, Ret.

FORBES—Died at Walter Reed AH, Washington, DC, 15 Apr 1951, Maj Lucius E Forbes, USA-Ret, former I&E Officer for the American Military Government in Germany. He is survived by his widow, Mrs Vera M Forbes of 2714 Kirkwood Pl, Hyattsville, Md; two sons, Lucius E Forbes, Jr, and Dean W Forbes; and two stepsons, Alexander and John Vvedensky. Interment was at Arlington National Cemetery, Washington, DC.

Deaths

(Continued from Preceding Page)

USA. Besides his mother, he is survived by his widow, Mrs Sarah Virginia Jones, and a son, Carlton Blair Jones of St Petersburg; and two daughters, Carla Catharine and Sandra Ann Jones of Toms River, NJ. Graveside services were held at Arlington National Cemetery, Washington, 18 April.

KENWORTHY—Died at Lake Worth, Fla., 19 Mar 1951, Lt Col William B Kenworthy, Ret.

KIEBACH—Died at Pinellas, Fla., 23 Jan 1951, Maj Robert H Kiebach, Ret.

KNAPP—Died at the home of his sister, Mrs Robert York, at Memphis, Tenn., 10 Apr 1951, Col Herbert T Knapp, Ret. He is survived by, besides his sister, his widow, Mrs Annette Morris Knapp, and a 7-year-old son, Tyler. Burial was at Arlington National Cemetery, Washington, DC.

MARSHALL—Died at Tucson, Ariz., 2 Feb 1951, Maj Charles T Marshall, Ret.

McKNIGHT—Died at Bee Branch, Ark., recently, Mr John C McKnight, 76. He is survived by his widow, Mrs Mary Elizabeth Ward McKnight; four sons, Lt Col Joe E McKnight, USA-Ret, Mr William A McKnight, Sfc Jesse L McKnight, USA, and Mr James McKnight; and two daughters, Mrs Maymie Mitchell and Mrs Thelma Pettit.

MCLEAN—Died at his home at Topeka, Kans., 17 Apr 1951, Brig Gen Milton H McLean, 76, Adjutant General of Kansas since 1925. He is survived by one daughter, Miss Mildred McLean.

MOODISPAW—Died at Walter Reed AH, Washington, DC, 16 Apr 1951, Col Eugene E Moodispaw. He is survived by his widow, Mrs Estelle Ames Moodispaw of 382 Arlington Village, Arlington, Va.; three daughters, Jean E, Carolyn R, and Elizabeth P Moodispaw; and one son, Leonard E Moodispaw. Interment was at Arlington National Cemetery.

NEUNDORFER—Died at Groesbeck, Tex., 25 Mar 1951, Lt Col Oscar J Neundorfer, Ret.

O'GRADY—Died at Cp McCoy, Wisc., 1 Mar 1951, Capt Frank J O'Grady, AGC.

SAGAR—Died of a coronary occlusion, at Carswell AFB, Tex., 19 Mar 1951, Col Edward M Sagar, USAF (MC)-Ret. He is survived by his widow, Mrs Lois Barnes Sagar of 1712 Carlton St, Ft Worth, Tex.; two sons, Edward M, Jr and Robert Johnston Sagar; and a daughter, Miss Betty Ann Sagar, all of the home address. Burial with military honors was at Greenwood Cemetery, Ft Worth.

SALISBURY—Died at Chicago, Ill., 11 Jan 1951, Lt Col James L Salisbury, Ret.

SHELDON—Died at Brooke AH, Ft Sam Houston, Tex., 2 Apr 1951, Maj Allan Sheldon, Ret.

SPIRZ—Died at San Francisco, Calif., 16 Feb 1951, 1st Lt William H Spitz, Ret.

STARR—Died at his home at Lumberville, Pa., 11 Apr 1951, Lt Col Graham Starr, USAF-Ret, 61, of a heart attack. He is survived by his widow, Mrs Helen Starr. A son, Henry C Starr, was killed in World War II.

UNGER—Died in Korea from natural causes, 16 Mar 1951, Col Charles H Unger, Cav, USA. Burial will be today, 21 Apr, at Arlington National Cemetery, Washington, DC.

WARREN—Died at St Matthews, Ky., 15 Jan 1951, Col Robert H Warren, Ret.

WHELPLEY—Died at Cp Cook, Calif., 25 Mar 1951, 2d Lt Howard O Whelpley, Jr, Inf.

WICKES—Died at Chelsea, Mass., 16 Apr 1951, Capt Henry W Wickes, Jr, USNR. He is survived by his widow, Mrs Madelyn Davis Wickes of 20 Devon Rd, Newton Centre, Mass.

ZIELKE—Died at Ft Ord, Calif., 31 Mar 1951, 1st Lt Arnold E Zielke, Inf.

Obituaries

Maj. Gen. Joseph Wilson Byron, USA-Ret.

Maj. Gen. Joseph Wilson Byron, USA-Ret, (USMA '14), 59, died while vacationing aboard a cruise ship in the Caribbean on 12 April.

General Byron headed the Army Post Exchange system as Chief of the Special Services Division during World War II, and earlier had served as head of the National Leather and Shoes Section of the War Production Board. He was President of W. D. Byron & Sons, a Williamsport, Md., tannery, and lived at Hagerstown, Md. At the time of his death, General Byron was chairman of the Washington County, Md., Public Health Service.

Surviving are his widow, Mrs. Suzanne Rice Byron, who had accompanied him on the cruise; two daughters, Mrs. Vernon N. Simmons, Jr., of Falls Church, Va., and Mrs. F. Kent Bradford of Sharpsburg, Md.; and two sons, Capt. Joseph R. Byron of Offutt AFB, Neb., and Cpl. Sedgewick R. Byron of Lackland AFB, Tex.

Capt. John Eugene Rezner, USN-Ret.

Funeral services with full military honors were held at Arlington National Cemetery, Washington, D. C., 10 April for Capt. John Eugene Rezner, USN-Ret., who died at New London, Conn., 6 April, from a heart attack.

The honorary pallbearers were Rear Adm. Heber H. McLean, Rear Adm. Charles F. Erick, USN-Ret., Capt. Wakeman B. Thorp, Capt. William L. Hoffheins, Capt. Harlow J. Carpenter and Capt. Alan B. Banister.

Captain Rezner was born at Kirkwood, Ill., the son of Mrs. Josephine Rezner and the late Mr. George R. Rezner. He attended Knox College at Galesburg, Ill., and later entered the U. S. Naval Academy, graduating with the Class of 1921. He served in the Navy continuously until his retirement in 1945 for physical disability. During World War II, he served in submarines in both the Atlantic and Pacific Theaters and was awarded the Legion of Merit. Commanding a division of submarines in the Atlantic when the war started, Captain Rezner led them through the Panama Canal and across the Pacific to Australia for active combat in the South Pacific.

Besides his mother, Captain Rezner is survived by his widow, Mrs. Mary Ganey Rezner, who resides at 552 Ocean Ave., New London, and three daughters, Alice Jo, Ganey and Joan.

Col. Richmond T. Battey II, USA

Funeral services for Col. Richmond T. Battey II and memorial services for three other Office, Chief Army Field Forces officers who died in the crash of a civilian airliner were held 18 April in the Chapel of the Centurion, Ft. Monroe, Va. Chaplain (Maj.) Wilbur K. Anderson, Post Chaplain, officiated.

The other officers who died in the 6 April accident near Santa Ynez, Calif., were Lt. Col. Robert L. Coughlin, Lt. Col. John H. Byrd, and Chaplain (Lt. Col.) Alexander F. Von Schlichten.

Honorary pallbearers at the services were fellow-officers of Colonel Battey from OC-AFF. They were Brig. Gen. E. B. Howard, Col. H. J. Harding, Lt. Col. G. T. Rolan, J. M. Faulds, F. A. McCulloch, Maj. C. N. Marsh, Capt. R. W. Hodgson and R. Mitchell. Active pallbearers were Cols. M. B. Tauer, R. Stone, Jr., Lt. Cols. J. A. Woodbury, R. R. Edwards, J. R. Hughes and A. H. Miller, all from OCAFF.

Col. Edward M. Sagar, USAF-Ret.

Col. Edward M. Sagar, USAF-MC (Ret.), died unexpectedly 19 March at Carswell AFB hospital, Ft. Worth, Tex., of coronary occlusion.

Colonel Sagar was born in Lewistown, Pa., on 31 Jan 1901. A graduate of the Flight Surgeons School, Randolph AFB, Tex., he received his commission as a first lieutenant 1 July 1930. Subsequently, he served as Base Surgeon at Barksdale AFB, La. While overseas during World War II, Colonel Sagar was Air Surgeon for the Twelfth Air Force in Italy.

Upon his return to this country, he was appointed Air Surgeon of the Air Tactical Command, Langley Field, Va. Later, in November of 1946, he became Air Surgeon of the Eighth Air Force at Carswell AFB, a post he retained until September 1949, when he retired because of physical disability.

Colonel Sagar is survived by his widow, Mrs. Lois Barnes Sagar; two sons, Edward M. Sagar, Jr., and Robert Johnston Sagar, and a daughter, Miss Betty Ann Sagar, all of the home at 1712 Carlton St., Ft. Worth.

Burial with military honors was conducted at Greenwood Cemetery, Ft. Worth, on 22 March. Military personnel among the pallbearers were Col. Donald Dundas, Judge Advocate, Eighth Air Force, and Col. Don Flickinger, Air Surgeon, Eighth Air Force.

Dedicate New Hospital

Dedication of the new, modern 150-bed U. S. Army Hospital at Sandia Base, Albuquerque, N. M., was made 8 April, in the presence of 500 military officials, staff members and guests.

The principal address at ceremonies marking completion of the \$1,400,000 three-story building was made by Col. J. T. McGibony, Chief Hospitalization and Operations Branch, Medical Plans and Operations Division, Office of the Army Surgeon General. He was introduced by Brig. Gen. Leland S. Stranahan, Commanding General, Sandia Base.

Lt. Col. O. D. Groshart is commanding officer of the hospital.

Army Register Readied

Army officials said this week that the official 1951 Army Register is slated for release by the Government Printing Office on or about 1 May. Cost of the volume has not yet been determined.

Casualties Exceed 60,000

The latest Department of Defense report on U. S. casualties in Korea shows a total of 60,775 casualties reported to next-of-k-n through 13 April, of which 50,694 were Army, 8,946 Marine Corps, 645 Navy and 450 Air Force.

A total of 10,363 deaths were listed, of which 8,588 were Army, 1,514 Marine Corps, 161 Air Force and 100 Navy.

Included on latest casualty lists were the following:

Army, Killed in Action

Burkhart, Sfc F K Stark, Sfc Gaylord W Anthony, M/Sgt C W Wightman, M/Sgt MacClintock, Sfc D F James M Vandergast, Sfc J A Morrow, M/Sgt J J Tirado, Sfc Eugene L Weston, Sfc Vernon C Shanahan, Capt J B Conant, M/Sgt R E Leary, Sfc John N Sanford, M/Sgt B L Osborn, Sfc Edison M Noneman, M/Sgt R P Schmidt, M/Sgt H. Jr. Woodburn, Sfc Fred Barbe, 2d Lt John C Fultz, M/Sgt John Wyatt, M/Sgt D C Kambie, Sfc Joseph R Roach, M/Sgt C E Hammonds, M/Sgt R Pigford, Sfc C F Rust, Sfc Helmar O

Army, Died of Wounds

Miller, Sfc Grant S Walker, Sfc Earl W Krumpach, Capt A P Michel, 1st Lt J D

Army, Wounded

Dunkas, 1st Lt R H Corbett, Sfc Frank R Edmonds, M/Sgt B L Lewis, Sfc Oliver Whitten, 1st Lt J A Flynn, Sfc Albert G Windon, Sfc F C Johnson, 1st Lt B E Collier, 1st Lt E J, Jr Kaufman, 1st Lt J W Dobson, Sfc Cecil G Dobson, 1st Lt D W Heath, 1st Lt C G Kaufman, 1st Lt J W Williams, M/Sgt S Feek, 1st Lt W A. Jr Alliman, Sfc John M Harper, M/Sgt R King, Capt H A T Byrne, Sfc James W Kaufman, 1st Lt R H Williams, M/Sgt S Williams, 1st Lt E F Flynn, 2d Lt K G Samuelson, 2d Lt E F Moseley, Sfc Joe Nell Daniels, 2d Lt Escp R Wetherbee, 1st Lt L A Funk, M/Sgt Keith A Montgomery, M/Sgt Ezra H Golpin, Sfc Robert Cloninger, 1st Lt J M Moore, M/Sgt Arby Price, M/Sgt M W Sisson, Sfc Willis D McVay, Maj F W Williams, 1st Lt William D. Jr

Army, Injured

Cleveland, Sfc John K Dean, Sfc Charles J Boyer, Sfc L H, Jr Flores, Sfc Abel N Caldarelli, Sfc Albert Hervey, M/Sgt B. Jr Gaither, 1st Lt J L Kellam, M/Sgt P. Jr Campbell, M/Sgt W G Ritchie, 1st Lt R B Dahn, Sfc Robert C Monical, Capt W B Hammock, 1st Lt A Roberts, Sfc Gaines C

Army, Missing in Action

I'ulik, Sfc Franceszek Kallmeyer, 1st Lt E J Matta, Sfc George J McQuade, Sfc John P Gragg, 2d Lt Leslie O Fluellen, Sfc Elmer Jennings, M/Sgt J F Hammock, 1st Lt A Roberts, Sfc Manuel Gaines C

Army, Returned to Duty

Henderson, Sfc Robert L (prev wounded) Devoter, Sfc Vernon (prev injured) Moreno, M/Sgt Manuel (prev injured)

Army, Returned to Military Control

Haines, M/Sgt Woodrow W (prev wounded and prisoner of war) Orum, M/Sgt Cloys H (prev missing)

Navy, Killed in Action

Tuthill, Ens Maurice A

Navy, Wounded

Chase, Lt Comdr James F

Navy, Missing in Action

Walker, Lt (jg) Harold T

Marine Corps, Killed in Action

Martelli, Capt P L Bentley, T/Sgt R H Compton, M/Sgt F E Bourke, 1st Lt T E, Jr Beers, 2d Lt Alan

Marine Corps, Died of Wounds

Frame, Maj Donald P

Air Force, Killed in Action

Humphries, Capt G P Ehrlich, 1st Lt Edgar

Air Force, Missing in Action

Thompson, 2d Lt J E Alpern, 1st Lt E N

Medical Officers Ordered

The Army will order 250 Medical Service Reserve officers to active duty during May—all in Priority I.

This is the second group of medical officers ordered into active military service by the Army since 26 Dec. 1950, when 890 medical and 850 dental officers were ordered to active service. During April, 300 medical and 100 dental officers were ordered to active service.

Air Training Command

(Continued from Page 929)

during comparatively short enlistments, but it serves to influence airmen to consider the Air Force as a career thus assuring the taxpayer of a greater return on the money invested in training.

The scientists of the Human Resources Research Center have also found ways of reducing to a remarkable degree the training that was formerly wasted on aviation cadets who had no aptitude for pilot training. It is a program which has gained dramatic results for training as our scientists examine the human element in the operation of the world's most intricate war machinery with the same scientific methodology with which they develop the equipment.

The central training aids organization has solved one of the oldest training problems; that of getting the proper training materials and equipment. Formerly, schools had to resort to crude improvisations, in many cases, to get training equipment. Now training equipment is procured right along with operational equipment. This Command studies all Air Force contracts for the procurement of new equipment to determine if new training materials and equipment will be needed. An appendix may be added to these contracts specifying that the contractor will conduct a training conference on the new equipment within a specified time and that training materials and equipment will be produced simultaneously. Mobile training units made up of instructors who complete training aids are then forward to provide instruction for the operational units which will receive the new equipment.

It is through the Training Analysis and Development Program that the actual training functions of the 147 individual training programs keeps pace with military research and development and the advancement being made by scientists and educators in civilian schools.

This program extends through all echelons of the Air Training Command. Training methods and materials are constantly scrutinized for possible ways of improvement. New developments in psychology and education are actively studied so that ATRC courses can keep abreast of them. The performance of graduates is constantly analyzed to insure that their training equips them for their future assignments in operational units.

ATRC's tremendous size is matched by its tremendous influence on the nation. By training men and women from every state in the union and from every background in American society, it influences the minds and hands of thousands, not only toward greater technological proficiency but also toward better citizenship.

From all the friendly countries throughout the world, good neighbor students come to study ATRC schools. They see the United States in all its friendly prosperity through the eyes of Air Training Command.

In this way, ATRC not only furnishes much of the wherewithal for "Peace Through Strength," but she also contributes to the good will which creates the possibility of "Peace Through Understanding."

General Harper, author of the above article was graduated from the U. S. Military Academy in 1924 and commissioned a second lieutenant of Infantry. After slightly more than one year of service, he requested and received transfer to the then small, pioneering U. S. Army Air Service. After considerable service at air fields in the U. S. and the Philippines, he became Tactical Officer at West Point in 1938. In 1942 he came to Washington as Assistant Chief of Air Staff for Operations later moving up to Assistant Chief of Staff for Training. In 1944 he became Air Force representative in the organization for the administration of Occupied Germany, moving up to higher posts until in 1946 he became Director of the Armed Forces Division in the Office of Military Government in Germany where he represented the U. S. Army, Navy, and Air Force on the Allied Control Council. He came to his present command in October 1949.

Advertisers in the Army Navy Air Force Journal support the Armed Forces and are familiar with their requirements.

Army Accepts Helicopters

Flyaway delivery of the first three of the Army Field Forces new type H-18 helicopters took place recently at the Sikorsky Aircraft plant, Bridgeport, Conn.

Two of the new helicopters were flown to Ft. Bragg, N. C. The third was flown to Wright-Patterson AFB for military tests.

The H-18 is a three-place utility helicopter suited for rescue and military service. Its large cabin can accommodate four people for short-range flights with the pilot and a co-pilot or passenger forward, side by side, and the two other passengers aft. For rescue service two stretchers can be carried inside the cabin, fore and aft, in place of the left side seats. The aft or "payload" portion of the cabin is located under the main lifting rotor at the center of gravity of the aircraft, thus allowing payload to be added or removed without consideration of aircraft balance.

All-metal construction is used throughout. The fuselage is aluminum and magnesium semi-monocoque except for the main rotor pylon, which is chrome-molybdenum steel tubing. The main and tail rotor blades are of aluminum and steel construction and afford complete individual blade interchangeability as well as increased durability.

The power plant is a six-cylinder 245-horsepower Franklin engine made by Air-cooled Motors. Maximum speed is 113 miles per hour and cruising is 92 miles per hour.

Easily removable panels on the aft of the cabin section permit complete engine accessibility. Maintenance and service needs are minimized by the general use of sealed, prepackaged bearings which need lubrication only at the inspection or overhaul periods.

The H-18 has a maximum ferry range of over 800 miles with auxiliary fuel and can easily be loaded inside transport aircraft for quick deployment to remote areas.

INDUSTRY * FINANCE * MARITIME

"Express Elevator" Landings

A new type of control surface designed by Northrop Aircraft engineers for the U. S. Air Force's new Scorpion F-89 all-weather interceptor has made possible "express elevator" landings, which bring the airplane down from 40,000 feet to a landing in a phenomenally short time.

Air Force pilots flying the Scorpion in accelerated service tests at Edwards AFB, Calif., have on many occasions requested landing instructions while cruising at 40,000 feet straight above the field. They have then found it possible to dive the airplane almost vertically, while maintaining full control of their speed.

Secret of this performance is found in the wide-area dive brakes on the Scorpion. These are jaw-like control surfaces at the outer end of the wing trailing edge.

In normal flight, the jaws are closed and the controls function as ordinary ailerons. In dives, jaws open full for braking effect.

A 600-mile-per-hour class interceptor, the Scorpion, heavily armed, is being built for the Air Force on quantity order at the Northrop Aircraft factory in Hawthorne, Calif.

Bendix Aviation V. P.

The election of Edward K. Foster as a vice president and member of the administration committee of Bendix Aviation Corporation is announced by Malcolm P. Ferguson, president.

Mr. Foster will continue as general manager of the Bendix radio communications division, Baltimore, one of the country's leading producers of radar and radio equipment for military and civilian use. He went to Baltimore in 1940 as factory manager of the Radio Division, and was successively promoted to assistant general manager and general manager. For his record in World War II, he was awarded a War Department Certificate of Appreciation and a Navy Certificate of Commendation.

Merchant Fleet Status

The privately-owned ocean-going merchant fleet during March increased by 46 vessels of 512,000 dwt., bringing the total to 1,295 vessels of 15,356,000 deadweight tons. National Federation of American Shipping reported this week.

The Federation's monthly status of the U. S. merchant fleet showed the total vessels divided into 839 dry cargo and combination ships of 8,565,000 dwt. and 456 tankers of 6,791,000 dwt.

Vessels in the National Defense Reserve Fleet decreased again in March, from 1,891 to 1,829, excluding barges, tugs, concrete ships, etc.

Support Armed Forces Day

At the request of the Armed Forces, the Florists' Telegraph Delivery Association is mailing promotional material to its 9,000 members in support of Armed Forces Day on 19 May.

The Flowers-By-Wire florists are being urged to display window streamers and make up special window displays of flowers in honor of the occasion.

President Granville Gude said that his association would be willing to help draw public attention to the event, and expressed hope that Armed Forces Day representatives would contact members of the association for local support.

A suggestion was made to the florists that they prepare red, white and blue carnations for sale on Armed Forces Day. However, FTD felt that this might be misconstrued in some quarters and that the floral industry would not want to commercialize Armed Forces Day.

The War in Korea

(Continued from Page 922)

er the Lind and the Destroyer-Mine-sweeper Thompson fired on bridge approaches south of Chongjin, at Churong-jang.

On the west coast the Canadian Destroyer Nootka bombarded an enemy-occupied village and storage buildings, near Changsan Point, south of Chin-nampo.

Marine Corsair planes from the U. S. Light Carrier Bataan worked over railroads and highways from Songjin to Son-san. Bridges were knocked out, many trucks were destroyed, an oil dump was set afire, and several sampans along the coast were sunk.

U. S. Navy Corsairs, Panther Jets and Skyraiders from Task Force 77 flew close and deep support missions in aid of ground troops near the front line, attacking enemy troop concentrations, and destroying or damaging supply dumps, railway cars, gun emplacements, barracks and trucks in day-long flights. The port and supply and communications center of Hamhung was heavily hit by bombs dropped by Navy planes.

Most of the Allied air effort was directed against major enemy supply routes, bridges, and buildings concealing men and materiel intended for front-line employment. This operation was designed to prevent reinforcement and supply attempts of the enemy, and was

highly successful.

The British Light Carrier Theseus, off the west coast of Korea, launched Sea Furies and Fireflies for air strikes against Communist supply lines along the west coast. The British planes ranged from Chinnampo to Haeju, and as far east as the area north of Kaesong. Bridges, supply dumps, boxcars and warehouses were destroyed.

Considerable attention was paid by the Far East Air Force this week to enemy airfields in North Korea. Various fields where recent repairs had been made by the Reds were hit heavily by Allied bombers.

Air Force spokesmen in Washington this week indicated that at present the enemy, in an all-out effort, might launch from Manchurian fields as many as from 500 to 800 sorties in a single day. This might indicate an air strength of 800 to 1,000, since the maximum number of planes that could take the air in one day would probably not exceed 80 per cent of the available aircraft. Thus far the greatest number of enemy planes observed in the air at one time is 114.

While observers are hesitant about giving a figure of the total number of Red planes now in Manchuria and available for combat in Korea, it is conceded that there has been a substantial buildup in recent weeks, perhaps a doubling of the earlier strength. Even with this augmented force the enemy has far fewer immediately available than has the United States in that area, since the average number of sorties now being flown daily by land-based American planes in Korea exceeds 800, and on some days more than 1200 planes have been in the air. This total does not include carrier-based Naval and Marine aircraft.

During the week American B-29 medium bombers from Japan and Okinawa attacked recently rehabilitated enemy airfields at Pyongyang, the North Korean capital, effectively cratering the runways. Other attacks were made on fields at Sinmank and Yonpo. This pounding of airfields has denied their use to the enemy, forcing the Reds to fly only from bases in Manchuria.

Enemy air activity this week was of a minor nature. Several flights of Red aircraft were observed near the Manchurian border in the vicinity of Sinuiju, but with few exceptions, most of them returned across the Yalu River without offering combat. In one engagement American jet fighters shot down one Red MIG jet plane and damaged two others. In another encounter in which several enemy aircraft attempted to intercept an American fighter formation one Red plane was damaged.

Allied Air Force land-based planes made daily attacks this week on enemy communications facilities, knocking out rail bridges, tunnels, scores of boxcars, several locomotives, and numerous trucks and other vehicles. Railways and highways were cut, and tunnels were blocked. Nine enemy trains were hit in night attacks by B-26 light Invader bombers and land-based Marine planes, with heavy losses to the enemy.

The number of enemy vehicles sighted by air observers on roads in North Korea showed a sharp decline. This may have been due to the crippling effect of heavy Allied air attacks on truck convoys, highways and bridges.

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Army Orders

(Continued from Page 942)

Carter, Cpl John H Manupella, Pvt G H Mensen, Cpl Willie J Spaulding, Pvt H C Nadeau, Cpl Joseph O Takamoto, Pvt S D Castros, Pfc Milton T Thor, Pvt Andy Wamble, Cpl A L Ferencich, M/Sgt J Fields, Pfc Willard D McCormick, Pfc K G Clardy, Pvt Robert D Rasco, Pvt Cleo V Turner, Pvt Donald R Riffle, Stc W. M., ret as M/Sgt Stillwell, Cpl A O, ret as Sgt Byrd, Pfc Aubrey A Grieshaber, Pfc T F Ervine, Pfc Earl J Mayer, Pfc Alvin H Messer, Pfc Warren C Murphy, Pfc W A Tidwell, Pfc James W Bonner, Pvt Luther E Pride, Pvc Charles Rogers, Pvt Jack S Wedekind, Cpl M A Yount, Cpl T R Welland, M/Sgt R E Carlisle, Cpl J S, Jr Cusson, Sgt Robert H Grandchamp, Sgt J E Meincke, Sgt John T Priest, M/Sgt W I Pinney, M/Sgt C S Winkler, M/Sgt R Wilkinson, Stc J A Michael, Pfc H D, ret as Cpl. Trinidad, Cpl Andres, ret as Sgt Parr, M/Sgt S P Jungbluth, M/Sgt Norman K Mogel, Sfc Edward Wilson, Sgt H D, Jr Davidte, Pfc F O DeVizio, Pfc J S Horton, Pfc John S

TEMPORARY DISABILITY LIST—
Schonning, Pfc G A Schulz, Pfc Howard E

USNA Expansion Planned

Overcrowded and overloaded facilities at the U.S. Naval Academy "is a matter of continuing concern" to the Navy, according to Vice Adm. Harry W. Hill, Superintendent.

In a statement to the 1951 Board of Visitors last week, Admiral Hill declared that "it is mandatory that some relief from these conditions be given."

He pointed out that the Academy is located on ground originally designed for an institution of 800 students, although the present strength is 3,700 and is expected to go up another hundred by the beginning of the Academic Year 1951-52.

Better messing facilities, academic and instructional facilities, and recreational and physical training facilities are needed, he said. In this connection, he pointed out, \$3,000,000 has been included in Navy appropriations requests "for modernization of existing academic buildings," and "additional funds" were requested for extension and modernization of messing facilities and the construction of a new gym. These, he said, have been assigned "the highest priority."

Plans for an air field at the Academy have been deferred, Admiral Hill revealed, because "any funds available this year for aviation facilities must be used for the extension of existing runways and fleet facilities for the new types of fast and heavy aircraft now being delivered."

Currently, the Naval Academy is embarked on a housing program under the Wherry Housing Bill. Admiral Hill said that 250 units for enlisted personnel "are practically completed and 140 units for officers are in the process of construction."

Discussing entrance requirements, Admiral Hill refuted rumors that the Naval Academy has from time to time lured athletes away from universities and colleges. He said, "Despite occasional newspaper reports to the contrary, the Naval Academy has made no effort to contact men now at universities who have achieved athletic prominence. We have no intention of doing so."

Name New RCT Commander

Col. Chester M. Willingham of Fifth Army Headquarters in Chicago has been named to succeed Col. Andrew T. McAnsh as commanding officer of the 14th Regimental Combat Team at Camp Carson, Colo.

Graduate Dental Course

Graduation exercises for Army Medical Center's fifth class in Dentistry, Advanced, will be held 27 April at the Army Medical Service Graduate School. Maj. Gen. Oscar W. Snyder, Director of Dental Activities at the Center, will preside. Maj. Gen. Paul H. Streit, MC, Commanding General, Army Medical Center, will speak briefly to the class.

Col. William S. Stone, MC, Commandant, Army Medical Service Graduate School, will deliver the graduation address on "Dental Research in the Army's Health Program" and will present certificates to the following members of the graduating class:

Col. William W. Franklin, USAF (DC), Lackland AFB, Tex.; Lt. Col. S. Kingdon Avery, DC, Walter Reed Army Hospital, Washington, D. C.; Morris B. Bell, USAF (DC), Keesler AFB, Miss.; John R. Eastman, USAF (DC), Castle AFB, Calif.; August R. Huberwald, USAF (DC), Kirtland AFB, N. Mex.; Majs. Lea M. Boyer, DC, U. S. Army Hospital, Ft. Ord, Calif.; Joseph R. Gibson, USAF (DC), Brooks AFB, Tex.; Richard A. Moll, DC, U. S. Army Hospital, Ft. Lee, Va.; Richard L. Mosgrove, DC, Ft. McNair, Wash., D. C.; John W. Rudisill, DC, U. S. Army Hospital, Ft. Bliss, Tex.; Russell W. Sunmicht, DC, Dental Service, Sandia Base, Albuquerque, N. Mex., and William M. Sinclair, Royal Canadian Dental Corps, Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada.

Military Purchasing Index

A revision of the "Index of Military Purchasing Offices" intended as a guide to industry in selling to the military departments, has been issued by the Munitions Board.

The new edition of the Index lists all commodities which had been assigned by 1 January to one or more of the three departments for centralized procurement. This is the first revision since the Korean operation began.

The Index is a pamphlet which gives the commodities along with the departmental purchasing offices to which they are assigned.

Commodities are listed under 35 major categories, as follows:

Medical instruments; apparatus and equipment; petroleum products, aircraft; aviation materiel; mess and galley utensils, hand tools; solid fuels; lumber and wood products; machinery for construction, mining and excavating; items relating to construction, mining and excavating; paints and varnishes; subsistence; cordage and vegetable fibers; amphibious military vehicles; motor vehicles; musical instruments; railroad transportation equipment; prefabricated buildings; materials handling equipment; athletic equipment; photographic equipment; combat ships and landing vessels; propulsion machinery; fittings; metal basic products; paper products and office supplies; ordnance materiel and equipment for Army and Navy;

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demolition items and mines; Marine life-saving equipment; watches and clocks; measuring controlling, laboratory, optical and other instruments; lighting fixtures; safety and sanitation equipment and a group of miscellaneous items.

Information concerning commodities or products not listed in the Index may be obtained from the Central Military Procurement Information Office, Munitions Board, Department of Defense, The Pentagon, Washington 25, D. C.

Requests for copies of the Index also should be made to the Central Military Procurement Information Office.

Move 91st To Lockbourne

The 91st Strategic Reconnaissance Wing, commanded by Col. Henry K. Mooney, presently on temporary duty in England, will be moved during the next few months from Barksdale AFB, La. to Lockbourne AFB, Ohio, Maj. Gen. J. H. Atkinson, USAF, Commanding General, Second Air Force, has announced.

An advance party is slated to arrive at Lockbourne to take over administration of the base, with the main body of the wing slated to make the move in the fall.

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Gen. MacArthur's Address (Continued from Page 923)

wrought in the strategic potential of the Pacific Ocean in the course of the past war.

Prior thereto the western strategic frontier of the United States lay on the Littoral Line of the Americas, with an exposed island salient extending through Hawaii, Midway and Guam to the Philippines. That salient proved not an outpost of strength but an avenue of weakness along which the enemy could and did attack. The Pacific was a potential area of advance for any predatory force intent upon striking at the bordering land areas.

All this was changed by our Pacific victory. Our strategic frontier then shifted to embrace the entire Pacific Ocean, which became a vast moat to protect us as long as we hold it. Indeed, it acts as a protective shield for all of the Americas and all free lands of the Pacific Ocean area. We control it to the shores of Asia by a chain of islands extending in an arc from the Aleutians to the Mariannas, held by us and our free allies.

From this island chain we can dominate with sea and air power every Asiatic port from Vladivostok to Singapore—with sea and air power, every port, as I said from Vladivostok to Singapore—and prevent any hostile movement into the Pacific.

Any predatory attack from Asia must be an amphibious effort. No amphibious force can be successful without control of the sea lanes and the air over those lanes in its avenue of advance. With naval and air supremacy and modest ground elements to defend bases, any major attack from continental Asia toward us or our friends in the Pacific would be doomed to failure.

Under such conditions, the Pacific no longer represents menacing avenues of approach for a prospective invader. It assumes, instead, the friendly aspect of a peaceful lake.

Our line of defense is a natural one and can be maintained with a minimum of military effort and expense. It environs no attack against anyone, nor does it provide the bastions essential for offensive operations, but properly maintained, would be an invincible defense against aggression.

The holding of this littoral defense line in the western Pacific is entirely dependent upon holding all segments thereof, for any major breach of that line by an unfriendly power would render vulnerable to determined attack every other major segment. This is a military estimate as to which I have yet to find a military leader who will take exception.

For that reason, I have strongly recommended in the past, as a matter of military urgency, that under no circumstances must Formosa fall under Communist control. Such an eventuality would at once threaten the freedom of the Philippines and the loss of Japan, and might well force our western frontier back to the coast of California, Oregon and Washington.

To understand the changes which now appear upon the Chinese mainland, one must understand the changes in Chinese character and culture over the past 50 years. China up to 50 years ago was completely non-homogenous, being compartmented into groups divided against each other. The war-making tendency was almost nonexistent as they still followed the tenets of the Confucian ideal of pacifist culture.

At the turn of the century under the regime of Chiang So-lin efforts toward greater homogeneity produced the start of a nationalist urge. This was further and more successfully developed under the leadership of Chiang Kae-shek but has been brought to its greatest fruition under the present regime to the point that it has taken on the character of a united nationalism of increasingly dominant aggressive tendencies.

Through the past 50 years the Chinese people have thus become militarized in their concepts and in their ideals. They now constitute excellent soldiers with competent staffs and commanders. This has produced a new and dominant power in Asia, which, for its own purposes, is allied with Soviet Russia, but which in its own concepts and methods has become aggressively imperialistic, with a lust for expansion and increased power normal to this type of imperialism.

There is little of the ideological concept either one way or another in the Chinese makeup. The standard of living is so low and the capital accumulation has been so thoroughly dissipated by war and eager to follow any leadership which seems to promise the alleviation of woeful stringencies.

I have from the beginning believed that the Chinese Communists' support of the North Koreans was the dominant one. Their interests are at present parallel with those of the Soviet, but I believe that the aggressiveness recently displayed not only in Korea but also in Indo-China and Tibet and pointing potentially toward the south reflects predominantly the same lust for the expansion of power which has emanated from

every would-be conqueror since the beginning of time.

The Japanese people since the war have undergone the greatest reformation recorded in modern history. With a commendable will, eagerness to learn, and marked capacity to understand, they have from the ashes left in war's wake erected in Japan an edifice dedicated to the supremacy of individual liberty and personal dignity, and in the ensuing process there has been created a truly representative government committed to the advance of political morality, freedom of economic enterprise, and social justice.

Politically, economically, and socially Japan is now abreast of many free nations of the earth and will not again fall the universal trust. That it may be counted upon to wield a profoundly beneficial influence over the course of events in Asia is attested by the magnificent manner in which the Japanese people have met the recent challenge of war, unrest and confusion surrounding them from the outside and checked communism within their own frontiers without the slightest slackening in their forward progress.

I sent all four of our occupation divisions to the Korean battlefield without the slightest qualms as to the effect of the resulting power vacuum upon Japan. The results fully justified my faith.

I know of no nation more serene, orderly and industrious, nor in which higher hopes can be entertained for future constructive service in the advance of the human race.

Our former ward in the Philippines we can look forward in confidence that the existing unrest will be corrected, and a strong and healthy nation will grow in the longer aftermath of the war's terrible destructiveness. We must be patient and understanding and never fail them, as in our hour of need they did not fail us.

A Christian nation, the Philippines stands as a mighty bulwark of Christianity in the Far East and its capacity for high moral leadership in Asia is unlimited.

On Formosa, the Government of the Republic of China has had the opportunity to refute by action much of the malicious gossip which so undermined the strength of its leadership on the Chinese mainland. The Formosan people are receiving a just and enlightened administration, with majority representation in the organs of government, and politically, economically and socially they appear to be advancing along sound and constructive lines.

With this brief insight into the surrounding areas, I now turn to the Korean conflict.

While I was not consulted prior to the President's decision to intervene in support of the Republic of Korea, that decision, from a military standpoint, proved a sound one. As I say, it proved to be a sound one, as we hurled back the invader and decimated his forces. Our victory was complete, and our objectives within reach, when Red China intervened with numerically superior ground forces.

This created a new war and an entirely new situation, a situation not contemplated when our forces were committed against the North Korean invaders; a situation which called for new decisions in the diplomatic sphere to permit the realistic adjustment of military strategy. Such decisions have not been forthcoming.

While no man in his right mind would advocate sending our ground forces into continental China, and such was never given thought, the new situation did urgently demand a drastic revision of strategic planning if our political aim was to defeat this new enemy as we had defeated the old one.

Apart from the military need, as I saw it, to neutralize this extra protection given the enemy north of the Yalu, I felt that military necessity in the conduct of the war made necessary (1) the intensification of our economic blockade against China, (2) the imposition of a naval blockade against the Chinese coast, (3) removal of restrictions on air reconnaissance of China's coastal area and of Manchuria, (4) removal of restrictions on the forces of the Republic of China on Formosa, with logistical support to contribute to their effective operations against the mainland.

For entertaining these views, all professionally designed to support our forces in Korea and to bring hostilities to an end with the least possible delay and at a saving of countless American and allied lives, I have been severely criticized in lay circles, principally abroad, despite my understanding that from a military standpoint the above views have been fully shared by practically every military leader concerned with the Korean campaign, including our own Joint Chiefs of Staff.

I called for reinforcements, but was informed that reinforcements were not available. I made clear that if not permitted to destroy the enemy built-up bases north of the Yalu, if not permitted to utilize the friendly Chinese force of some 600,000 men on Formosa, if not permitted to blockade the China coast to prevent the Chinese Reds from getting succor from without, and if there was to be no hope of major reinforcements, the position of the command from the military standpoint forbade victory.

We could hold in Korea by constant maneuver and in an area where our supply-line

advantages were in balance with the supply line disadvantages of the enemy, but we could hope at best for only an indecisive campaign with its terrible and constant attrition upon our forces if the enemy utilized its full military potential.

I have constantly called for the new political decisions essential to a solution.

Efforts have been made to distort my position. It has been said in effect that I was a warmonger. Nothing could be further from the truth.

I know war as few other men now living know it, and nothing to me—and nothing to me is more revolting. I have long advocated its complete abolition, as its very destructiveness on both friend and foe has rendered it useless as a means of settling international disputes.

Indeed, the second day of September, 1955, just following the surrender of the Japanese nation on the battleship Missouri, I formally cautioned as follows:

"Men since the beginning of time have sought rest. Various methods through the ages have been attempted to devise an international process to prevent or settle disputes between nations. From the very start workable methods were found in so far as individual citizens were concerned, but the mechanics of an instrumentality of larger international scope have never been successful. Military alliances, balances of power, leagues of nations, all in turn failed, leaving the only path to be by way of the crucible of war. The utter destructiveness of war now blocks out this alternative. We have had our last chance. If we will not devise some greater and more equitable system, our Armageddon will be at our door. The solution must be theological and involves a spirit of iridescence and improvement of human character that will synchronize with our almost matchless advances in science, art, literature, and all the material and cultural developments of the past 2,000 years. It must be of the spirit if we are to save. But once war is forced upon us, there is no other alternative than to apply every available means to bring it to a swift end. War's very object is victory, not prolonged indecision. In war there is no substitute for victory."

There are some who for varying reasons would appease Red China. They are blind to history's clear lesson, for history teaches with unmistakable emphasis that appeasement but begets new and bloodier wars. It points to no single instance where this end has justified that means, where appeasement has led to more than a sham peace. Like blackmail, it lays the basis for new and successively greater demands until, as in blackmail, violence becomes the only other alternative. Why, my soldiers asked me, surrender military advantages to an enemy in the field? I could not answer.

Some may say to avoid spread of the conflict into an all-out war with China. Others, to avoid Soviet intervention. Neither explanation seems valid, for China is already engaging with the maximum power it can commit, and the Soviet will not necessarily meet its actions with our moves like a cobra. Any new enemy will more likely strike whenever it feels that the relativity of military and other potentialities is in its favor on a worldwide basis.

The tragedy of Korea is further heightened by the fact that its military action was confined to its territorial limits. It condemns that nation, which it is our purpose to save, to suffer the devastating impact of full naval and air bombardment while the enemy's sanctuaries are fully protected from such attack and devastation.

Of the nations of the world, Korea alone, up to now, is the sole one which has risked war against communism. The magnificence of the courage and fortitude of the Korean people defies description. They have chosen to risk death rather than slavery. Their last words to me were: "Don't scuttle the Pacific."

I have just left your fighting sons in Korea. They have done their best there, and I can report to you without reservation that they are splendid in every way.

It was my constant effort to preserve them and end this savage conflict honorably and with the least loss of time and a minimum sacrifice of life. Its growing bloodshed has caused me the deepest anguish and anxiety. Those gallant men will remain often in my thoughts and in my prayers always.

I am closing my 52 years of military service. When I joined the Army, even before the turn of the century, it was the fulfillment of all my boyish hopes and dreams. The world has turned over many times since I took my oath at West Point, and the hopes and dreams have all vanished, but I still remember the refrain of one of the most popular barracks ballads of that day which proclaimed most proudly that old soldiers never die; they just fade away. And like the old soldier of that ballad, I now close my military career and just fade away, an old soldier who tried to do his duty as God gave him the light to see that duty. Good-by.

When you move, notify the Army Navy Air Force Journal of your change of address so you will not miss any issues.

U. S. Coast Guard

EAR Adm. H. C. Shephard, USCG, Chief, Office of Merchant Marine Safety at Coast Guard Headquarters, has been awarded a citation of service to the merchant marine from the Jersey Standard Tanker Officers Association.

The presentation was made at the association's annual dinner recently in New York City. The award was made for the first time this year and henceforth will be bestowed annually for meritorious service to the merchant marine.

The President has appointed the following to be ensigns in the U. S. Coast Guard Reserve:

Reserve Commissions	
McKee, Logan A	Stucke, Charles G
Jennings, L C, Jr	Gorden, Allison G
Bullock, James B B	Hall, Gordon F
Rodd, Richard A	Jonsson, Harold A
Morrison, James H	Roberts, Robert H
Campbell Eugene R	Walton, William A
Carlson, Thomas C	Booth, George L
Korenchan, L J, Jr	Gerhardt, William A
Block, Charles R	Posen, George, Jr
Keath, Edward M, Jr	Hamman, Donald J
Littman, Albert J	Polk, Frank A
Hettlinger, Keith A	Randall, Courtland S
Sussman, David W	Ward, William H

Graduation Program

Officials at the Coast Guard Academy, New London, Conn., have released the schedule of events for the Commencement Week Program, which will begin with the Ring Dance on Saturday, 26 May, and conclude with the Alumni Association Dinner Dance on Friday, 1 June. Graduation exercises will be held at 2:30 p.m. on Friday, 1 June. As part of the ceremonies this year, the cornerstone of the Coast Guard Memorial Chapel will be laid at 10:30 a.m. on 1 June.

Comptroller General Rules

The Comptroller General has ruled in decision B-98693, that the period spent on ensign duty between the date of graduation from the Coast Guard Academy and the date of commissioning, in the case of graduates in the class of 1927, cannot be considered as "de facto" commissioned service and cannot therefore be counted for officer pay purposes. The official digest of the decision follows:

"Notwithstanding that members of the Coast Guard Academy graduating class of 1927 were permanently detached from the Academy on the day of graduation, given duties normally performed by commissioned officers, and authorized to wear the uniform of an ensign, such members, having been continued in their cadet status for administrative reasons pending receipt of their commissions, did not acquire a de facto status as ensigns so as to include such cadet service under section 202(a) of the Career Compensation Act of 1949 in the computation of their cumulative years of service for pay purposes."

Recalled to A/D in Korea

Two veteran soldiers of the Korean campaign have been recalled to active duty at their World War II rank of captain.

The captains, both members of the 1st Cavalry Division's 5th Cavalry Regiment, are Charles E. Fowler and Jack A. Clark.

Fowler was a master sergeant as top-kick of the regiment's Heavy Mortar Company. Clark, unit administrator of Company B and formerly platoon sergeant, was a warrant officer junior grade.

Both captains initially entered the Army as enlisted men and were commissioned as second lieutenants—via Officer Candidate School at Ft. Benning, Ga.—in 1942. Both reenlisted after the war.

DSM for Col. Meyer

Col. Dyke F. Meyer, USAF-Ret., has been awarded the Distinguished Service Medal by General Hoyt S. Vandenberg, Chief of Staff, U. S. Air Force. Following 30 years' service, Colonel Meyers was retired on 31 Oct. 1946.

The award was in recognition of Colonel Meyers' service in the European Theater of Operations during World War II as Deputy Commander, Operations, and Chief of Staff, 23rd Tactical Air Command, Provisional. He was credited with developing air tactics and techniques in cooperation with the Ninth Army that "contributed directly to the success of combat operations in the European Theater."